

Prefazione agli *Occasional Papers* del CeSLiC

Quaderni del CeSLiC

General Editor – Donna R. Miller

Occasional Papers – Comitato Scientifico:

Susanna Bonaldi, LouAnn Haarman, Donna R. Miller, Paola Nobile, Eva-Maria Thüne

Sono lietissima di presentare il secondo saggio della serie di *Occasional Papers*, collocati all'interno dei *Quaderni del Centro di Studi Linguistico-Culturali (CeSLiC)*, un centro di ricerca del quale sono responsabile e che opera nell'ambito del Dipartimento di Lingue e Letterature Straniere e Moderne dell'Alma Mater Studiorum – Università di Bologna.

Il primo articolo è stato quello di Sabrina Fusari, dal titolo:

Il direct mail per le organizzazioni nonprofit: analisi retorica interculturale italiano-inglese –

disponibile in: http://amsacta.cib.unibo.it/archive/00000953/01/CESLIC_OP1.pdf

Gli *Occasional Papers* vanno ad aggiungersi:

1) alla serie di manuali degli *Quaderni del CeSLiC: Functional Grammar Studies for Non-Native Speakers of English*, che già vanta tre volumi pubblicati:

- M. Freddi, *Functional Grammar: An Introduction for the EFL Student* <http://amsacta.cib.unibo.it/archive/00000867/>
- M. Lipson, *Exploring Functional Grammar* <http://amsacta.cib.unibo.it/archive/00000871/>
- D.R. Miller (with the collaboration of A. Maiorani and M. Turci), *Language as Purposeful: Functional Varieties of Texts* <http://amsacta.cib.unibo.it/archive/00000866/>

Vi è inoltre un quarto volume di questi studi in preparazione che verte sulla traduzione in una prospettiva sistematica.

2) agli Atti dei Convegni patrocinati dal centro. Sono, infatti, di prossima pubblicazione, sia on line sia in forma cartacea, una selezione dei *papers* presentati alle nostre Giornate di Studio del 17 – 18 giugno 2005: “Insegnare le lingue/culture oggi: Il contributo dell’interdisciplinarità”.

Mi rallegro ora di poter offrire un contributo di notevole interesse scientifico: il saggio di Bill Louw, studioso di fama internazionale nel campo della linguistica dei corpora. Il titolo del lavoro è:

DRESSING UP WAIVER : A STOCHASTIC COLLOCATIONAL READING OF ‘THE TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION COMMISSION’ (TRC)

Si tratta di una sostanziosa monografia che è stata scritta per John Sinclair, l'ideatore per eccellenza di ciò che Louw chiama la moderna strumentazione ‘digitale’ per gli studi linguistici, in occasione del suo settantesimo compleanno, l'anno in cui il Sud Africa si accingeva a celebrare il decimo anniversario della sua indipendenza. Una parte di questo *paper* è stato anche presentato nell'ambito di un seminario tenutosi all'Università di Birmingham il 16 dicembre, 2003.

Il lavoro è anche briosamente provocatorio: Louw crede fermamente nel potere rilevatore dei *concordances*, e soprattutto in quello delle *collocazioni*. Sebbene non si è sempre d'accordo con tutto ciò che sostiene, si è sempre consapevoli di essere in presenza di un uomo di pensiero acuto e stimolante. Ai nostri lettori diamo, dunque, l'opportunità di fruirne.

Donna R. Miller

Bologna, li 20 settembre, 2005

DRESSING UP WAIVER : A STOCHASTIC COLLOCATIONAL READING OF 'THE TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION COMMISSION (TRC)'

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ABSTRACT

Large language corpora such as the Bank of English (BOE) demonstrably render redundant the objectives of Markov's (1913) theory of stochastic processes and chains. However, there is growing evidence that this theory may now be recast successfully as the procedural basis for data-driven, forensic reading. The procedure involves the extraction from a large natural language corpus of collocation profiles for each successive chained two word sequence as these appear in an authentic piece of written text, or target text under investigation (see title above). The procedure works best where the text is presented as a chained event, whose steps are purportedly determined by logical implicature. These successive collocational profiles will, between them, create a form of 'narrative' in terms of which the 'chained events' in the target text will either be perceived to march in step (stochastic concomitance) with the same repeatable events recoverable in the Bank of English at each successive point of choice, or they will, instead, present a mismatch in relation to the outcomes 'expected' by the corpus, but often blind to human intuition (stochastic dissonance). Stochastic dissonance results when the author(s) of the target text knowingly insert a tendentious, spurious and illegitimate event-component, in place of a legitimate one. Where this occurs, the interloper event-component will be unsupported by the consensus of virtual authorial expectation within the corpus as a whole. Fraudulent events are only fully detectable by means of a stochastic collocational (SC) reading. Such mismatches reveal events which have been thwarted for some discernible motive, such as the creation of an ideology (manufactured consent). This is especially the case where the SC reading reveals suasive-evaluative phenomena such as concealed semantic prosodies and/or the deliberate and planned 'padding', of the corpus with fake collocates. Such padding is accomplished by stealth through excessive press publicity of a spurious phenomenon, with the intention of creating for it the status of a fixed expression, and in the knowledge, also, that advanced corpora are created by means of the daily automatic capture of entire newspapers as part of corpus development. The detection of such collocative fraud ought, in future, to form part of the on-line task of monitor corpora. The concerns expressed in this monograph are intended to improve the justice delivery system internationally by encouraging the development of 'endogenous' forensic linguistics, i.e. forensic linguistics directed against the legal profession and even the courts themselves. Such research ought also to foster the launching of class actions where these are appropriate in order to rectify the damage caused to large numbers of citizens through the actions of fake institutions 'invented' by the First World for the Third World to 'live' out.

If they could be cruel enough to cow the natives down with brutal force and install themselves as perpetual rulers in a foreign land, then anything else they do to the same black people becomes *logical* in terms of the initial cruelty. To expect justice from them at any stage is to be naive." (Emphasis added) Steve Biko (1946-77) (*I Write What I Like*, 1978, Oxford: Heinemann)

1. **INTRODUCTION**

Almost fifty years ago, Colin Cherry, commenting upon the painstaking work of A.A. Markov (1913), who had established the theory of stochastic processes, wrote the following:

...The limitation is not the mere labour of letter counting; it is the fact that *there are not enough books*. The data gathered would not be statistical; they would be Shakespeare's actual lines and verses, for each sequence would occur only once... (emphasis added) (Cherry, 1957:39)

These lines sound altogether less desperate as they are read with the benefit of hindsight in 2003. Cherry's remarks are of greater interest to scholars since the advent of corpus linguistics and its advancement on a scale which could not have been predicted in 1957. Cherry's words are also indicative of a number of problems in corpus linguistics (to be addressed in this paper), which remain largely unsolved even today, when the Bank of English (BOE), probably the largest natural language corpus in the world, has reached a total of almost half a billion words of running text. Today, Cherry's complaint that 'there are not enough books' is easily silenced. The BOE would be the equivalent in 'book' terms of around 7,000 volumes and the 'labour of letter counting' is effortlessly assumed by modern computers. However, the fact that, in the fifties, Cherry and others were still looking to possess all of Shakespeare's works in a machine-readable form, is worthy of comment as it bears upon computational linguistics today.

A problem has arisen out of the growing distinction between professional and lay understandings of the nature of a corpus. Those, and there are many, who wish to obfuscate the true value and power of corpora, would like everyone to believe that the ability to hold all of an author's work in a machine-readable form, somehow constitutes a 'corpus'. This is untrue. If anything, such collections are little more than electronic filing cabinets. The same argument applies to corpora which individuals announce, all too frequently at conferences, to be corpora which they have 'created' or made. Again, such collections are no more than filing cabinets, which carry with them the comfort for their owners of knowing that no *surprises* are likely to be found in them. They are what might be called 'minnows in - minnows out' filing cabinets, masquerading as corpora in order to sound fashionable and state of

the art, whilst simultaneously silencing demands for a genuine corpus. Both Cherry and Markov before him yearned for something better: a language corpus so large that the statistical findings concerning stochastic processes would surprise the investigator rather than merely constitute the collected texts of a single author.

In other words, a corpus, in the true sense of the term, would act both *unpredictably*, and as a *rival* to human intuition. It would be like possessing an extra *mind*: one which can not only see things that our own minds have missed, but also be capable of revealing linguistic phenomena which have long been latent in our intuitive *blind-spots* and in those of all human beings throughout recorded history. Such material may well have escaped the conscious ratiocinative processes of human beings for hundreds or even thousands of years. By contrast with '*minnows-in, minnows-out corpora*', the use of a large corpus to assist us in augmenting the traditional act of reading a text, would be a powerful and unpredictable tool. It is this *heuristic* property of such corpora to which I shall be referring in the course of this paper.

1.1 *Instrumentation*

Up to the present day in linguistic inquiry, we have been taught to rely upon our intuition in order to discover meaning. As a result of research into corpora, we now find that our intuition has missed a great deal of insight into language over a long period of time, even though we have developed a large body of rudimentary analytical tools at all 'levels of language'. The tools we have developed are often themselves products of our intuition: their status, before 1985 (see below), is effectively that of *analogue instrumentation* for the study and analysis of language. In fact, there is a sense in which all analysis produced in the history of linguistics up to the advent of large language corpora falls into this category. The continuing work, some of it talented and well meaning, in support of intuitively derived language theories (such as Systemic Functional Linguistics) also falls into the category of *analogue instrumentation*. It does so for the reason that it is demonstrably hobbled and will finally be end-stopped because of inevitable failures of human intuition, upon which its theory rests. This is especially the case where its proponents purport to treat delexical (especially phraseological) forms in the same way as they would fully lexicalised forms. A brief example may suffice to demonstrate this.

It is common cause that during meetings and negotiations the parties involved are not only apt to, but expected to attempt to deceive one another, as part of what might be termed the ideology of the boardroom. A common method of such deception is the concealment of facts or even the fraudulent non-disclosure of them. Yet, when such deception is detected, it is very rare for the meeting in which such revelations occur to dissolve in uproar because of perceived dishonesty. A form of ideology is used to mask the disagreement. At the level of exponency it may take the following form: the party that has been caught withholding information, immediately declares

him/herself to be **happy to** provide, table, or enter the missing material into evidence, as the following excerpts of a concordance from the Sizewell Corpus prove. Notice that the form is not simply *happy*, but is phraseological and delexical in ways which force the expansion of the meaning of that term.

regard as

22 some other way we shall, of course, be happy to comply. 166. Sir,
 23 in which the Department of Energy are happy to confirm that the position is a
 24 nough to deal with that aspect? A. I am happy to confirm the broad facts, namel
 25 peak and off-peak consumption? A. I am happy to confirm for you that the suppl
 26 ents as a matter of urgency. I shall be happy to discuss the matter with you on
 27 d for what purpose. The TCPA would be happy to discuss with you a way in whi
 28 ist of the problem? A. Yes, I would be happy to discuss it on that basis. Th
 29 If Mrs. Armstrong wishes, I will be happy to discuss any particular case sh
 30 want you to go to Appendix 44. A. I am happy to do so. 61. MR. TA
 31 ssil fuel prices, and they were not happy to do that, so we did what we
 32 ble to assist you with, sir, I will be happy to do so. 167.
 49 blem in the US. Again, I would be very happy to make that available to the Boa
 50 gain, this is something I would be very happy to make available to you on Ameri
 51 _____ would be happy to move on, but if there are non-
 52 y document, sir, but _____ would be quite happy to obtain a copy of this for Rev.
 54 izewell is the best site? A. I am quite happy to proceed on that basis in relat
 55 that is why I said initially we are happy to provide the factual informatio
 56 o not have them to hand. I shall be happy to provide them. 478. Q. Than
 57 Thank you, Mr. Baker. I would be quite happy to provide you with my calculatio
 58 Table 11. A. Certainly, we will be happy to provide it. 66. Q. The oth
 59 inding the Department would be very happy to provide it. The decision to e
 60 y. We have told Mr. Sweet that we are happy to provide that material to him
 61 eady in evidence, we would be happy to put it into evidence.
 62 is not already in evidence, we would be happy to put it into evidence. It
 63 the total was 24%. Sir, I shall be happy to put that in evidence. 4
 67 MR. BARRATT: Sir, I am happy to say I have copies of all t

However, instrumentation which is capable of showing up flaws in our intuition about language has become available only fairly recently and is, even now, frankly unwelcome within the domain of many traditional forms of inquiry, especially those (like linguistics, literary criticism or law) with long traditions and entrenched ideologies. This latter digital instrumentation was effectively brought about by John Sinclair in 1985, with the provision, on microfiche, of full concordances for the use of lexicographers at COBUILD. This led to the publication of the first computer-concordanced dictionary, using a corpus of around 21 million running words: The Cobuild English Language Dictionary, published by William Collins and Sons of Glasgow. Sinclair continued to produce many improvements of the technology and these were used in the production of the second edition of the dictionary, especially in the area of collocation. Further refinements continue to surface as his research advances. Sinclair

(personal communication) is currently in the process of writing up, in greater detail than was possible at the time, his earliest research in lexical computing, dating from the sixties.

However, the developments which enabled the production of the Cobuild dictionary are never referred to by investigators and linguists in the manner in which I am proposing: as digital instrumentation for language. There are two main reasons for this. Firstly, the advent of this final stage of instrumentation for language has been difficult to *recognise*, mainly because very few of us, Markov and de Saussure, aside, saw or appreciated that our activities as linguists were working towards the provision of instrumentation for language. Analogue instrumentation had always been a product of *description* at a particular level of language. However, the act of description, over many generations, had begun to worship itself and in doing so lost sight of its own objectives. The fact that this is a fairly common phenomenon in the history of instrumentation ought to hearten rather than discourage us. Secondly, the provision of digital instrumentation for language was so momentous that modesty has, I believe, prevented Sinclair from claiming the credit for this huge contribution and milestone in the history of language study. Most linguists did not see the advent of digital instrumentation in their discipline, because, quite simply, they were neither expecting it nor looking for it. They were not looking for it, because they had never seen anything like it in their entire lifetime. They did not recognise it because they had been actively misled into the belief that linguistics was a 'soft' science which must derive its theoretical basis by means of the process of reductionism (see below). Sinclair has, I believe, realised the nature and extent of his contribution, but may find himself unable say so, without feeling or appearing vainglorious. However, someone has to state this contribution. The record must be set straight for our generation and for those which follow and continue to study traditional linguistics without realising that it has died and been replaced by a 'hard' science.

Sinclair must have hoped that linguists would spot the full significance of his achievement. They have not done so; not so much for reasons of spite or envy (although these, undeniably, are factors), but because linguistic science is arguably the very last science to gain full instrumentation. The advent of instrumentation for other sciences is now more than several generations in the past and the features which characterised its arrival would, today, be difficult to notice. Proof of this fact is that most academics still have not noticed what is going on. They are caught in a bizarre time warp, where corpus markup and annotation are considered fashionable and sophisticated (like a wrist watch which shows the time both digitally and analogically) rather than obfuscatory or, as they increasingly are, entirely surplus to requirements.

The worst and most telling example of this trend is the general, but entirely erroneous and misguided feeling that corpus linguists must somehow impose their analogue labels upon the digital corpus in the form of markup language! In a recent unpublished paper aimed at beginners and policy

makers, Sinclair is modestly generous on this subject, but most of us know at once that the continued excessive use of markup language in corpora is foolish. Without markup language the high degree of instrumentation Sinclair has produced would not have been possible; but, now that we have digital instrumentation, excessive annotation would be like leaving the scaffolding in place, long after the building has been erected and its construction brought to finality. The present situation would be akin to the desire of some putative scientist to superimpose analogue thermometers on top of their digital versions and to persist (for reasons of fake theory) in doing so!

However, if we smother a corpus in markup language, we may never need to acknowledge its power or the **fact** that description may now, legitimately, quietly, cease. Sinclair (personal communication) often refers to a particular academic as a man who 'speaks fluent SGML' (Standard General Markup Language). However, the time is now upon us to pull ourselves together and ask ourselves: 'Which linguist dares confess that his or her arcane, trip and conference-generating discipline has finally reached its goal, by having developed digital instrumentation for the discovery of *meaning*. Linguists fight shy of questions that are likely to show that their discipline has degenerated unnoticed into the much feared and censored act of *critical reading* (now data-assisted or even partially data-driven)! An ability to go *directly to meaning* is, to say the least, ideologically inconvenient, especially for ancient institutions, such as the law, which are often corrupt and powerful in ways which command an unquestioned and hence untrammelled ideological status. The example of 'natural justice' which follows in the next section will illustrate this.

2. *Collocational Meaning*

There is a growing body of evidence to prove that individual words do not carry meaning in sacks tied to their backs. Michel Breal (1897) was the first academic to suggest that meaning is imparted to words and expressions through their habitual *proximity* to one another. This idea was to lie fallow for almost fifty years. It was revived by J.R. Firth, who not only stated that 'You shall know a word by the company it keeps' (1968:106), but sought to place the phenomenon of collocation completely above the mundane linguistic practice of segmentation. He achieved this by means of an apparent subterfuge. Firth created the term *colligation* in order to refer a syntagmatic relationship involving mutual expectancy among elements of grammatical structure; but, having done so, he proceeded to ignore this new classification altogether and concentrated his considerable intellectual powers instead upon the term's counterpart, *collocation*.

Unlike colligations, collocations obtain between words as such, not between categories (1968:181). Firth was probably the first linguist to entertain the possibility of proceeding directly to meaning without 'segmental analysis of the phonemic type'. Ironically, the much vaunted suggestion by commentators that colligation is a sleeping giant in linguistics, has now been overtaken and neutralised by corpus-based instrumentation. Today,

colligation has little more than the status of a 'subject offering' in the history of linguistics. A greater irony is that linguistics itself, since the advent of instrumentation for language, has degenerated into a more or less historical discipline, without the knowledge or understanding of most of its current proponents. Firth's view that '*notional*' criteria would have no role to play in the goals of linguistic inquiry has proved absolutely accurate: he was prepared to allow its use to label larger aspects of context of situation only. If Cobuild were ever to proceed to a third edition of the dictionary, such a dictionary would, to some extent, and fairly inevitably, need to be a dictionary of events. Mentalism may have a small role to play in providing names for event-types, although many of these would become casualties of corpus evidence or the lack of it.

Collocation, by contrast, has become the new heuristic domain of language study and is likely to dominate linguistic science well into the new millennium. The best indication of the threat which it poses to established thinking is to be found in the **extent** to which it has been and is still, deliberately ignored by theoreticians whose intuitively derived theories of collocation is likely to unravel. Even Michael Halliday dismisses collocation within a page or two in both editions of his major work on functional grammar. He is, apparently, not prepared to allow corpus evidence to dismantle the impressive edifice of triune theoretical constructs provided by his own able, but, nonetheless, human, and therefore flawed, intuition.

2.1 Collocation and Stochastic Processes

The decision, in the present study, to use stochastic processes as the basis for the selection of collocational profiles will need to be defended. If collocation allows the investigator to proceed directly to meaning, why is it necessary or desirable to create a linear and textual process for the successive selection from the corpus of collocation profiles? Is there not a contradiction in arguing for the independent action of collocation and then proceeding to force the process of accessing collocates to follow what looks like a form of grammatically structured linearity? There are several reasons for proceeding in the manner proposed in this paper:-

1. The approach is **not** structural, but probabilistic in ways which go beyond what Firth refers to as the 'mutual expectancy of words' (1968:106). There can be a mutual expectancy of words within a fixed expression; but, what if the fixed expression is itself a fraudulently motivated creation? Collocation alone cannot handle the unravelling of what is presented stochastically as a series of event components leading to an outcome, especially a *fake* outcome. However, a re-invented, computational Markov process can assist us. Firth's taxonomy for context of situation points us towards an expectancy of outcomes which is socially attestable and this will form the basis for further analysis of the target text (see the title of this monograph) later in this paper.

2. Text is ephemeral to the point that the **minimal** segments which construct its linearity may, considering the demonstrably degraded nature of human intuition, be our only guide for determining the points at which *transitions* towards or away from expected outcomes (concomitance or dissonance) could occur. The process is purely procedural and the term 'segments' has the purely computational status of 'adjacent strings separated by a space'. The grammatical considerations which give rise to successive collocational profiles are of no concern to the investigator, now that digital instrumentation has been fully refined. Although tagging, parsing and other forms of corpus annotation were crucial to the process of providing instrumentation, they are surplus to requirements if our goal today is to proceed directly to meaning. All modern grammarians are now, although they may not yet know it, well on their way to becoming data-assisted critical readers. Hence, the 'narratives' thrown up by these collocational profiles are the investigators' main concern. They are assembled and articulated in terms of and by means of their *frequency* (in the corpus) alone. It is only fair that frequency be allowed to determine the true, rather than notional, nature and, hence, the normality of particular repeatable events. The collocational profiles being sought in the process of the reading which is proposed have been termed 'narratives' for at least three reasons: because (1) linguistics, post-instrumentation, is more akin to a form of reading than a form of description; (2) the approach bears out the Malinowskian view of language as a 'mode of action', in which *narrative* provided an effective means of translating events in the life of Trobriand islanders; and (3) the approach reflects Firth's adoption of this view and his own personification of collocation as companionship, or 'keeping company'. It is this latter property which has prompted my use of the term 'concomitance' in chained events. Collocates that, like their human counterparts, behave abnormally, usually have a motive. They will have been suborned.

The most frequent collocates, which appear as a particular chained event progresses, must be considered to provide the most frequent narratives for repeatable events. These will be 'true to life' (see Louw, 2000). Where there is legitimacy at the level of the event's outcome, these narratives will be seen to subsume and inter-penetrate one another quite comfortably. For example, the narratives which appear from the collocates of the minimal stochastic pair, the+truth are, in descending frequency (see Step 1 below) *tell*, and *know*. Apart from the obvious logical implicature present, we feel comfortable that, although the 'persons, personalities' (see Appendix G) involved in these narratives may be different (for telling and knowing), their **pursuit is common**, both within the target text and in the repeatable corpus-based events being used to **read** it. The repeatable event which is prominent in the corpus must be recoverable in the text and, in Firthian-Malinowskian terms, also in *life* (see also references to Contextual Prosodic Theory, in Louw, 2000). This specification will not necessarily apply to all textual study. However, it may be

favoured, where, as in the present case, forensic evidence of deception or 'event fraud' is being sought. The approach does not seek to 'hamstring' collocation in ways that other specifications do (see Kjellmer, 1982). Where forensic readings are not being conducted, Sinclair's own 'chunking' procedure will usually suffice. However, there can be little doubt that the authors of the TRC contrived to have human intuition accept the term TRC in a single chunk, as a self-explanatory learned expression (Sinclair, 1991:124), in the same way that 'hook, line and sinker' is a chunk.

3. The approach identifies the manner in which, and the moment at which, suasive stealth, or 'spin', is used to mask the advent of stochastic dissonance. This may be accomplished by means of the timely introduction of suasively and evaluatively stated (see Hunston and Thompson, 2000), but, nonetheless fraudulent, outcomes. A good example would be the use of a positive *semantic prosody* to act in lieu of an expected, but **denied** reward (see Step 3 below).
4. Although Markov's view of stochastic processes pre-dates the Firthian tradition, they are, up to a point, compatible with Firth's 'mutual expectancy of words' and peculiarly well placed to assist in the recovery, computationally, of such expectancy. The term *stokhastikos* in Greek translates approximately as 'capable of being hinted at'. Two-word stochastic processes present the disadvantage to the investigator of replicating much collocational detail, because they are (in our target text) only a quarter the size of the nine word window. However, this is amply compensated for by their lockstep, linear mode of operation and the fact that they 'slow down' the beguiling speed of corpus work. They are akin to the method of finding subliminal features in video-taped advertisements: frame by frame. Where authorial deception is planned, stochastic processes miss nothing. We ought not to eschew the work of Markov simply because it attracted the deep interest and fake disparagement of mentalist linguistics. By rejecting his work, the mentalists, whose goal was to use structure as a form of linguistic 'divide and rule' in the obfuscation of meaning, paid Markov their highest compliment. Collocation and stochastic processes are not hidebound by structure. They operate beyond it and free us from the desire to impose categories. The mentalists also thought that linguistic instrumentation would never have the status of a hard science. They were wrong.
5. Where a target text, such as our target text, 'asks' to be read in a particular order, (one which purports to 'march in step' **logically** and **linearly** with the expected aspects of an event *as these unfold*), the use of stochastic methods in conjunction with collocation is inevitable. In our target text, the inference is inescapable that, in some sense, reconciliation is to be viewed as a **consequence** of truth, and its disclosure. To reverse these two elements in the title of the Commission would be to destroy its meaning and intention **by making it**

look less like the repeatable event its authors want it appear to mirror: 'due process and the rule of law', as encapsulated in the collocational pair 'truth and justice' (cf. D.R. Miller, 2004). Hence, the method used which combines stochastic processes and collocation is not unlike the difference between cinematic projection and viewing. Stochastic processes operate like the film as it is drawn by its sprocket holes, frame by frame through the gate and shutter of the projector. The extraction of collocation profiles for two word sequences are the counterpart of the viewing on the screen of the consequences for events which are, in Malinowskian and Firthian terms, *in medias res*, as each frame advances. This paper attempts to slow down the beguiling and ephemeral nature of that process and to view it in slow motion.

6. Proof of the fact that stochastic processes and collocation complement one another is to be found in the ability of software programmes, such as the original Cobuild 'lookup', to depart from strictly stochastic procedures. For example, finding the true extent of the prevalence of form *justice* to the right of *truth* is accomplished easily by a request of the type: QUERY: *truth+3justice*. A similar request for *truth+3reconciliation* demonstrates conclusively the presence of 'event fraud', as will be shown later. It is worth noting that that an apparently successful attempt was made by a temporary programmer employed at Cobuild in the late nineties to produce a 'new' form of 'lookup' which did **not** have this 'skip search' ability. No attempt was made to persuade me to the contrary when I confronted the programmer and told him that the concept behind the new search facility was retrograde and might falsify the Cobuild legacy. Perhaps the findings of this paper may assist in settling the matter.

7. A further decisive issue is to be found in the fact that even the limited stochastic processes involved in chained events proved too terrifyingly authentic for mentalist researchers and may well have prompted their retreat away from authentic text and into considering grammar-bound, made up, citation form sentences as products of the human mind. The move towards discourse analysis (see Harris, 1952) had to be stopped. The death of Harris assisted this process. As Hans Hormann puts it:

...grammatical structures consist of hierarchical relationships between units of **different** sets, e.g., nominal phrase, substantive, in the accusative, in the plural. In historical retrospect, it is easy to say that a total reduction of grammatical structures to probabilistic ones is doomed to failure. Nevertheless, this approach has come amazingly far. (One of the weaknesses of the grammatic-syntactic models, which dominate today, is that they totally ignore probabilistic determinants). (1979:99) (Emphasis added)

Sinclair's (1991) discovery of semantic prosodies and the further work of Louw (1993;1997;2000) and others, have begun to vindicate Breal's (1897) insight that meaning operates as a form of 'contagion' (see also Ullmann, 1962:198). Sinclair's finding that collocational power is concentrated within a nine word window, four words to the left and four words to the right of the node, is arguably the single most exciting discovery to vindicate Breal's contention. The nine word window of collocative power is at the very hub of digital instrumentation for language. It is certainly sufficient, unaided, to destroy current notions of the 'cognitive' and could easily dispose of what is referred to as the 'cognitive turn' in stylistics (see Stockwell, 2002), which purports to treat delexical forms as the (dead) metaphorical basis for the power of poetry.

More recent research by Sinclair (1996) has concentrated on phraseological units larger than the word. The fact that such units exhibit totally descript collocational profiles has paved the way for much of the research involved in this paper. The example of natural justice¹, below, demonstrates this very well. Its collocational profile as a minimal stochastic unit, and its resulting 'narratives' leave us in no doubt that our treatment of the unit has to be expanded both to the **left** and to the **right** of it, as a matter of urgency. The term *natural justice* needs to be investigated as an 'event': a chained event in Markovian terms and as a repeatable event in Firthian terms (see also Crystal, 1985:189; Lepschy, 1982:127). Firth realised that collocational profiles ought not to be dominated by the word. With one eye on their situational meaning, he suggests that they be recovered as they bear upon 'complete sentences' or in conversation, and that they be 'extended to the utterances of preceding and following speakers' (1968:107). This may mean that Firth, in spite of the often ridiculed pre-computational nature of the examples he used, foresaw something of Sinclair's 'nine word window'. His reference to so traditional a boundary as the sentence sounds a little confining, if not dominated by the descriptive tradition, but his entire approach is undeniably situationally contextual and appears to assist the general argument advanced by this paper.

¹This material was first presented as part of a course at the Tuscan Word Centre (TWC) for postgraduate students from EU countries in June 2000. The content of the concordance was inexplicably censored and altered overnight, during preparations for the course at the TWC. This successfully disrupted the use of the example on that occasion and paper copies were issued to delegates at the time, but, unfortunately, with insufficient explanation. Its use here sets the record straight. The fabric of the occurrences of this form, as they appear in the corpus, has apparently been altered in the past three years. The original concordance appears in this paper. 'Homogenisation' of corpora is likely to take place in future (see especially Appendix I). The sanitisation of corpora is an unacceptable infraction of academic freedom.

Firth also probably felt the magnetic pull towards phraseology, even though, as a pre-computational scholar, he could not have appreciated the full extent and consequences of delexicalisation. However, the traditional forces of word and sentence are, between them, still powerful suborners of most linguistic investigative procedure. Even the Cobuild Dictionary of Collocations (1995), coming as it did before Sinclair's more recent research, suffers to some extent in its design, from the single word fallacy and that dictionary's policy on 'stop words' occasionally obfuscates their often huge potential in the area of phraseological and, hence, delexical meaning.

An example will make this clearer. The institution from which it is taken is the law. The term is *natural justice*. Within the legal profession, 'insiders', upon reading or hearing this expression, go through a process of interpretation which is radically different from that which 'outsiders' follow. If you are reading this as an uninitiated outsider, you will probably be reasoning things along these lines as you attempt to determine the expression's meaning²:

All human beings are immediately and intuitively aware of the nature

²For my understanding of waiver and its role in ideology, I am indebted to Lesley Paterson, a Zimbabwean human rights lawyer who, for more than ten years, has been, and still is, unlawfully locked out of legal practice in Zimbabwe, apparently as a result of secret-society concessions in the judiciary of that country, agreed at the Lancaster House Conference on Zimbabwean Independence in 1980. Even the International Bar Association and Commonwealth Lawyers Association apparently continue to connive with this outrageous abuse of human rights. Paterson was instrumental in the removal of Zimbabwe's Chief Justice Anthony Gubbay from office in February 2001 for attempting to murder a Mrs Sukohluhle Kachipare who was then on death row. For the first time in the history of the country, she was released as a consequence of Presidential intervention to prevent the judicial abuse of the death penalty. In his own judgment (Unreported Judgment No SC 139-98 and Reported, but edited, Judgment in 1998 Volume Two Zimbabwe Law Reports at page 271), Gubbay concedes that she ought to have been acquitted at the end of the State's case against her at her High Court trial, but proceeds in the same judgment to uphold the High Court's illegal conviction and death sentence against her thereby condoning its miscarriage of justice! As recently as January 2003, Gubbay's successor, Godfrey Chidyausiku CJ, who has made no move, at the time of writing, to hear Paterson's constitutional appeal to remain a registered legal practitioner, apparently connived with Sternford Moyo, President of the Law Society of Zimbabwe (of which Paterson is a member) to use physical violence to prevent her from attending the opening of the High Court in Harare for the year 2003. As recently as Monday, 8th December 2003, physical violence was again used by Moyo to remove Paterson from the Law Society's AGM, a meeting to which she had always been admitted in the past! Her struggle for justice continues and is worthy of international support.

of injustice and of miscarriages of justice. In this sense, we find that our reaction to injustice is universal and therefore '*natural*', as is our desire to see injustice remedied through court rulings which set in place appropriate, just and fair '*remedies*'; or, if need be, '*informal*' justice might be a '*natural*' outcome, as some person or group becomes intolerant of the tardiness of due process or vexatious abuse of process and such aggrieved persons might take the law into their own hands...

However, if you are an insider to the legal profession, your reasoning process operates entirely differently. *Natural justice* can only be deemed to have been achieved if two provisions have been met: (1) that an aggrieved party has been given a hearing (this first provision, in Latin, being *Audi alteram partem* or 'hear the other side'); and (2) that this hearing must have been *unbiased*, i.e. it must have been carried out by an impartial and independent authority. Nobody with a material interest in the dispute may be involved in its adjudication (this second provision, in Latin, being *Nemo iudex in sua causa* or 'Nobody can be a judge in his/her own cause'). Where natural justice has been breached, such a breach constitutes a '*fatal flaw*' to the proceedings and an unbiased judge will rule accordingly in order to protect the victim's cause of action. In other words, the judge *ought* to rule in his/her favour.

Notice what has happened in the process of interpretation so far. The outsider has proceeded by way of '*word meaning*' and produced an erroneous interpretation ('*justice is natural*'). However, this interpretation is one with which the legal profession and even the judiciary have reason to feel comfortable: the client or litigant does **not** know the term's meaning *at law*. Insiders interpret the form *natural justice* as a technical term and process the phrase as a whole. However, for ideological reasons, they would be reluctant to concede that the term only ever arises when there has been apparent judicial or quasi-judicial misconduct, leading to the breach of a litigant's rights. How convenient: everyone trusts a judge.

Breal would say that the term *natural justice* derives its meaning not from its own component words, but through the '*contagion*' brought about because of the proximity of its habitual collocates, such as breached or denied. Of course, during Breal's and even Firth's pre-computational lifetimes, these collocates would have had to be established intuitively. As part of that process one would need to establish how many of the limited number of victims that one happened to know personally were ever successful as litigants. Was the phrase *natural justice* uttered as part of their proceedings? If so, was it upheld or breached? And if so, by whom? We would find this process about as satisfying as Cherry found a '*corpus*' of Shakespeare's works. We would gain no probabilistic idea of what precedes the mention of *natural justice* (i.e. in the terminology of corpus studies, to the *left* of the expression) and we would gain insufficient information about whether judges ever rectified breaches brought to their attention (if we studied the event as it expanded to the *right* of the expression). Were the litigants left without a remedy? The answer may well be affirmative. In

fact, the narrative apparently ceases to the right of the expression. There is no continuation of a chained event with the word *and*. Or is that the meaning of the term? That is, does it mean that the judge has joined the conspiracy and that the litigant is effectively destroyed once the term has been uttered? Litigants deserve better than to have their cases settled by the incantatory use of insider phrases.

Even if corpora are finally sanitised and homogenised to prevent instrumentation from making a decision on the fate of victims to the right of the form, the recovery of the grammatical subject of all the passive forms to the left (*denied, breached*) ought to assist us in settling exactly how the event habitually proceeds.

However, there is a fact, which is completely material to the concerns of this paper, and which incriminates the judges further. If the corpus material to the right of natural+justice+and (see Appendix H) were to show us no evidence at all that the form is ever viewed as forming part of a chained event, one might have accepted the possibility that judges never see it as one and that they regard each case of a breach of natural justice differently. They might wish to claim that their response is dictated by the different circumstances of each case. However, there is one entry in the corpus which suggests otherwise: there is one in which the context makes it plain that the breach is only *hypothetical* and has not actually occurred. In this instance, we find that the judge parades before us logically and in a chained event, the full force of the law which the breach ought to attract.

...contracts on a provisional interim basis, and for requiring adjudicators' decisions to be enforced pending the final determination of such disputes. His Lordship noted that it was very easy to challenge a decision based on an alleged breach of natural justice, and an unsuccessful party before the adjudicator would need only to make such a challenge in order to prevent the decision's enforcement. In his Lordship's judgment, if Parliament had intended to qualify the word 'decision' in some way then that...

This is very troubling indeed. Judges do know what is expected of them. What may we infer from the absence in authentic rather than hypothetical cases, of both logical implicature and semantic tidiness leading in the direction of a just outcome?

An alert reader ought, at this point, to be capable of detecting J.R. Firth somewhere in the wings. The answer to these questions takes us ineluctably into Firth's taxonomy for Context of Situation (1937:110; 1957:182; 1968:108 – see Appendix G, below), where the relevant persons, personalities, will be a litigant, possibly lawyers (unless we have a self-acting litigant) and certainly a judge or chairman of a quasi-judicial forum. There will be verbal and non-verbal actions, and the results of the verbal action may be a finding that natural justice has either been upheld or breached. In the

latter case we ought either to see the judge create a remedy or, sadly, see the judge join the conspiracy: an event made easier (as mentioned above) by virtue of the fact that the uninitiated litigant does not understand the meaning, at law, of the term *natural justice*.

Of course, a fully computational Breal would have had access to the Bank of English and its programme entitled PICTURE, whose product for the term looks like this:-

Cursor at row 1, column 1.

rules	of	natural	NODE	and	the	fairness
denial	denied		NODE	<p>	that	proceeding
principles	to		NODE	in	been	mrs
breach	and		NODE	but	court	were
contrary	him		NODE	had	as	case
been	against		NODE	demanded	this	confounded
entitled	only		NODE	demands	they	apply
denied	her		NODE	which	i	freedom
sense	said		NODE	must	procedural	decision
is	general		NODE	is	hampered	offer
fairness	called		NODE	about	violation	june
laws	for		NODE	if	apply	court
interests	no		NODE	whoever	allow	be
lack	contravene		NODE	supreme	21	against
was	substantia		NODE	given	said	it
travesty	breaching		NODE	or	informatio	also
interpreta	intrinsic		NODE	for	2	now
requiremen	spades		NODE	should	an	about
grounds	afforded		NODE	not	we	been
principle	breached		NODE	this	he	alteram
concept	accountabi		NODE	do	may	unenforced
reasons	liberties		NODE	no	not	pertained
evidence	honesty		NODE	have	are	misreprese
issue	satisfying		NODE	so	have	upholds
question	harsh		NODE	by	legalistic	mcCarthyis
form	respected		NODE	would	1833	rectitude
government	procedures		NODE	when	legislator	sternberg
right	demanded		NODE	scope	unbiased	encroachin
trary	reflect		NODE	decrees	enforceablsympathise	
contravent	handed		NODE	dictates	sigmund	retort
affront	require		NODE	procedural	crichton	erskine
rematch	hearing		NODE	dictated	dispensed	precedence
pretence	obvious		NODE	fairness	slamming	croke
proms	animals		NODE	vicky	forbid	symmetry
mockery	discovered		NODE	swindon	discrimina	fencing
norms	ensure		NODE	cries	audi	reckoning
attorneys	demand		NODE	mixing	permitting	browne
prompting	un		NODE	solicitors	characteri	statute
bentley	justice		NODE	rightly	prevailed	compatible

betrayal	subject	NODE	applicable	rabbi	unsuccessf
vigorously	election	NODE	bennett	misconduct	vicky
assertion	towards	NODE	reflected	implementi	dealings
defiance	reason	NODE	senator	contested	sack
denying	society	NODE	grounds	stating	maurice
instinct	union	NODE	pointed	fairness	barrel
denies	although	NODE	argument	dunn	ethics
accord	course	NODE	suggests	inherent	invisible
offence	family	NODE	nobody	catholics	prosecutor
examine	7	NODE	comment	consult	identifica
offensive	night	NODE	respect	guarantees	judicial

"rules". Tot freq:47129. Freq as coll:20. t-sc:4.4664. MI:9.6143.

Now, with the greatest will in the world, compelling computational evidence of this sort, would be unlikely to leave all but the most naive litigant continuing to pursue the 'naturalness' argument. Justice is not natural in the same way that yoghurt is natural. The made up examples of grammarians would be risible in so chillingly authentic a context as this. We cannot say: 'John received natural justice at the High Court'. If, as Firth (1968:106) avers, we 'shall know a phrase by the company it keeps', one could be forgiven for suggesting that this minimally stochastic fragment of running text has both fallen among thieves and, unjustly, continued to keep its apparent good name. The expression has seemingly been unaffected by semantic change, because it has been protected by an institution which itself does not change, a status which many institutions share with secret societies (hence the debate as to whether judges should be required to reveal their affiliations, if any, with secret societies, such as the Freemasons). Are we dealing with diminished responsibility or inherent wickedness?

Recourse to the concordance lines from the Bank of English, below, offers us a more complete picture of the term and its institutional role in the 'manufacture of consent' (see Fairclough, 1989), as part of legal and judicial ideology. Note that the course of future events to the right of the expression is altogether less clear than it is to the left. If there is no evidence of judicial intervention to rectify breaches of natural justice, does this mean that victims of the breach give up their cases (waiver, or the relinquishment of their claims) or do they ever sue the judge (joinder)? It is worth noting that if litigants began routinely to sue the judge where natural justice has been breached, there would be two likely consequences for the form *natural justice* in the corpus. Firstly, the collocates to the right of the form would begin to look less confused than they do at present, where eventual waiver is more than likely, perhaps after even further breaches have been suffered on appeal. Secondly, if all litigants persevered with their suits against judges, the term *natural justice* would also become less frequently observed both in the corpus and in life, as the litigants' actions began to act as a deterrent, resulting in judicial misconduct of this particular type becoming less frequent. However, regardless of the way one looks at it, references to *natural justice* are effectively references to 'event fraud': a litigant has come to court for a hearing leading to a

remedy; and instead of getting either, the judge may (for motives still to be determined) have joined the conspiracy to deny the litigant justice. We proceed, in the next section, to the graver matter of creating fake institutions expressly in order to extract waiver from human rights victims. Semantically the concordance below has the status of a Masonic handshake in print.

MicroConcord search SW: natural justice
 80 characters per entry
 Sort : 2L/SW shifted -3 characters.

1 judicial, in accord with natural justice? Should `people normally
 2 to act in accordance with natural justice and that had not happened in the
 3 rather empty in an age where natural justice and common sense have been
 4 is reprehensible and against natural justice. <p> Sir Sigmund Sternberg. <p>
 5 legality and of natural justice. For them, my defence can only be
 6 is reprehensible and against natural justice. <p> Yours faithfully, <p> Sigmund
 7 is no right of appeal, no natural justice and the Government just sits on
 8 So long as even-handed natural justice is on offer, he doesn't think the
 9 so that the balance of natural justice is restored. This would mean that
 10 to argue a case based on natural justice as well as the major issues of
 11 said he had been denied natural justice and would make every effort,
 12 said Roy had been denied natural justice and the Tribunal judge erred when
 13 claimed he had been denied natural justice in the handling of the charges:
 14 claim it's been denied natural justice. <p> This follows the third HUREOC
 15 said Roy had been denied natural justice and the Tribunal judge erred when
 16 defence and had been denied natural justice. Today Judge Maurice Sheehan (ph)
 17 Hitchens had been denied natural justice during the post-inquiry
 18 prisoners were being denied natural justice at parole hearings. <p> He has
 19 MOTORISTS were being denied natural justice and right of appeal against wheel-
 20 that it was being afforded natural justice and a reasonable opportunity for
 21 was right. You believed in natural justice. You were a pioneer. You used to
 22 rules, or benchmarks of natural justice, Andy Hollas, the party chairman,
 23 there had been a breach of natural justice. <p> There were any number of
 24 there had been a breach of natural justice because Mrs Fanneran had not been
 25 deposits is a breach of natural justice, that may be appealed to the Court
 26 s been a clear breach of natural justice," he said. <p> Cr Hulett was
 27 receive. <p> <h> Breach of natural justice finding sets Dempsey free;Dianne
 28 there had been a breach of natural justice. <p> His Lordship did not accept
 29 the inquiry was a breach of natural justice because witnesses were not cross-
 30 of that dog was a breach of natural justice. <p> The Queen's Bench Divisional
 31 be described as a breach of natural justice," he said. <p> The £ 4,500
 32 contradiction, breach of natural justice, and violation of human rights.
 33 years was a gross breach of natural justice. <p> David Pannick, QC, opening
 34 impropriety or breach of natural justice. <p> In two recent cases also
 35 s decision is in breach of natural justice. Swindon won promotion to the
 36 was unfair and in breach of natural justice for the panel sitting in judgment
 37 claiming a breach of natural justice. <p> They also claim the
 38 back constitute a breach of natural justice." The letter said Idemitsu
 39 was in breach of natural justice. <h> HOMELESS RICHARDS </h> The
 40 considers to be breaches in natural justice in the official response to the

41 <p> But in a bizarre case of natural justice, when he returned some time later
42 <p> But in a bizarre case of natural justice, when returned some time later to
43 and, consistent with natural justice, no further announcement will be
44 both unfair and contrary to natural justice. They asked for the entire group
45 of acting contrary to natural justice. <p> The Labour leadership,
46 ill-judged and contrary to natural justice. <p> No matter how it is dressed
47 will be strongly contrary to natural justice for him to be given an opportunity
48 acted in a way contrary to natural justice. If successful, the group of nine
49 It seems to be contrary to natural justice if a child is killed by an adult -
50 human right and contrary to natural justice. <p> An essential part of this
51 human right and contrary to natural justice. <p> Those present believe that
52 nation is that it could deny natural justice to any athletes not using drugs.
53 posture as the defenders of natural justice" when he was denied the same right
54 were acting in defiance of natural justice as 'legislator, prosecutor, judge,
55 can readily demonstrate a natural justice in selecting for the vagabond and
56 raised about the denial of natural justice. <p> Judge Alan Demack said the
57 interests and a denial of natural justice," he said. <p> Mr Justice Stewart
58 re-opened for 'denial of natural justice" reasons, and a new inquest was
59 raised about the denial of natural justice. <p> Judge Alan Demack said that
60 the draft was 'a denial of natural justice'. <p> He and the other Tories
61 has been in clear denial of natural justice." Dr Oliver, 58, again refused to
62 <p> This is a denial of natural justice and I am not prepared to proceed,"
63 complaining of a denial of natural justice because he wasn't given the
64 amounted to a denial of natural justice as well as a possible breach of
65 amounted to a denial of natural justice as well as a possible breach of
66 said. 'I was denied basic natural justice. I had no legal representation or
67 was defective and denied her natural justice. She lost her job at the
68 Commission has denied him natural justice and has taken irrelevant material
69 said. I was denied basic natural justice. I had no legal representation or
70 said. I was denied basic natural justice. I had no legal representation or
71 said. 'I was denied basic natural justice. I had no legal representation or
72 appeal procedure denies him natural justice-by permitting persons involved in
73 committee of denying him natural justice. <p> Mr McAlary angrily withdrew
74 which was 'devoid of natural justice'. <p> We all scared # we'll have
75 veer it in the direction of natural justice, but it's rash to make any such
76 that they denied Dr Chambers natural justice. Justice Spender, who played a
77 about through the effect of 'natural justice" rather than politics. <p> While
78 that and to ensure that natural justice is provided for him," Mr Kaiser
79 rules of evidence and natural justice do not apply, the accused doctors
80 The rules of evidence and natural justice do not apply. <p> The accused
81 cannot be at the expense of natural justice. <p> In deciding on terms of a
82 on the grounds of failure of natural justice, <f> audi alteram partem <f> or
83 <p> However, fairness and natural justice required that this decision should
84 <p> The rules of fairness or natural justice were not rigid but depended on
85 persuaded 'that fairness and natural justice require that this decision should
86 sought to first offer natural justice to J.L. Holdings before blocking
87 had flagrantly breached natural justice when he unlawfully kept secret the
88 on the grounds of natural justice. Mr Matthews found that there had
89 must guarantee prisoners natural justice, respect, access to information,
90 letter to the Guardian that natural justice has been denied. <p> Lift

91 of State had 'breached natural justice' by slamming him over the force's
92 again. He had discovered natural justice. Mixing with private school pupils
93 and later said he had denied natural justice and would make every effort,
94 by a court to have denied natural justice to a businessman who had been
95 of the code we have in all natural justice erm to put the case to the er
96 t the remotest inkling of natural justice. <p> P Becke, Edinburgh <p> <h>
97 fun, his strong instinct for natural justice, his nose for absurd bombast and
98 once and in the interests of natural justice, to consult a linesman. <p> The
99 interpretation than natural justice. If the latter had been in force,
100 and the interpretation of natural justice" in the decision to remove Mr
101 spokesman said: 'This is not natural justice because Mr Shaida was ill.' <h>
102 realise that there is no natural justice in this world. With Small g: a
103 shot to pieces, it is only natural justice that an individual whose actions
104 </h> <p> MR ADAMS is right. Natural justice demands that where a wrong has
105 stress that erm that is only natural justice that they must have a chance to
106 <p> This is because natural justice could be served on the spot. It is
107 at \$19.99 a kg. <p> Natural justice is denied to alleged growers when
108 who have experienced lack of natural justice in contested cases in the court.
109 Byrne. <p> The lack of natural justice in Family Court proceedings is
110 wants to air the lack of natural justice." <p> <h> Soldier in Bosnia is
111 is contrary to the laws of natural justice. It doesn't say much for Britain."
112 must be against the laws of natural justice for the football authorities to
113 in criticising the level of natural justice and procedural fairness involved
114 in criticising the level of natural justice and procedural fairness involved
115 he criticised the level of natural justice and procedural fairness involved
116 as a matter of natural justice. Here in Queensland former
117 records made a mockery of natural justice. <p> This is a discrimination that
118 nothing of the more general natural justice issue of being allowed to present
119 and he did not consider natural justice did so require. <p> Moreover, to
120 said he had not received natural justice. <p> Purnell reopened the inquiry
121 officer who now runs Natural Justice, a charity based in Ulverston,
122 is in danger of breaching natural justice, and therefore an independent
123 silent or ambivalent or that natural justice so required. <p> In his Lordship's
124 and profits. <p> In natural justice the lottery shouldn't be taxed
125 de Justice, a basic point of natural justice was at stake yesterday. 'Get in
126 their power, breached natural justice and failed to follow the
127 their power, breached natural justice and failed to follow the
128 every principle of natural justice. The Lords' amendment is limited
129 things. The principle of natural justice not enforceable by any Court, is
130 every principle of natural justice." <p> Mr Howard has tried to
131 and of the principles of natural justice. <p> Mrs Galli said: 'We are suing
132 with the principles of natural justice so that all relevant material,
133 to the principles of natural justice for the secretary of state to
134 fundamental principles of natural justice, about the proper conduct of the
135 party. Basic principles of natural justice have been confounded. I have been
136 of elementary principles of natural justice. I don't know what the bleeding
137 duties under principles of natural justice, Mr Hayden said. <p> The Governor-
138 conform to the principles of natural justice. Without casting any doubts on the
139 <p> Sir: Basic principles of natural justice have been confounded by the
140 of the first principles of natural justice. (Scrope # 1833 # 1969, p. 32) And

141 sense and the principles of natural justice, the time is overdue for the
142 of the principles of natural justice depended on whether they were in
143 based on the principles or natural justice -- those subject to them are given
144 entitled The Proms and Natural Justice, Robert Simpson argued strenuously
145 on the proposition that natural justice demanded that a person under
146 and the requirements of natural justice, something that McCarthyism always
147 not retribution as natural justice would seem to demand. This is not
148 not retribution as natural justice would seem to demand. This is not
149 been denied their right to natural justice by Mr Tickner and was afraid other
150 the balance right, between natural justice towards someone who has faced
151 know about the rules of natural justice. One of these is that everyone is
152 should know the rules of 'natural justice', argues Moore. He should have let
153 contravene the rules of natural justice and infringe his right not be
154 in breach of the rules of natural justice in failing to allow the applicants
155 in breach of the rules of natural justice. 'On the uncontradicted facts of
156 14 <h> Law Report: Rules of natural justice depend on context # Regina v Avon
157 test the country's rules of natural justice. The case should be heard next
158 and the rules of natural justice, whoever may be guilty of
159 and the rules of natural justice, whoever may be guilty of
160 s emphasis that the rules of natural justice should allow MPs accused of
161 violating both the rules of natural justice and my client's civil rights". He
162 the party rules require natural justice," Senator Crichton-Browne said
163 that when the rules of natural justice had not been observed one could
164 to expel me, the rules of natural justice were denied, the party rules
165 decision, ruling that natural justice had not been observed. <p> In
166 welcomed the ruling, saying natural justice was being undermined by the
167 Dr Lawrence said that 'natural justice' dictated that the commission
168 these agents, the scope of natural justice as we know it would be drastically
169 and forgiveness and seek a natural justice. <p> Masters is surely right in
170 new for yourself. A sense of natural justice cries out against this course of
171 however, offended a sense of natural justice as far as many spectators were
172 the defects. She demanded 'natural justice, and no less". The Housing
173 said: 'It doesn't smell of natural justice." <p> A BT spokesman said: 'The
174 But there's something called natural justice which comes into play when civic
175 sport, the Olympic spirit or natural justice. <p> <h> Shy lad gets shovelling;
176 non-existent. 'In terms of natural justice, children in care should be
177 Mr Gummer denied the company natural justice in reaching his decision. After
178 is reminiscent of the harsh natural justice given Cresseyd by the planetary
179 office poll on the subject, natural justice demanded he be invited to explain
180 denies these animals natural justice. <p> As these animals are also
181 demanded what they called natural justice for the club. In a message to the
182 ministers attempted to deny natural justice to three innocent businessmen
183 and I have a right to demand natural justice," he said. <p> Cr Hulett has also
184 unimportant compared to the natural justice involved. In March again, in 1938,
185 were not ready to pre-empt natural justice by pulling them out before Modahl'
186 This is totally against natural justice." <p> The CPS said they prosecuted
187 weep over this travesty of natural justice. <hl> Our decision; Sun Says;
188 ways of denying un # natural justice to the Brisbane team. <p> I've
189 health officials' version of natural justice would not have been unfamiliar to
190 campaigned vigorously for natural justice. The poor were not getting a fair

191 do as little violence to natural justice, as is compatible with the peace
 192 Mr Dewar and Mr Vaz 'was a natural justice exercise" to enable both sides to
 193 and claims he was denied natural justice in council consideration of the
 194 ruled they were denied natural justice when their applications were
 195 co-ordinator, who said natural justice had been done. <p> Mr Salmond has
 196 as in accord with reason, natural justice, and moral rectitude. <p> The
 197 his lawyer withdrew claiming natural justice had been denied. <p>
 198 anger swelled within him. Natural justice demanded a reckoning. If he wanted
 199 But Japan would satisfy natural justice and earn respect if it met these

3. Stochastic Processes and the Corpus

To return briefly to the issue of instrumentation considered earlier, mention must be made of a further cause for suspicion within the community of linguists. Although we regularly find the superimposition of analogue instrumentation (by means of corpus annotation) upon the relatively freshly unveiled digital instrumentation of corpora, there is something else missing in 2003, which is indicative of less naiveté than one might have expected. Nobody is giving corpora the '-emic - -etic' segmentation treatment! No great fuss is being made about the nature of the minimal unit of running text. We are not seeing the arrival of the new science (good for at least half a dozen learned papers, if not a book) of 'stochastetics' and 'stochastemics'! If one asks *why* these terms have failed to burst upon the scene, the only reasonable response must surely be that they are *perceived* by linguists as *unnecessary*. One may argue that tagging, parsing and other conventions of annotation assisted lexicographers in creating the Cobuild dictionary and, with it, digital instrumentation; but now, one is witnessing a proliferation of the scaffolding rather than its dismantling. Is the motive for this anything but an attempt to obfuscate instrumentation's real goal?

However, once scaffolding has been taken down, the observer cannot but evaluate the building itself. It is possible perhaps to draw some or all of the following inferences: (1) that linguists have seen directly to meaning through corpora; (2) that they have felt no need to proceed to a science of segmentation, because the software for the sorting and manipulation of data takes them directly and effectively to meaning; (3) that the retention of excessive amounts of markup language perhaps fulfils some unspoken security need in the investigator, in the international community or within the 'new world order'. Could it be that direct access to meaning needs to be *rationed* and that if linguistics were to degenerate into a form of critical literacy, this would be a security disaster of some hitherto unstated kind (will all 'dodgy' dossiers be instantly detectable in the information age?); and (4) that the secret service and the spin doctors propose to **steal** the new instrumentation, whilst simultaneously denying that it ever arrived! The value of linguistics as a *distraction* from meaning in authentic text would not only be better preserved if instrumentation were stolen, but science could then be prevented from treating the interpenetration of textual and situational truth as its new Holy Grail (one more easily obtainable in the

twenty first century, and in less time than it would take to launch, let alone sail a vessel like the Argo).

In the context of The Truth and Reconciliation Commission, this would certainly be a danger, as the remainder of this paper will now proceed to demonstrate. Forensic evidence to the effect that the TRC constitutes *prima facie* 'event fraud' might easily constitute a point *in limine* in a class action to an international forum, with a view to having the purported outcomes of the TRC declared null and void and of no further force and effect. Victims would then be able to seek common ***justice*** and compensation, not from the class action brought on their behalf by lawyer Edward Fagan, as Archbishop Tutu has recently (1 August, 2002) suggested on world radio, but directly as a remedy from South Africa's Constitutional Court, appropriately recused and reconvened. The reason for recusal of the judges of this court would be conspicuous **bias**, because, as reported in the law reports of the Constitutional Court (Case No CCT 17/96), the litigants' names (Biko, Mxenge, and Ribeiro) are inexplicably omitted! Their names appear only in the law report of the court *a quo*, (Cape Provincial Division, Case No 4895/96). It is common cause that litigants must be treated as persons before the law. The omission of their names in reporting their appeal is inexcusable. The relatives of the following deceased activists: Steve Biko, Griffiths Mxenge and Chris Ribeiro were seeking a court order,

...directing that the respondents (TRC) be interdicted and restrained from granting any amnesty to any person in terms of the Act, pending the conclusion of the proceedings of the Constitutional Court.

These provincial hearings took place on 6th and 9th May, 1996. In what looks very much like indecent haste, by 25th July of the same year the matter was done and dusted in the Constitutional Court. The order of the Constitutional Court read as follows:

G[51] In the result, the attack on the constitutionality of s20(7) of the Promotion of National Unity and Reconciliation Act 34 of 1995 must fail. That was the only attack which was pursued on behalf of the applicants in this Court. It accordingly follows that the application be, and is, refused.

H Chaskalson P, Ackermann, Kriegler, Langa, Madala, Mokgoro, O Regan, and Sachs JJ concurred in the judgment of Mahomed DP.

The wording of the above Order invites discourse analysis, but a better course might be for the entire basis of the TRC to be vitiated by forensic evidence of the type proposed by this paper. This would, at least, involve no possibility of a revived TRC hearing matters *de novo*. Truth and justice would need to begin as legitimate due process. This new process would replace waiver, which has been extracted fraudulently. The nation wide recusal of those judges who connived with the TRC would need to be both a priority and a pre-condition.

Taking the TRC concept on the road to other countries would, if the action proposed above succeeded, become a non-starter. Sierra Leone, for example, now has a TRC and in August 2003, even Kenya was clamouring for one to be established. The first hearings of the Sierra Leonean body were held in mid-April 2003. However, this TRC operates differently from the way in which its South African counterpart did. In Sierra Leone, perpetrators of human rights violations will not, as in South Africa, be granted amnesty. If Steve Biko were alive today, he would probably offer a reason for this. He would probably have said that the perpetrators of injustice in Sierra Leone do not need to be 'saved' by a TRC designed by whites in the US and Europe. They are not white. The fraudulent nature of TRCs as a *modus operandi* would also need to be reversed in countries where the formula has already been used, such as in Guatemala (Appendix C, 93; Appendix D, 101). A huge operation would be involved in dismantling them, as TRCs and the 'mass justice' they purport to offer are currently planned for a growing number of countries.

3.1 Steps in the Process of SC Reading

In one sense, it would have been convenient if the question of the minimal unit of running text had already been settled. Sinclair (1991) offers the agreeably uncomplicated view of seeing the corpus, almost from the software's point of view, as strings and spaces.

It is best to use the word 'word' informally to mean what it normally means...a string of letters including hyphen and sometimes apostrophe - bounded on each side by a word space or another punctuation mark. (1991:176)

However, in relation to Sinclair's later research, which favours a more phraseological view, the position quoted above ought perhaps to be regarded as an early position, although he does not mention the subject in his most recent papers (2002). To extend Firth's metaphorical vision of collocates 'keeping company', within Sinclair's 'running' text, it is my opinion that we will either find them with one mind, running together, or disaffected in some way, trying to create a new, previously unobserved, unnatural convention (see below references to monitor corpora) and, hence, running apart. Respectively, these conditions will be referred to as ***stochastic concomitance*** (from Latin *comes -itis*, a companion, advancing Firth's view of collocates, as keeping company **naturally**, as in the taking of bread together, as the etymology suggests), or as ***stochastic dissonance*** (a lack of agreement or harmony in outcomes, or the 'results of the verbal action', causing them to 'sound' illogical or wrong). (See Appendix G). This dichotomy invites a link with critical thinking and critical reading, especially where outcomes are felt intuitively to be flawed or unjust. C.S. Peirce (in McPeck, 1981), who defined knowledge as a process of settling doubt and fixing belief, prompts us in the computational era to ask where the consensus of the corpus takes us. It is as though the language of the 'honest' in the corpus can now be mobilised in a virtual form to disclose and read the language outcomes of the dishonest. As honest language will

always predominate, it may be relied upon because, in New Testament terms, '... the darkness quenched it not'.

This semantic rather than strictly segmental approach must be seen as an extension of the techniques of corpus linguistics rather than an attempt to alter its basic groundwork. Yet it is entirely defensible, because now that the basic groundwork in corpus linguistics has provided us with digital instrumentation, our only destination, using 'running text' (obsessive-compulsive annotators aside) can be *meaning*. The delight of working with collocation is that it deals with nothing else but meaning. In any event, the decision to use stochastic units usurps nothing: each unit is, as noted above, less than 25% of any nine word window of collocative power and acts as a method of fine-tuning and 'slowing down' the increasingly rapid nature of computational findings. Fine-tuning of the narratives thrown up by successive transitions in the target text may also be possible in other ways, as this author discovered by chance. The first version of Microconcord, the software used for collecting collocates and concordances in this paper, invites the user of the collocator to select four words to the left and four words to the right of the node, but it then proceeds on every occasion and irrespective of adjustments made, to default to three words on either side. As it turns out, this suits the very short length of our target text even better.

In this paper, we consider a two word sequence as the minimal unit for which a collocative profile can be sought from the corpus for the purposes of conducting a stochastic collocational (SC) reading. The term 'running', to refer to running words and running text, would seem to support this. It also breaks the Chomskyan tyranny of remaining within the sentence. Hence, the serial profiles from which such a forensic reading for 'The Truth and Reconciliation Commission' will entail at least four steps. Note that the + sign has no theoretical or descriptive significance. As we are dealing exclusively with meaning, issues of description have become reified elsewhere and now properly belong to the history of linguistics. The + sign is merely part of an instruction to the Cobuild 'Lookup' programme, which also requires that requests be presented in lower case:

Four Step Request to The Bank of English

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1      the+truth
2      truth+and
3      and+reconciliation
4      reconciliation+commission

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Further requests of a corroborative nature may be required later in the reading, to which we now proceed. These will be incorporated in the body of this paper and not in the appendices. Note that concordance lines requested are in the form of 200 line probes of the BOE, transmitted to the author in Zimbabwe, via the Cobuild Direct Mail Service (cdms@cobuild.collins.co.uk). Where the total number of lines extracted from the corpus falls short of approximately 200, this will be deemed to be the total number of lines to be

found in the corpus for the stochastic pair concerned. The concordance lines themselves are set out in full in the Appendices, starting with the form **the=truth** in Appendix A. Collocational profiles for these concordance lines will be worked with directly step by step in the body of the paper.

Step One

It is perhaps worth contextualising the TRC historically. In June 1995, *The Times* carried a report by Christina Lamb entitled: 'Delays damage hope of justice in South Africa'. In this report she offers her own explanation for the invention of the TRC:

The truth commission was thought up as a safety valve for pent-up hatred after the decades of white rule. It would explore outrages by all sides and award compensation to victims and amnesty to killers and torturers. But there has been so much delay that relatives of the dead are demanding trials instead.

Ntsiki Biko, the widow of black consciousness leader Steve Biko, who died in police custody in 1977, and Churchill Mxenge, brother of an anti-apartheid lawyer assassinated in 1981, have formed an Association of Victims of Unsolved Apartheid Atrocities to campaign for the prosecution of security force members.

'When we voted the new government into office we nursed hopes that the law was going to take its course,' said Mxenge. 'Instead, we find ourselves exactly where we were 10 years ago. The only exception created by the truth commission is that if the criminals tell the truth, they will be forgiven'. (emphasis added) (*The Times*, 18 June, 1995)

In a world in which war crimes' tribunals are set up for atrocities in some countries and truth commissions are 'thought up' in others, reasons for this expedient disparity need to be sought. The remainder of this paper traces what is involved within the dynamic of a large corpus of natural language when the expected course of events in the world is altered unnaturally. How can a corpus assist the victims when a nation hoped '...that the law was going to take its course' and it inexplicably does not do so. Expediency rather than logic governs the process and corpora care nothing for expediency. Bosnia has no great mineral wealth and this may be what entitles it to war crimes' tribunals: to justice rather than waiver. South Africa has massive deposits of gold, diamonds and platinum and so instead of being provided with justice, international financial interests think up ways of enforcing waiver and the granting of amnesty to killers. Racism and revenge are also motives. In the quotation with which this paper begins, Biko predicted that the racists would set out to defeat and pervert the ends of justice rather than award it. Rwanda has a War Crimes' Tribunal because in Rwanda the genocide was felt to be 'black-on-black' rather than post colonial. In reality, much of the enmity between Hutu and Tutsi factions was fomented by colonialism.

The most pernicious aspect of waiver is that the beginning of the process which leads up to it often resembles the process of justice itself. This is also true of national independence, especially when it can later be shown not to have brought economic independence. As TRCs have begun to proliferate, notwithstanding the flawed logic upon which they are perched, semantic prosodies (Louw, 1993) and other computational linguistic methods, such as SC reading, are beginning to detect the insincerity behind their invention. TRCs are currently being referred to as forms of *mass justice*. Using semantic prosodies, it can be verified that the 'justice' purportedly on offer in this phrase is ***insincere***. We know this to be the case because the term is qualified by *mass*. It must therefore be 'read' by the most frequent collocates to the right of *mass*. These collocates are mentioned below in the closing paragraphs of this paper.

Concordance lines for a request to the BOE for the+truth appear in Appendix A. A list of collocates for this stochastic pair appear below. Note how the collocates have their own 'narrative' which marches in step with Mxenge's '...if the criminals tell the truth...'.

Step One: Collocational Profile for the+truth

Collocates: 3 to left & 3 to right of the truth

AND	213	THE	63	TO	55	IS	28
TELL	25	YOU	23	I	19	RECONCILIA*	19
THAT	19	COMMISSIO*	18	HE	18	KNOW	16
IT	16	TRUTH	16	OF	16	TELLING	15

The profile above represents only the most frequent collocates. They reflect perfectly the wishes of all parties: the architects of the TRC hope that *telling the truth* and *knowing the truth* will somehow defuse the hopes of the victims' families for retributive justice; and, the families of the victims need to *know the circumstances surrounding the death of their relatives* (withheld for many years by the Apartheid regime) so that they can complete the process of mourning. Note the huge accumulated frequency of *tell*, especially once all of its forms or lemmas have been added together.

It is worth noting that the repeatable event associated with the+truth ineluctably involves **telling** the truth. Furthermore, the segmentation along the lines of analogue instrumentation, e.g. the 'stochasteme' would not withstand scrutiny. 'Knowing the truth' would not be an 'allostochast' of 'telling the truth'. Knowing the truth ought to favour the process of justice without being used to defeat it, thus further denegrating the victims. We shall see how this turns out as we progress through the remaining steps. If it existed as a discipline, 'stochastetics' would obfuscate what is simply a familiar and frequent form of narrative. Narrative is a legitimate forensic tool in a world which has access to full instrumentation for language. Further corpus annotation would only play into

the hands of the TRC's architects.

The process of waiver is often accompanied by the subornation of those who are determined to obtain justice. Such attempts are often reported in the press. The following vignette of one of Nelson Mandela's reconciliatory visits to undismantled (even as I write) bastions of white power shows something of the dilemma.

...Then Mr Mandela hosted an extraordinary tea party where the widows of former Afrikaner politicians mingled with the wives and widows of leading black politicians. This was a resounding media success although there were some sharp intakes of breath at the thought of Steve Biko's widow sipping tea with Mrs Vorster, the widow of B.J. Vorster, who was Prime Minister when the anti-apartheid leader was tortured to death in police custody. The Afrikaner ladies were full of praise for the President's legendary charm but Mrs Biko made it clear that her family still want to take her husband's murderers to court and have not forgiven them.

(Source: The Times (22 August 1995) 'Mandela's reconciliation tea party leaves blacks with a sour taste', by R.W. Johnson)

Step Two:

The concordance lines for truth+and are located in Appendix B.

It is at this point that we may begin to reconsider Christina Lamb's view that the TRC was 'thought up'. The collocates invite us to see her terminology as an understatement. The dominance of the collocation profile by the term reconciliation must surely begin to strike the reader as suspicious. How does something which was thought up begin to dominate the very corpus which we had come to regard as a reliable reflection of the structure of language, culture and events? Has the effect of the advent of the TRC effectively been to 'buy space' in the corpus? Is a corpus a form of textual real estate which, in all likelihood, harbours squatters? (see Appendix J, in which there are as few as three references in one hundred to the crucifixion in a KWIC concordance for good+friday. This situation was caused by the decision, possibly by Peter Mandelson MP, to name a peace accord after Chistendom's most holy day). However, to return to our reading, we need to ask whether the collocate justice has been downplayed by the new arrival? Or are we seeing the deliberate thwarting of justice, both in the world and in the corpus? Can corpus linguistics offer us a diagnosis? The collocational profile appears below.

Note that even if truth+and were not intended to be read as part of a chained event, the term and would probably be felt, by a senior devil such as C.S. Lewis's Uncle Screwtape, to be suggestive of desirable forms of semantic dilution:

My Dear Wormwood,

The real trouble about the set your patient is living in is that it is merely Christian...What we want, if men become Christians at all, is to keep them in the state of mind I call 'Christianity And'. You know, Christianity and the Crisis, Christianity and the New Psychology, Christianity and the New Order, Christianity and Faith Healing, Christianity and Psychical Research, Christianity and Vegetarianism, Christianity and Spelling Reform. If they must be Christians let them at least be Christians with a difference. Substitute for the faith itself some Fashion with a Christian colouring.

(C.S. Lewis, *The Screwtape Letters.*)

Step Two: Collocational profile for truth+and.

Collocates: 3 to left & 3 to right of truth and

THE	106	TO	32	OF	30	RECONCILIA*	20
COMMISSION*	17	FOR	16	AND	14	IN	14
A	13	THAT	11	P	11	TELL	11
HE	9	IT	8	BUT	7	IS	7
AN	7	WE	6	I	6	ARE	6
WITH	6	TELLING	5	JUSTICE	5	NOT	5
BETWEEN	5	BY	5	YOU	5	TRUTH	5
THERE	4	SHE	4	BEAUTY	4	UP	4
FROM	4	TOLD	4	LIES	4	WHO	4

The lower end of the frequency profile above presents a much more gentle and humanitarian start than the upper end: the BOE is so large, well sampled and accurate, that it is even sensitive to the Keatsian relationship between truth and beauty. However, the seriousness of the infiltration deepens very quickly as we ascend. Tell and its lemmas are, of course, still within the collocative window, but notice what has happened: between them, the lemmas of tell can now only equal, rather than surpass, the frequency of a new apparent interloper: reconciliation.

It would be tempting to dismiss the term as part of a fixed expression, but would this do justice to what is going on? We are being presented with what, in Markovian terms, is a chained event. The shadowy authors of our target text composed it deliberately in a very particular way, so that it could only be read in that way. We need to remind ourselves of Churchill Mxenge's narrative above and compare it with the narrative which is being supplied by the collocates from the BOE as our analysis progresses:

'...The only exception created by the truth commission is that if the criminals tell the truth, they will be forgiven'. (*The Times*, 18 June, 1995)

The key question is: 'What might the victims have expected from the justice system if this were not the case?' Is waiver being enforced? If so, by whom?

Is it the bench or the state or some foreign power or the New World Order, or a combination of these? Are secret societies involved, and if so, at what level? Perhaps we need an active rather than a passive form for Christina Lamb's sentence:

The truth commission **was thought up** as a safety valve for pent-up hatred after the decades of white rule... (Emphasis added)

It is also instructive to examine at least one other collocate which appears in Step 2 as we work our way towards the top of the frequency range, because it marks another repeatable event within the TRC's brief: *apparent process*. The inventors of the TRC may be bent on extracting waiver, but if the conspiracy is to succeed, this must be done **plausibly**. There must be apparent process, during which the veracity of what is brought before the TRC is seen to be tested, albeit insincerely and hence, fairly half-heartedly. When the method of SC Reading is used, *there will always be a narrative to tell us how the majority of the collocates are 'minded'*, to carry Firth's analogy of 'keeping company' further. True collocates should always outnumber 'rogue' collocates. Where rogue collocates appear to dominate, they will do so in ways which are suggestive of learned or fixed expressions. As a result, the notion of naturalness may need expansion to embrace the idea of naturalness across large swathes of the corpus. It would be a form of 'virtual' naturalness. This underpins the basis of the type of forensic reading which this paper proposes.

The collocate which enshrines the notion of 'due process' is *between*. It occurs five times. The history of the TRC and its work is of no great relevance to the concerns of this paper. Only the victims will be able to relate whether their testimony was brushed aside on technicalities (such as an inability to prove a political motive; or where some of the crimes occurred geographically outside South Africa, as occurred in the case against Dr Wouter Basson. Basson was fully acquitted of wrongdoing at the end of his trial in South Africa. The question of noting an appeal continues to surface from time to time. In his case a large number of Namibians he was alleged to have killed, were ruled by the judge to be irrelevant to his trial in South Africa (*sic*). Perhaps the murderers' testimony was accepted in a very truncated or perfunctory form by the TRC. If this occurred, we would need to know how often it did so. If the outcome was driven by an obvious desire for waiver, some of these symptoms would have been extremely likely to appear. The victims, between them, could doubtless, even now, assemble a list of abuses of process towards the mounting of a class action and/or the prosecution of an appeal.

Once details of this kind became known, forensic linguists could analyse each case, in turn, as examples of 'thwarted events'. However, knowing or telling the difference between truth and lies would have been expected as part of due process in a pre-New World Order and a pre-TRC world and the concordance which follows is added in order to demonstrate that expectation, even though it forms no explicit part in the wording of the target text under investigation.

MicroConcord search SW: between truth

80 characters per entry

Sort : 2R/SW shifted -2 characters.

1 semantics and pragmatics, between truth conditions and conditions of thinks
 2 thinks that the equation made between truth and assertion amounts to no more d
 3 problem of the relationship between truth and beauty. Unravelling the truth -
 4 she crosses the narrow border between truth and crime. If the point of the film
 5 is a shadowy limbo, between truth and dare. <p> One thing is certain,
 6 to mean. 'The relationship between truth and error that prevails in ill
 7 if the very distinction between truth and falsehood is abandoned as a c
 8 man can come to discriminate between Truth and falsehood, to discern between
 9 unable to distinguish between truth and falsehood, but his senses, now
 10 grew up unable to distinguish between truth and falsehood, falsehood and truth,
 11 don't readily distinguish between truth and falsehood; they have little pap
 12 that there is an asymmetry between truth and falsehood; no statements can be
 13 child, blurring the line between truth and fancy and spinning all difficu
 14 from that indeterminate area between truth and fantasy which Goya made his she
 15 illustrates the distance between truth and fantasy better than that of
 16 or understand the difference between truth and fantasy. <p> Between 4 and 7,
 17 he constantly blurs the lines between truth and fantasy. Most of the time, it's
 18 treading a borderline between truth and fiction . <p> You find yourself
 19 can no longer differentiate between truth and fiction, good and evil, War,
 20 and fakers with no clear line between truth and fiction. So the histrionics of
 21 difficulty in distinguishing between truth and fiction. A few years after and
 22 that you know the difference between truth and hype. A magazine that won't
 23 concealment. The relationship between truth and illusion is one of fiction's
 24 exists. <p> The distinction between truth and illusion is a major one. The m
 25 who are able to distinguish between truth and its appearance, to the original
 26 we leave distinctions between truth and its representation behind. u
 27 who are able to distinguish between truth and its appearance, to the original
 28 of cases, to distinguish between truth and lies, humbug and principle,
 29 lives in a grey area between truth and lies, and that legislative
 30 up." In New Labour's world between truth and lies, those on List 05 are the
 31 paper provided a battleground between truth and money. <p> But Rowland knew how
 32 there is no separation between truth and myth. To the Navajo, all
 33 As the media's battle between truth and propaganda comes to a close
 34 War, believes the struggle between truth and ratings has only just begun: We
 35 when you are suspended between truth and reality in the strange mystique
 36 considering the difference between truth and reality. The truth of the conce
 37 difficult to distinguish between truth and rumour in these cases." Indian
 38 very difficult to distinguish between truth and self perception, because we are
 39 distinction <p> in extension between truth and superassertibility (78-9). t
 40 the order of determination between truth and superassertibility. <p> There
 41 a Sunday # and nothing stands between truth and tyranny but ... Ben Affleck.

It would be far too convenient for us, or for deeply perturbed counsel, or for the South African Government and its allies, to argue that we shall never know what the state of the language and the corpus was in a pre-TRC

world. They would doubtless like us to accept the collocability of *truth* and *reconciliation* as a *fait accompli*. Remember, instrumentation for language arrived in 1985, when the apartheid regime was still fully entrenched and involved in its 'final onslaught' against its opponents. It is impossible to know whether Sinclair's research was being monitored secretly in the 80s and, if so, when this process began. His first corpus project conducted between 1965 and 1969 is only now being fully reported (Sinclair: personal communication). However, rather than attempt to trace the contents of the corpus during its development in the early 90s, as this led to the formation of the BOE (for example, 33 million words were available as part of any single request in 1992), it may be better to test our hypothesis, as far back as the advent of digital instrumentation in 1985, that *truth* and *reconciliation* are **utterly unrelated** collocationally. This is possible through access to the Main and Reserve Corpora upon which the first edition of the Cobuild English Language Dictionary was based. The proof, if any were needed, is contained in the following concordances from that ground-breaking corpus, which totally disproves the prediction John Lyons had made only a few years earlier:

Nevertheless, there are many practitioners and theorists of the social sciences who seem to feel, quite wrongly, that there is something unscientific about the postulation of entities and processes that cannot be described in physical terms. Thanks largely to Chomsky, this feeling is now less common than it once was among linguists; and linguistics is, in consequence, a richer and more interesting discipline. (Lyons, 1981:244)

With hindsight, these words seem reminiscent of the speech made by Neville Chamberlain in 1939, after he had received reassurances on a scrap of paper from Adolf Hitler to the effect that war could be averted. Linguistics was, as Lyons wrote the paragraph above, already a harder science than he proposed or even believed possible. In 1981, Cobuild was being developed largely under wraps. Without Lyons's knowledge, linguistics was already unlikely to settle willingly for the reductionism to intuitive pap of its scientific method. The crucial evidence from the first large Cobuild corpora has, below, been carefully re-keyed from the microfiche on which it appears. *Truth* and *reconciliation* are simply **not** collocates in 1985.

MicroConcord search SW: reconciliation

80 characters per entry

Sort : 1R/SW unshifted.

1 out there isn't all bad. It is a reconciliation, a reinstatement of closeness. I
 2 involved in divorce, separation, reconciliation and affairs, isn't it time the T
 3 ooke of New York held a mass of "reconciliation and peace' after Sands's death,
 4 our essential message of racial reconciliation and it blurred what I wanted to
 5 erms that there would never be a reconciliation and would she please let me cont
 6 rther blow to Vatican hopes of a reconciliation and a clear signal to Pope John
 7 uts, emerged as the champions of reconciliation between Afrikaans- and English-
 8 connecting link, and a possible reconciliation between the two objectives, I su
 9 here were also periods of uneasy reconciliation, finally shattered when the dign

10 m into the patterns of unity and reconciliation for which it craved. The self-en
 11 contrast to the dawning hopes of reconciliation in Western Europe through the Ec
 12 deal places for sleep, argument, reconciliation, insatiable illicit love. At fir
 13 was not angling for some sort of reconciliation; it was far more as if I must be
 14 n which human reason can find no reconciliation lies in the fact that this total
 15 , no one now living has any real reconciliation of these truths or modes. There
 16 welfare services; the second the reconciliation of full employment with relative
 17 s, between which there can be no reconciliation: on the one hand, a world which
 18 ed that no detail of the budget reconciliation package be allowed to jeopardis
 19 ca said that the last scene, the reconciliation, should have come first, and the
 20 d of The Tempest is, you get the reconciliation, the lost child is restored, and
 21 to make up for "last night", and reconciliation was easy. She told me more about
 22 y even when, through his agency, reconciliation was offered. Vassiliou, oddly en
 23 ven managed, dimly, to begin the reconciliation with my rural background. School
 24 id Lloyd George. It began with a reconciliation with Northcliffe though he was s
 25 ent was on its own, to make what reconciliation would be found possible with its

(Source: Cobuild Main Corpus, 1985: Re-keyed from Lexicographers' Microfiche Sheet R 005)

MicroConcord search SW: reconc*

80 characters per entry

Sort : 1R/SW shifted -4 characters.

1 aby as a gesture of apology and reconciliation, <1please?>1, Ira, Tennessee is n
 2 the International Fellowship of Reconciliation, a Christian organisation. It als
 3 with <p 517> Miss Crabbe. This reconciliation and the wonderful holiday to look
 4 ther blow to Varican hopes of a reconciliation and a clear signal to Pope John P
 5 sehood. Through his advocacy of reconciliation and his renunciation of class GW
 6 beginning of the fmal scene of reconciliation and justice. To the rage of the p
 7 y, was the prophet of universal reconciliation and concord. Lenin's struggle aga
 8 p before this meeting of family reconciliation - and that in effect, once the me
 9 oo has hastily stage- managed a reconciliation, and so successfully that she was
 10 n a beautifully sung quartet of reconciliation as each one finds his or her true
 11 ely evolving harmony, a growing reconciliation, as part of the movement towards
 12 had no fear that she expected a reconciliation because he had wanted to sleep wi
 13 1963 when Macmillan achieved a reconciliation between them. There was nothing e
 14 social systems. There can be no reconciliation between Com -munism and capilatis
 15 he local community ('to talk of reconciliation between the middle and working cl
 16 he <p323> environment; ethnic reconciliation between those who speak German Fr
 17 ge about the imminent practical reconciliation between theory and practice, and
 18 moment, grace conquers sin, and reconciliation bridges the gulf of estrangement.
 19 he time they were negotiating a reconciliation brought Il Valentino's terms to t
 20 followed the party line over a reconciliation. But I bet you they got it throug
 21 g by the seashore in search for reconciliation. But mother wont botch the job. M
 22 tion and the preachers of class reconciliation indeed were, they were being driv
 23 man to resist a quickening. His reconciliation involved a distinction between th
 24 felt a great peace and sense of reconciliation. It seemed the breasts I suckled
 25 choric scene of forgiveness and reconciliation --just as Humboldt, with <10edipu
 26 ter worth their while to seek a reconciliation. "Machiavelli gave the boy an ang
 27 worse than ever. She was making reconciliation noises right up until the last mo
 28 nquiry, public concern over the reconciliation of the needs of road traffic and

29 constantle requires the living reconciliation of opposites which, in strict log
 30 r there could be scope for some reconciliation of possible airport and strategic
 31 y of tone, to lead to a general reconciliation of opposites. In order to observe
 32 'm trying to approach a kind of reconciliation of rational and irrational factor
 33 iberty, are hardly started. The reconciliation of these interests is a dynamic p
 34 by. "201 Bakunin's recipe for a reconciliation of mass spontaneity with moral gu
 35 very intention of effect- ing a reconciliation on renegotiated terms. She had ac
 36 anon's confer- ence of national reconciliation opens. The Lebanese government is
 37 ence on the other, of universal reconciliation or the victory of the best. Sorel
 38 d that no detail of the budget reconciliation package be allowed to jeopardize
 39 a, the denouement of history in reconciliation, retribution, and harmony. "The t
 40 ine. "Isn't there a chance of a reconciliation?" she asked. "I was hoping this t
 41 ir great love for it that rough reconciliation that many of us had to look at. A
 42 ong them. Along another axis of reconciliation, the Reverend Jack Van Dyke was b
 43 ustained by a faith in eventual reconciliation, the redress of wrongs, harmony,
 44 s, although also a fairly adept reconciliation. The conquest by the Americans by
 45 ally-minded called it a time of reconciliation. The weather was nicer, of course
 46 th a mood of national and class reconciliation. There was the danger of stunting
 47 y's imperialists, implied class reconciliation under the banner of national resu
 48 wering his own question, such a reconciliation was possible. The legislators of
 49 to support peaceful change and reconciliation? Well, the Council's pamphlet set
 50 diciary system. I was aiming at reconciliation. When Dayton's proposal came to a
 51 nce more a recognition of and a reconciliation with reality GW 0177 249 not take
 52 ust with the world and blissful reconciliation with it. Belinsky seems to have b
 53 ainst the actual", in place of "reconciliation with reality", opens up a new dia
 54 ong to become horrified by his "reconciliation with base reality, with all the f
 55 ant The Bomb. There could be no reconciliation with a man who took off his shoes
 56 most superstitious motive in my reconciliation with Patricia. Things had started
 57 (b) THE UNIVERSAL IDEA AND THE RECONCILIATION with it The personal misery of un
 58 in separate correspondence for reconciliation with the original docu- ment by t
 59 meeting was essentially one of reconciliation?' "Yes.' "And that the mood was a

(Source: Cobuild Reserve Corpus, 1985: Re-keyed from Lexicographers' Microfiche Sheet R 005)

3.1.1 The Role of Monitor Corpora

Corpus development is always concerned with the question of balance. Sinclair (1991) was the first scholar to use a monitor corpus, whose function he describes initially as follows:

...it became clear that the whole idea of a corpus of finite size was flawed. Any corpus is such a tiny sample of language in use that there can be little finality in the statistics...The idea of a *monitor corpus* was born. Sources of language text in electronic form would be fed on a daily basis across filters which retrieve evidence as necessary. (1991:9)

The concept becomes more powerful and exciting as corpora become larger and Sinclair looks forward to a time, which has now arrived, where it is

possible 'to create a new kind of corpus, one which has no final extent because, like the language itself, it keeps on developing' (1991:25). This vision may well be in the process of being end-stopped by HarperCollins publishers. Cobuild staff have been reduced to one part-time individual and plans for a third edition of the dictionary appear either to be stalled or have been abandoned. However, whatever commercial decisions are made, the central academic and disciplinary commitment set out above by Sinclair remains unaltered.

The design features of the monitor corpus are determined by the researcher and this suits the concerns set out in this paper. Although one of the filters used at Cobuild during corpus development (called AVIATOR) provided a daily list of 'new' words which it had found, it may not have been up to the task of detecting new institutions, such as the TRC, or indeed the presence of invented or 'rogue' collocates, such as *reconciliation* entering *truth's* collocational window, and vice versa. However, if these refinements were missing, they could today be set in place quite easily. To suggest that the political will to do so might need to be found would be unacceptable and an open violation of academic freedom of the type referred to in an earlier footnote.

There is evidence also in the superb Cobuild Dictionary of English Collocations on CD ROM (1995) that monitor corpora missed the arrival of *truth* within four words of *reconciliation*. This evidence is easily detected in the obvious difficulty experienced by at least one of the CD ROM's human compilers. In setting out and dividing up the screen for the examples of *reconciliation* in the environment of *truth*, the lexicographer is seemingly forced to **repeat** lines through sheer frustration at not finding occurrences of these purported collocates which are both **sufficient** and **varied** to warrant inclusion in a dictionary. **Apart** from the fixed expression 'TRC', and references to the way it purports to function, the collocates *truth* and *reconciliation* simply do not come up within the corpus and in everyday contexts at the time of the CD's compilation. Hence, that portion of screen space reserved for creating a sense of **balance**, had somehow or other **to be filled**, and the lexicographer was forced to resort to **repetition** (see below). That the line '...seeking their reconciliation...' should have to appear **twice** (6&7) and the line '...no reconciliation, until...' appear **three times** (15-17) on a screen of only 20 or so examples, is conclusively indicative of the fact that any significant free-standing use of the collocate in 1995 is non-existent. This finding corroborates the situation reported above in the Reserve and Main Corpora of 1985. Even the repeated lines appear to be confined to explanations of the obtuse workings of an invented institution, busily driving forward its main agenda of securing waiver from the victims of *apartheid* in South Africa. Compare what follows with the contents of Appendix F, which comprises the product of a search of the Bank of English for the expression *truth+3justice*. The facility for finding *justice* within a specifiable distance from *truth* is both a triumph for those who programmed the old version of 'Lookup' and a vindication of the superiority of collocation over stochastic processes, important though the latter are, in determining chained events and fraudulent departures from

them.

MicroConcord search SW: reconciliation

80 characters per entry

Sort : 1R/SW unshifted.

1 the country where the Truth and Reconciliation Commission has held more than 3,
 2 stion the work of the truth and reconciliation commission. The rebuff against G
 3 ly cooperate with the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. She says it's import
 4 of the Commission for Truth and Reconciliation, expected later this year, will
 5 osed.A commission for truth and reconciliation has been set up to investigate c
 6 ttle of opinions, seeking their reconciliation in the higher truth to which the
 7 ttle of opinions, seeking their reconciliation in the higher truth to which the
 8 ecial 'commission for truth and reconciliation'. It describes the cases and giv
 9 tional Commission for Truth and Reconciliation. Its members were given nine mon
 10 d by a commission for truth and reconciliation" made up of seven lawyers from a
 11 gain and again to the themes of reconciliation, of telling the truth, of tolera
 12 tional Commission for Truth and Reconciliation - Their mandate was to come up w
 13 y, the Commission for Truth and Reconciliation - They will be bringing out thei
 14 tional Commission for Truth and Reconciliation, to prepare a report on violatio
 15 esty, there can be no truth, no reconciliation, until those criminals are broug
 16 esty, there can be no truth, no reconciliation, until those criminals are broug
 17 esty, there can be no truth, no reconciliation, until those criminals are broug
 18 been commissioned for truth and reconciliation which is now investigating the c
 19 ment's commission for truth and reconciliation, which are investigating more th
 20 he names--reflect the truth and reconciliation within, I would say, the limits

(Source: The Cobuild Dictionary of English Collocations on CD ROM, 1995)

This evidence is of greater importance than one might imagine. In order to appreciate its full implications, one has to return to Markov and his research. One of the key issues in more recent attempts to revive Markov's approach has been the creation of Markovian automata in order to mimic natural language through the prediction of the probabilities of transitions. The automaton can never produce natural, authentic English text. A major experimental consideration has always been to determine which *fails* first: the machine or the human being? Our target text involves about four transitions. An automaton which fails after two transitions produces text like the first passage below, reported by Levelt (1974, Vol.II: 165). The second passage quoted is a fourth order text, closest in Markovian terms to our target text; the fifth order text which follows it, dutifully fails after five transitions, and so on (1974, Vol.II: 168).

SECOND ORDER: the head and in frontal attack on an English writer that the character of this point is therefore another method for the letter that the tired of who even told the problem for an unexpected...

FOURTH ORDER: went to movies with a man I used to go toward Harvard Square in Cambridge is mad fun for...

FIFTH ORDER: road in the country was insane especially in dreary rooms

where they have some books to buy for studying Greek

In the case of our target text, the Markov process would **not** fail on an input file such as all of the BOE, precisely because its authors have furnished, in the form of electronic newspapers, adopted into the BOE, the very probabilities which are required in order for the deception to hold. This is precisely the problem Cherry (1957:39) mentions at the beginning of this paper. However, this time the transitions would always be the TRC's transitions, not Shakespeare's! However, if the input file were the Cobuild Main and Reserve Corpora as they stood in 1985, the fourth and fifth order Markov automata would fail, because there was at that time no transitional probability between truth and reconciliation. It had still to be created as a form of '**event fraud**' in terms of Contextual Prosodic Theory (Louw, 2000). Yet, *justice*, as a collocate, would **not** suffer the same fate, whichever corpus was used. It is the older legitimate event, whose ends had to be perverted and defeated by and through the creation of the TRC.

To answer the question of which fails first, the Markovian automaton or the human reader, the answer is that the human reader fails. This is because human readers from all walks of life, lexicographers, the general public and the apartheid victims themselves have been converted into **sane** rather than Markovian automata, who will **accept** rather than **question** a fraudulent chunk of language because it has been cunningly presented to them and has the entirely dubious *locus standi* of repeatedly appearing in **print**. Theirs was a failure of critical literacy in the information age³. It is significant, too, that the fifth order passage quoted above was reported by Chomsky and Miller

³The extent to which deception is still possible in the information age must, as a result of this paper and other developments in corpus linguistics, be considered to be in doubt. The concordance for carlyle+group (Appendix I), completely undermines American and British attempts to justify their own role in the war against Iraq. The family of George W. Bush not only employs a former British Prime Minister and other British MPs, but owns companies which manufacture weapons, tanks and rockets. In addition, the Carlyle Group has the bin Laden family on its list of investors. The concordance states that Carlyle and bin Laden agreed to part company by 'mutual consent' shortly after the 11th September 2001. A failure to mention these facts as part of the campaign for war in Iraq, not only brushes aside glaring conflicts of interest, but, considering that the Bush family is likely to profit from every shot fired, must be considered apparent fraudulent non-disclosure. Details such as these must, of course, be read along with the plagiarism of an eight year old doctoral thesis by staffers at 12 Downing Street, in order to justify war as a clear and present danger. Material in the concordance will also exacerbate matters which led to the death of Dr David Kelly.

The date and time of the concordance request have been included in Appendix I, because Jeremy Clear of Cobuild reported a few days after this date, that the Bank of English had been entered by hackers.

(1963). The former dismisses Markov grammars in 1957, but is still, inexplicably, researching them on the eve of his scathing attack on corpora in *Aspects of the Theory of Syntax* in 1964. Why? Perhaps the man who, more than any other, was to keep the community of linguists operating inside the mind for almost 50 years, foresaw, even within flawed and (then) computationally simplistic Markov processes, the possibilities that both instrumentation and a rival to intuition might begin to emerge. As a result, the retreat into mentalism quickly acquired or was given its much-vaunted status as 'The Chomsky Revolution'. In any event, the motives for this protracted dabbling in Markovian processes by one whose '...distaste for "statistics of usage"...is now legendary,' (de Beaugrande, 1991:186), must surely warrant further scrutiny. That a man whose equally legendary liberal politics should seek, in his linguistic theory, to eschew authenticity and functionalism and champion instead *intuition*, and even then *only* within the political comfort zone of the made-up sentence, also points to the need for further investigation. The politics of linguistic theory must itself now have become an open subject for corpus-driven investigation.

Even if stochastic probability and semantic prosodies, between them, had been inadequate for the purpose of persuading the victims of apartheid to waive, traditional psycholinguistic research would probably, at the time the plans were laid, have done the job just as easily. The same G.A. Miller, who had collaborated with Chomsky in the Markovian research referred to above, is reported by Levelt to have demonstrated in 1962:

...that verbal memory is particularly sensitive to the grouping of words into units of a certain size, and ... in the perception of speech ... size roughly corresponds to the phrase, i.e. nominal, verbal and other linguistically defined phrases containing two to six words. (Levelt, 1974, Vol.III: 75).

At five words, our target text, which continues to deceive millions of human rights victims who have a cause of action, would seem to fall comfortably within Miller's optimal window of verbal memory. Thus we see a form of language which purports to mirror legal process, fitting in with all the implications for recency effects and suasion that Miller's psychological research saw as a major part of its objectives.

Step Three

The concordance lines for and+reconciliation are located in Appendix C.

In the chained event with which we are working, the replacement of *justice* as an expected outcome, with enforced waiver in the form of *reconciliation*, is handled with great skill by the lawyers and spin doctors who must have thought up the TRC. Both collocates are made to seem like '**rewards**' of equal value. However, as Churchill Mxenge notes earlier, the only thing which singles out the TRC as exceptional is the fact that it is the *criminals* who are rewarded with forgiveness. The **choice** of going to trial is not afforded the victims, even on constitutional appeal. The Constitutional Court of South Africa dismisses the Biko appeal for ordinary justice. Its apparent

bias is reflected in the fact that the appellants before the Constitutional Court are ***unnamed*** (in the law report of the Constitutional appeal) and, hence, apparently not regarded as persons before the law in the new South Africa any more than Steve Biko was under the apartheid regime. This situation bears out Biko's chilling prophecy quoted at the beginning of this paper. Even the new leaders of an independent South Africa seem to have gone out of their way to profane his memory. This is the kind of omission that reverses the gains of the revolution and causes the new government and its activities into the future to be regarded with suspicion. Australian journalist, John Pilger in a BBC *Hard Talk* interview noted with concern that South Africa has not been allowed economic independence.

And yet, as we read our target text, there is a sense that the victims are getting some form of reward. How is that false sense of reward created? It is created fraudulently within the victims' prior knowledge of language, but *without their conscious awareness!* It is in Step 3 that the spin doctors are at their most cunning: they use an extremely rare form of semantic prosody, i.e a positive semantic prosody (Louw, 1993), to sell the idea of waiver. The semantic prosody operates on the term *reconciliation*, and this runs from *right to left* in this case, in apparent conflict with the stochastic process. In the language, negative semantic prododies far outnumber positive ones. Hunston and Thompson (2001:18) refer to the phenomenon and Joanna Channell refers to it in detail, in the same volume, in a chapter entitled 'Corpus-Based Analysis of Evaluative Lexis' (2001:38-55).

The positive semantic prosody carries with it a full range of desirable characteristics and states. All of these accompany reconciliation '*as equals*', because the stochastic pair is and+reconciliation. Note the huge frequency of *forgiveness* in the table below. The collocates within their prior knowledge as readers, are borne in upon the troubled minds of the victims as an *illusory* haven of peace and deliverance. However, it is not only all in the mind, as Steve Biko foresaw in the quotation with which this paper begins, but it is still an illusion on the ground today, within months of the TRC's already postponed purported final report. Archbishop Tutu, the Chairman of the TRC, as recently as August 2002, is quoted on the subject of the class action being brought in Switzerland by lawyer Edward Fagan against banks and companies who benefited from apartheid. Tutu's view is that the private sector ought to compensate apartheid's victims in the same way that holocaust victims have finally and reluctantly compensated as a result of Fagan's earlier class action to assist them. Can there be a better admission from the TRC's own chairman, that the proposed compensation, which has already been drastically trimmed to 40,000 Rands per victim (from R130,000) is a paltry sum which degrades the victims further. The victims' cause is further villified as the government in its public advertisements refers to the matter as '*healing the past*'. Most people probably thought that compensation was to have been collected from the TRC itself. The sad fact though, is that waiver is waiver, especially when it is dressed up and the right to compensation, *de jure*, evaporates with it. However, we now need to study the language in greater detail in which the fake reward is enshrined.

Step Three

Collocates: 3 to left & 3 to right of and reconciliation

THE	91	TRUTH	69	COMMISSION*	58	PEACE	50
FOR	46	OF	45	IN	26	AND	25
TO	23	THAT	21	SOUTH	16	FORGIVENES*	15
AFRICA	14	IS	10	P	9	THAT	9
HE	9	ON	9	COMMITTEE	7	NEW	7
WAS	7	JUSTICE	7	BE	7	BUT	7
WHICH	6	REPORT	6	WE	6	BEFORE	5
THIS	5	IT	5	AS	5	HAS	5
HEALING	5	BY	5	HAVE	5	MR	5
FORUM	4	UP	4	NOT	4	PROCESS	4
WILL	4	THROUGH	4	SERVICE	4	DIALOGUE	4
WORK	4	ARE	4	SET	3	SPIRIT	3
TIME	3	AT	3	LOVE	3	CO-OPERATI*	3
UNITY	3	ONE	3	CALLED	3	PERSONAL	3
BEING	3	WITH	3	FROM	3	SEEKING	3
SAID	3	H	3	ALL	3		

Any attempt to disengage from the implications of this positive semantic prosody would seem ungracious, unChristian, unpatriotic and vengeful. Another reason why the prosody is so powerfully positive is because it is positive to the right as well as the left! Its aura drives us in both directions to imbue the chained event with a sense of peace and *stasis* which, **in reality**, it does not possess. Just in case the bewildered victim wished to ask as part of his or her own personal narrative, '**...and then what?**', we find that the prosody on reconciliation+and is arguably even more compelling. Its concordance lines appear in Appendix E. It is in these lines that we find the unkindest cut of all for the victims: the re-emergence of the collocate which the spin doctors expressly set out to hide: *justice* (Appendix E, 61-64). The victim who has waived and can expect **nothing** at all, must now be persuaded by the collocate *justice* that he/she has received justice as part of waiver. Treason has done its work. The ideological strategy is to ply the victims with the collocates, e.g. *healing* in the form of propaganda (Appendix C, 36-40; Appendix E, 46, 47, and 143). Louw (2000) notes the following example in which a victim is incapable of believing and therefore of stating **sincerely** that the TRC has brought about healing. Instead the victim uses the term **cause**, which here is not only indicative of insincerity, but symptomatic of trauma.

The same form of insincerity applies to the language used by the TRC's proponents, when they refer to the TRC's activities as *mass justice* or even to *spreading justice!* The term *mass* writes its authors' insincerity through the term's most frequent collocates: *murder, destruction, grave, unemployment, etc.* How can waiver possibly be justice? The answer is: 'Only in the mind of someone who could allow the corpus to **read them** for having called their own treason *mass justice!*' It is reminiscent of Tacitus's famous line: *Solitudinem faciunt, pacem appellant:*' They make a desert and call it peace.

Where the spirit of a TRC fails, it is useful to have statements by a distinguished judge in charge of the UN War Crimes' Tribunal for Rwanda, Mrs Navanethem Pillay, who also appears inexplicably, to have forgotten the distinction between retributive justice and waiver. This apparent amnesia has apparently earned rather than prevented her recent elevation to the bench of the International Criminal Court [ICC].

Truth and Reconciliation Commissions are expedient political solutions devised by governments to deal with the past, to deal with atrocities of past regimes...In many countries, such as Cambodia, you have many members of the past regime and current government still sitting in power. There I imagine they would have difficulty in prosecutions or truth commissions dealing with atrocities committed by the very people who are still holding power. *I see The Truth and Reconciliation Commission and prosecution as complementary processes. They go together...They are not in competition. The South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission certainly did not rule out criminal prosecution. People have been prosecuted, where it was found that the crimes that they committed were serious, or they had not come out with the truth. To families, such as the family of Steven Biko, who had been murdered in detention, these were dissatisfied because their rights to prosecution and compensation were denied by the Truth and Reconciliation process.* (emphasis added) (African Legal Aid: April-June 2001)

In this interview, we find a deliberate attempt to make TRC and prosecution sound as though they are virtually identical. The learned judge confesses that the TRC 'did not rule out' criminal prosecution, but she then goes on the to criticise Biko's family for being dissatisfied and then admits that the TRC denied them the right to launch a prosecution against his murderers. She makes no reference to the fact that the Constitutional Court of South Africa is **not** an extension of the TRC, but, in the event, chose to behave like one. Mixed messages of this kind bring institutions into disrepute. They show disrespect for national heroes and degrade the victims further. The findings of this paper bear out the judge's view that TRCs are 'expedient political solutions'. But, does the process of their manufacture show in what they are **called** and do they truly have the status of due process? The same event in The Bank of English, a corpus of language from and for a people of Europe would suggest not. As Biko predicts, the courts have joined the conspiracy and '...anything else they do to the same black people becomes *logical*'. Such logic cannot but tarnish the justice system and prompt change within it.

Step Four

The concordance lines for reconciliation+commission appears as Appendix D.

The search for reconciliation+commission can almost be dispensed with. The TRC is resident in the corpus with so little variation that we may safely omit the list of collocates. The TRC is homogeneous, just as its architects

planned. The damage has been done. The product now has to be given the seal of authority. Waiver is somehow fundamentally noble and has to be enshrined as a Commission! Of course, waiver has, by now, been cleverly equated with healing and forgiveness as part of the plan to manipulate the operation of everyone's prior knowledge. Waiver is part of nobody's tradition and culture. Only the weak, tortured, depressed and diffident waive. It is a sign of cowardice. But, forgiveness is a different matter: it is proof of the spirit of humanism inherent in African culture. It even has a name: ***Ubuntu***. Perhaps *ubuntu* now has the status of legislation and overriding precedent. The Constitutional Court of South Africa certainly seems to think so. *Ubuntu* is no longer optional. It is mandatory. It is hoped that the TRC will keep 40,000 aggrieved victims of apartheid out of the courts. This may free the people's courts for their more important role as instruments for the indirect rule of independent South Africa.

4. Conclusion

The need to write this paper might have been averted if the architects of the TRC had called their Commission by some other name. Spin doctors invent names every day. There would have been no fraud in calling it the New Dawn Commission or the Sunrise Commission. This paper had to be written because TRC, as a title, purports to offer the ***illusion*** of process and of precedent. Tragically, many South Africans who deserved better from their country's institutions, have been deceived by a form of language into abandoning their claims, or have been forced by the highest court in the land to go without a local remedy. However, a well known legal maxim is that process perched upon fraud will collapse and become null and void and of no further force and effect. International remedies beckon.

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APPENDIX A

MicroConcord search SW: the truth

80 characters per entry

Sort : 1L/SW unshifted.

1 Davis: Yeah. That's absolutely the truth. And there was never any question
 2 band. We might as well accept the truth and carry on." <p> IT'S this self-
 3 if Lord Widgery would acknowledge the truth, and concluded that he had not. The
 4 The SNCF is refusing to admit the truth and is playing disinformation with
 5 to those who seek after the truth, and if it makes life even a little
 6 on the offensive yesterday after the Truth and Reconciliation Commission us f
 7 are thinking you know all the truth and thinking that there is no truth
 8 ; and you will know the truth, and the truth will make you free." Christianity,
 9 `Then you will know the truth, and the truth will set you free.' (Danlo reminde
 10 e Dharma Blossom is the truth, and the truth will finally the male order would
 11 ople of this country the truth and the truth was Kuwait was having ground of e
 12 manufactured untruths, and the Truth and Reconciliation Commission they'
 13 and the life. I am the way and the truth and the life." Even one of His w
 14 you: `You shall know the truth and the truth will make you free.' tender now and
 15 one will be able to appreciate the truth and beauty of others. Therefore,
 16 or should he skate around the truth and tough it out? Morris put his
 17 came to an end yesterday. As the Truth and Reconciliation Commission subp
 18 wasn't any problem, that must be the truth, and nothing but. The occasion Th
 19 subpoena to give evidence before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission which
 20 hospitals. He appeared before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission last
 21 issues, as played out before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission and
 22 and assassination revealed before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, but
 23 of what they believe is both the truth and the answer to life. Or death.
 24 wrote in the book is nothing but the truth, and that he will stand by his word
 25 the whole truth and nothing but the truth, and testified that he never had to
 26 the whole truth, nothing but the truth. And I think therein, the American
 27 for amnesty is to be discussed by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission which
 28 atrocities brought to light by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, but
 29 tell the people of this country the truth and the truth was Kuwait was having
 30 and irrational way to 'detect' the truth and to know 'what had really and
 31 stresses the need to discover the truth - and to find ways of easing
 32 of victims' relatives to discover the truth, and in recent years human rights
 33 fell out when Tommy discovered the truth and he went to jail for assaulting

34 with all press. They distort the truth and doubt my story." <p> Flanked by
 35 lot. If nothing else, the Truth and Reconciliation Commission has
 36 The Politics seeks to establish the truth and not just opinion on matters of
 37 why we need you to help us expose the truth and resist what the Christian hear
 38 such as Dr. Zeman, who expound the truth, and pray, so that while God is
 39 speech has the ability to express the Truth and of transforming man, thus
 40 In Chile, they chose just to find the truth and try and develop a common cursed
 41 them with the freedom to find the truth and the insight themselves. <p> The
 42 its entirety for sex itself, for the truth and the sovereignty of sex. Sex is
 43 Brenner starts digging for the truth and discovers a trail of lies, of
 44 had shown a 'disrespect for the truth' and 'deluded himself that he was
 45 that they'd continue to fight for the truth and were now planning a general wr
 46 only for affection but also for the truth; and she doesn't realize that she
 47 When is a community ready for the truth - and whose truth? Each side offers
 48 the male order would put forward the truth and the phallus as their special re
 49 will turn their ears away from the truth, and turn aside unto myths"). The
 50 Nothing could be further from the truth, and I received many, many more J
 51 been comfortable straying from the truth. And she knew that sense of unease
 52 the Spirit, from the Word, from the Truth, and we fall into ourselves, into
 53 nothing could be further from the truth, and it only proves that I am was
 54 way forward is always to grasp the truth and stick to it. You are usually
 55 so the American people can have the truth. And to the degree that any to
 56 re mad, because you know you have The Truth. And the harder people tried to get
 57 as the man said, if you have the truth and the legend, print the legend. c
 58 of deliberately <p> hiding the truth, and he pledged never to lie again.
 59 The more ethical of them told him the truth and offered him an approach to his
 60 you free." (Danlo reminded him, 'the truth is the truth." And if you go tellin
 61 churches and media ignored the truth and became propagandists for the p
 62 the truth. And if we do believe in the truth, to mcnabb's improved profile and t
 63 Everything Rose said there is the truth. And what he said there is what I'
 64 grip on what they think is the truth and seek a better understanding of
 65 parody of Christianity? That is the truth, and that is what you will tell Mr
 66 More lies? Oddly enough, this is the truth, and this is what really him a
 67 in real business, but it is the truth and it will happen. Profits are not
 68 Danlo reminded him, 'the truth is the truth." And if you go telling it procl
 69 where the money goes. This is the truth and this is what's happening. The
 70 to the authorities. Which is the truth. And then he also told me that I a
 71 positive. The Dharma Blossom is the truth, and the truth will finally the ma
 72 the time? Laughter) Andre: It's the truth, and you know it. Marvin: You know,
 73 now remarried. But she told Jamie the truth and he passed the secret on to his
 74 t believe me. She wanted to know the truth and every detail." <p> Johnson was
 75 sensed it was better not to know the truth, and I did not attempt to find out.
 76 thing that matters is that I know the truth and your parents believe me." <p>
 77 my disciples; and you will know the truth, and the truth will make you free."
 78 because I will at least know the truth, and so will anyone else who cares
 79 me go cold, as though they know the truth and are trying to stir things. If
 80 Jesus said, 'Then you will know the truth, and the truth will set you free."
 81 and grow. The chance to know the truth and to grieve" may well lift
 82 that his daughter should know the truth and that it was his job, since he
 83 fantasies. Hitler did not know the truth, and refused to accept it. This man

84 meaning for you: 'You shall know the truth and the truth will make you free.'
 85 About Father Darrow knowing the truth?" and suddenly, in a miraculous un
 86 a bad boy. But the manager knows the truth and it doesn't bother him as long
 87 they owed her husband at least the truth, and she had answered that he might
 88 ahead is if my public don't like The Truth and only want to hear the old
 89 she was Arthur hadn't told me the truth, and that she'd no idea he'd use
 90 the truth you've got to tell me the truth. And her says now <ZGY> she says er
 91 with titles like Simple Minds: the Truth and Springsteen: An American this w
 92 have been guilty. Nevertheless, the truth and the shame remain: Sacco and
 93 one believe that they have now the truth, and that all that has gone before
 94 Alan Smith, Carina. You obeyed the truth and your souls were made pure. But
 95 around his bedroom. In October, the Truth and Reconciliation Committee i
 96 this week named the 17 members of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, s ca
 97 There are various shades of the truth and I would say his is distinctly
 98 a reasonable semblance of the truth and always make fascinating month
 99 you have a sense of some of the truth and you know exactly where to go
 100 truth. Acting on the knowledge of the truth and of understanding it is the main
 101 of the intermediate strategy of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, tr
 102 emphasizes a certain aspect of the Truth and even typifies that aspect speec
 103 only interested in the pursuit of the truth and we look forward to seeing the
 104 which does, however, grind out the truth, and haute cuisine and high fashion
 105 a long haul before I found out the truth, and by the time I did, it was a
 106 who had obviously sniffed out the truth, and she may have panicked at her
 107 there are layers and layers over the truth and huge mechanisms around it. It
 108 months before making it public. The Truth and Reconciliation Commission, set
 109 000 savings vanished he realised the truth and confiscated her cheque book and
 110 Tanya is stunned. Imogen realises the truth and throws her out, saying there
 111 Why do you refuse to recognize the truth and believe in the Son of God? it c
 112 about making it. I never regret the truth and I would do the same again. <p>
 113 photocopied the Reettiger report (the truth and reconciliation report drawn up
 114 and go to him and speak up. Say the truth and hope he'll understand. <p>
 115 Talkin' Junk Trackton folks see the truth and the facts in stories in ways
 116 who ultimately come to see the truth. And they pair off one with another
 117 in the introduction. 'I can see the truth and simplicity in the portraits of
 118 ton tells the truth, and sometimes the truth is 18 <p> Jesus said: I am the wa
 119 trust their government to speak the truth (and not only the Government, but
 120 I think Draskovic is speaking the truth and most people agree with what he'
 121 with Sergio. I simply spoke the truth and if Marco has a problem with me
 122 it would have taken me to spot the truth. And this of course suggests a and
 123 b: Immediately tell the spouse the truth and begin a torrid affair with him/
 124 a divine commission to spread the truth and as a result we have a lot of fo
 125 s catchphrases ('I'm only stating the truth') and the achingly dull dinner-
 126 for 156 years. Our motto is still the truth. And we will carry on telling it.
 127 has launched a court bid to stop the Truth and Reconciliation Commission on t
 128 did know, he has failed to tell the truth, and if he did not know, then if Lo
 129 us for two years, but if we tell the truth and do not try to gild the lily --
 130 here's how it is. I always tell the truth and I promise you this: I ain't m
 131 country man. And he said, Tell the truth," and I've tried to do that in
 132 Koebel many, many chances to tell the truth and to avoid destroying himself. h
 133 officer can swear to tell the truth and then lie for political

134 colleagues are frightened to tell the truth and say how appallingly they've been
135 write about it, you should tell the truth-and the whole truth. Bishop Wright
136 cursed with this capacity to tell the truth. And, as we all know about people
137 blamed, where it's safe to tell the truth and not have to lie, and it's a h
138 had a duty to the public to tell the truth and act in the interests of the
139 me. And I'd rather have you tell the truth and stay." <p> It was my particular
140 use their wealth/power to tell the truth and challenge the origins of this
141 politicians. We need to tell the truth and to be seen to be telling the th
142 that forced villains to tell the truth. And aren't comic strips where the
143 ground of er well you must tell the truth. And I think with Chris w+ that's
144 how important it is to tell the truth and then ask you to tell the a
145 they're willing to do it, is tell the truth, and make it interesting and sugge
146 need do. Your robot would tell the truth and bear you out. If, however, you
147 short-term interests and tell the truth; and on whether the voters, for
148 They think that if they tell the truth and they come out that they're th
149 to spar over who was telling the truth - and who smeared whom. For many
150 Harry Truman. 'I'm just telling the truth and he thinks it's hell.' The w
151 could not believe she was telling the truth and sent her to Third Army which
152 are convinced he is telling the truth, and I don't know how to convince
153 the power that comes from telling the truth and facing reality. Pouring they
154 that Mr Abdullah is telling the truth and that Indonesian army units are
155 not concealing, just telling the truth, and trusting her, again, to its e
156 who was also murdered for telling the truth and siding with the little people.
157 you don't know when he's telling the truth and then probably after I have
158 happened. He or she is telling the truth, and the idea of truth-telling is
159 I believe the girl was telling the truth and that there was no logical is
160 suggests they may not be telling the truth and make more in-depth checks." <p>
161 politicians, who are not telling the truth, and the Aborigines, who seem to be
162 Added another: "Clayton tells the truth, and sometimes the truth is 18 <p>
163 given situation if a person tells the truth. And I think half-truths are worse
164 speaks up at meetings and tells the truth, and the politicians know him. <p>
165 the World Service, to tell them the truth. And it offers only news, whereas
166 h and they come out that they're the truth you've got to tell me the truth. An
167 His other work. In ancient times The Truth and The Light was still doing stuff
168 tender now and sweet, resigned to the truth and its consequences. It took me
169 British government to face up to the truth, and public opinion swung behind
170 </h> <h> He cottoned on to the truth and it made him a millionaire! </h>
171 In 1997 Mr De Klerk insisted to the truth and reconciliation commission that
172 the confessional candour shown to the truth and reconciliation commission, the
173 is usually the quickest way to the truth. And that is Dallaglio told the
174 in Scotland if only we face up to the truth and stop pretending that Scotland
175 lawyers who struggle to get to the truth and clear the innocent. According
176 had an open face, and she told the truth, and she was keen. He thought she
177 GM Foods <h1> <subh> How I told the truth and was sacked </subh> <bl> By i
178 hear these speakers: yours truly (The Truth and Meaning of Human Sexuality),
179 On the other hand, lust twists the truth and delights in whitewashing evil
180 Christianity, which depends upon the truth and authenticity of Jesus' why we n
181 last election is please tell us the truth. And that's exactly what I intend I
182 the light of what he thought was the truth, and this is what he represented in
183 him a liar but he said it was the truth and that all he wanted to do was fo

184 in people's lives; where was the truth? And he finds a truth, a kind of
 185 he said softly. It was the truth and the gift was offered like a T
 186 18 <p> Jesus said: I am the way the truth and the life. - John 14: 6 <p> Some
 187 and Nancy Telfer's I am the Way, the Truth, and the Life. CBC commissioned for
 188 Christ says: 'I am the way, the truth, and the life"; he does not say, 'I
 189 knew she had seen the way, the truth and the light back in 1974 in a
 190 Jesus" words # I am the Way, the Truth, and the Life" and 'No one comes to
 191 of Jesus' words: 'I am the way, the truth and the life; no man cometh unto
 192 of his 'Third Way # I am the way, the truth and the light # Two thousand people
 193 understood that this is the way, the truth and the life ... And the prospect
 194 proclaimed himself as the Way, the Truth and the Life (John 14), it seemed
 195 Jesus said he was the way, the truth and the light, which was fairly th
 196 was uproar in South Africa when the Truth and Reconciliation Commission found
 197 later she'll come to terms with the truth. And when she does, I'll be need
 198 act strictly in accordance with the truth and the law," said Carlos Rojas, No
 199 religious preoccupation with the truth and the more cynical instincts of
 200 when to be economical with the truth - and when to be brutally frank -
 201 daughter, they are all left with the truth, and that's all anyone wants." now
 202 Jeff Davis's gold. Out with the truth and you shall have this.' He drew t
 203 unchristian as well. But with the truth. And if we do believe in the truth,
 204 Well, you're 'economical with the truth" and only lie about small things. w
 205 he should be confronted with the truth and it is the responsibility of the
 206 it can coexist with living within the truth, and therefore everyone who steps t
 207 is, they're generally telling you the truth. And then when you ask them the key
 208 say to him when he's telling you the truth and you don't like it." Her eyes

APPENDIX B

MicroConcord search SW: truth and

80 characters per entry

Sort : 1R/SW shifted 4 characters.

1 I must. Give me a clear vision for truth and a faithful heart for love. be
 2 believed in magic and he fought for truth and, above all, he believed with
 3 But two punters finally realised the truth and alerted hotel staff. <hl> Jas o
 4 But they're the ones closest to the truth and among them is the person. <p>
 5 and women with a profound concern for truth and an absolute conviction of their
 6 may then expostulate with absolute truth and appropriate chilliness, based
 7 to do it. Twelve years ago I told the truth and Archer just smirked. I walked
 8 nothing could be further from the truth and asks: Why won't people believe
 9 scything down its proud boasts about truth and beauty. The aesthetic of c
 10 his quest from mythical homelands of truth and beauty. We experience his blunt
 11 of The French Mathematician says, 'Truth and beauty: in the end they are all
 12 b: Immediately tell the spouse the truth and begin a torrid affair with him/
 13 decrees can no more measure God's truth and bind consciences than mere
 14 would not be enough to establish the truth and called for an independent on.
 15 foolishness, but they also speak of truth and can represent it. They know how
 16 limited to 'diffusion of the truth and certainly not of error". which
 17 is shackled who has some regard for truth and civility. When we talked about
 18 loved. She eventually faced up to the truth and confided in her mother. to do i
 19 out, aims to peel back the layers of half-truth and confusion that surround HR

20 it. **Leading Article** Truth and consequences th
21 want you to continue to tell the truth and continue to sound the toxin
22 certain broadcasters with respect to truth and decency. **Tell**, William mo
23 s voices are highly indicative of truth and deception. **It will enable**
24 her defense. Even if he's telling the truth and did not stab her himself, he is
25 TO FOLLOW, the collisions with truth and disaster, I want to dive, to
26 combat against all that negated the Truth and disrupted harmony. Externally
27 say, there's a fine line be tween truth and downright lies. The Last Time I
28 us in one typical passage, `since truth and error exist simultaneously, Th
29 attempts by the patient to avoid the truth and evade change. In feminist deta
30 phone that filters out the truth and even the tennis court has
31 they may be edited. This is the truth and everyone should accept it. We i
32 to all who seek standards of truth and excellence for their children.
33 to teach their children lies. **Truth and Expertise** **Objections to the**
34 a ritual. We juggle blends of truth and falsehood as potentially domest
35 child, blurring the line between truth and fancy and spinning all wh
36 domesticity and violence, are part of Truth and Fantasy, an exhibition at the
37 or understand the difference between truth and fantasy. **Between 4 and 7,**
38 States. **The problem with merging truth and fiction is a constant for a**
39 no sooner has she faced up to the truth and forgiven and forgotten, than
40 Malcolm never did, that Sojourner Truth and Frederick Douglass never did.
41 they did not want suppression of truth and freedom. **BIRCHALL FCO CALLS**
42 still has his passionate regard for truth and good manners, now in a ruder im
43 what I mean by God. For me God means Truth and Goodness and Beauty. This is
44 is free from all evil, and loves all truth and goodness. He values purity and
45 a thought struck him. If he told the truth and Graham was suspended after the
46 pledged his allegiance to the `inner truth and greatness" of the Nazi regime,
47 for that matter, as a valid source of truth and guidance. Our practice of who i
48 told the BBC that Iraq had told the truth and had given a full list of its
49 **Spence, D. P. (1982). Narrative truth and historical truth: Meaning and**
50 doesn't know how to lie. She found truth and honesty in this guru. She hasn'
51 year-old son. I totally agree that truth and honesty are a small price to B
52 important to preserve, above dignity, truth and honour, and who is to say she
53 here's how it is. I always tell the truth and I promise you this: I ain't
54 I followed the money. **It is the truth and I'm not ashamed of it because s**
55 re's telling the truth and telling the truth and if I do say, there's a fine
56 make them one in their search for the truth and in their expression of justice.
57 tender now and sweet, resigned to the truth and its consequences. It took me i
58 a John Bunyan figure, a champion for truth and justice and a woman who puts
59 approach is possible. I believe that truth and justice will prevail and with
60 said Mrs Nelson was a beacon for truth and justice and added: `There is a
61 and non-historical values such as Truth and Justice." Those who wanted the
62 based on your fundamental belief in truth and justice." All the letters,
63 the scene, destroys the illusion of truth and leaves you nowhere to go. **English trans.** in R. Aron, History, Truth and Liberty, ed. F. Draws, Chicago,
64 re so thick they'll never notice. Truth and lies are melded into one in a
65 to say. If I continue to speak the truth and live it by example, my patients
66 a fellow traveller. But `Language, Truth and Logic" is established as a
67 Wait for it # Island Records) **TRUTH AND LOVE** by Hue And Cry their But
68 For both Freud and Foucault the truth and meaning of Western civilization
69

70 the Holocaust: the growing assault on truth and memory that he is a 'Hitler
71 the Holocaust: The Growing Assault on Truth and Memory. The book grew from her
72 Peregrine, 1987). 8 See, for example, Truth and Method [2nd edn 1965 # London:
73 particular should be vigilant for the truth and not distort it for a sexy tr
74 even harder on us in telling us the truth and not making decisions which are,
75 who is prepared to tell you the whole truth and nothing but. We cannot expect
76 anything but the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth. Lawyers
77 Critical Notice <p> CRISPIN WRIGHT, Truth and Objectivity. Cambridge, MA and
78 to engage, he conjures up moments of truth and of trust. He must scare them to
79 is only one primacy, that of revealed truth and of faith, to which both comba
80 place we had to reestablish factual truth and our family's historical to s
81 Notes </hl> <subh> Language, truth and positivism </subh> <bl> By BEN
82 the goal of trials is to find the truth and punish the guilty. New York's t
83 upstarts like Fishbone, Naked Truth and Rage Against The Machine. Their
84 method of appraisal. <p> III Truth and reality <p> In contrast to c
85 which 'cannot withstand the light of truth and reason' (Preface, 492). The u
86 before 1994. He was accused by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of `
87 children proliferated. After the Truth and Reconciliation Commission in
88 a duty to fully cooperate with the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. She
89 his own reluctant admission to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission set
90 her having been denounced by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, led
91 on." <p> He has also written to the truth and reconciliation commission in
92 song. But when she summons up the truth and reconciliation hearings, you i
93 later, Ms Mpahlwa wept before the truth and reconciliation commission TRC)
94 Remember this guy?: In October the Truth and Reconciliation committee bef
95 Number of Chileans who the National Truth and Reconciliation Commission - it.
96 impressed by the way he headed the Truth and Reconciliation Commission in
97 balanced by a reconstruction from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. Gala
98 the fall-out of last week's divisive Truth and Reconciliation Commission abu
99 of amnesties by South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission in Ch
100 <subh> Does Northern Ireland need a Truth and Reconciliation commission? But
101 of case studies from South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission balan
102 Town said it would be good to see the Truth and Reconciliation Commission's be
103 may be just as significant as the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. 433
104 abuses. He said Chile already has a truth and reconciliation commission make
105 bringing together the two notions of truth and reconciliation. But John has w
106 as possessing a sustained form of truth and reliability. The problem of
107 to the real - questions about truth and representation and the use of
108 and rules inhibit the quest for the truth and result in the innocent being
109 by a friend. Do you tell the truth and risk causing terrible offence?
110 lying? What if a girlfriend told the truth and said she was exhausted and wasn
111 seekers, why don't they just tell the truth and say they are building more
112 very difficult to distinguish between truth and self perception, because we are
113 Sex/Life, Playboy's Really Naked Truth and sex programmes on commercial FM
114 that Lucy was ignorant of the truth and she boldly proclaimed it. I was
115 we were all determined to tell the truth and so felt we had nothing to worry
116 of belief that you only have one truth and somebody got to <p> represent w
117 They were to go out and re-find this truth and someday return and remember who
118 a young adult Luther was dedicated to truth and spoke out against injustice and
119 the stage with Caesar and the Dreaded Truth and Statuemen. Tickets are \$12 in

120 Of course, there's telling the truth and telling the truth and if I do
 121 in the Old Testament is the literal truth and that there's no getting around
 122 has told the complete and absolute truth and that Professor Hill, as a
 123 of what they believe is both the truth and the answer to life. Or death.
 124 our actions are focused upon the truth and the things that ultimately o
 125 one always lies, one always tells the truth and the other alternates. What is
 126 unity of mankind, of the search for truth and the rejection of prejudice, had
 127 X-Files and Tea Leoni of The Naked Truth and the film Deep Impact have hi
 128 the fridge door: `I am the way, the truth and the life.' Even when he lay Dan
 129 concerned only with `objective' <p> truth and the real world. Such thinking
 130 Revolutions I by R. Barr: Know ye the truth and the truth shall make you nuts.
 131 our country with the simple sword of truth and the trusty shield of wide acces
 132 me. If you start eroding away at the truth and the facts where do you stop. ve
 133 And he wants to tell the truth and the town elders ostracize him.
 134 have been guilty. Nevertheless, the truth and the shame remain: Sacco and
 135 truth". Spot on, Emma: but there's truth and there's truth. The truth to
 136 counselled to search for objective truth and to envisage an ecological A
 137 is to the pursuit of an open truth and to an underlying sea of head. I
 138 was gay and in fact chose to tell the truth and to honor my identity and to
 139 Occasionally, I longed to tell the truth and to be accepted and liked for
 140 gland. This ray brings a longing for truth and to unravel the unknown. <p>
 141 story. <p> CANCER 21 JUNE - 22 JULY Truth and trust are high on your list of
 142 Our programmes were full of a lot of truth and undermining lies. It was a Bri
 143 to live up to her exalted standard of truth and uprightness." Though some Pereg
 144 frames should meet the criteria of truth and utility, but disagree about h
 145 But we don't con anybody, we tell the truth and we don't accept brown Number
 146 not see the difference between the truth and what he said but that he chose
 147 who have chosen not to tell the truth and who know that they are not
 148 the most scrupulous attention to the truth and without pressure from anyone
 149 you have to have an actual factual truth and <ZGY> in a production even if

APPENDIX C

MicroConcord search SW: and reconciliation

80 characters per entry

Sort : 1L/SW shifted -1 characters.

1 social activism and reconciliation. Smallwood has tapped her wide-
 2 Multicultural Affairs and Reconciliation Philip Ruddock. FOR local sin,
 3 achieved through agreement and reconciliation and founded on the principle of
 4 Australians for Anti-Racism and Reconciliation and have arranged Queensland's
 5 couple. As the break-up and reconciliation following the Sharon and Phil
 6 leaders have called for calm and reconciliation. Security forces patrolled past
 7 child, facilitating closure and reconciliation before death. <p> If this is
 8 atmosphere of co-operation and reconciliation, according to the conference
 9 atmosphere of co-operation and reconciliation. The BBC West Africa Co
 10 and Arabs for co-existence and reconciliation--has to be responded to in Wes
 11 hoping to find coexistence and reconciliation in the new political climate.
 12 Colm, For serv the commty and Reconciliation. Chaloner, Mrs Janet, Valuation
 13 for a building of confidence and reconciliation in the field and after that, as
 14 a new mood of consensus and reconciliation. Racial politics, we imagine,

15 issued calls for consensus and reconciliation. Whoever wins will have an
16 when I could find continuity and reconciliation between my past and future? For
17 he'd be discussing Cyprus and reconciliation between Greece and Turkey which
18 a framework of democracy and reconciliation. <h> NEW YORK RICHARD QUEST a
19 for a peaceful dialogue and reconciliation, in the spirit of the noble Al
20 this process of dialogue and reconciliation," Mr Lord said. He told an
21 achieved through dialogue and reconciliation." A £100,000 reward was offered
22 sin, conversion, forgiveness and reconciliation ... demands personal confession
23 s service of forgiveness and reconciliation is the brainchild of former
24 the case for forgiveness and reconciliation <h> Special Report on at
25 turns into forgiveness and reconciliation -- in Greenaway's view, because
26 lives, seeking forgiveness and reconciliation, seeking, in a sense, the t
27 reporting: <p> Forgiveness and reconciliation--that's the theme President sp
28 the TRC is that forgiveness and reconciliation must be linked with matters
29 matters. For forgiveness and reconciliation, there must be some admission
30 sin, conversion, forgiveness and reconciliation demands the personal confession
31 shame and blame. Forgiveness and reconciliation form the heartbeat of the peopl
32 Secondly, forgiveness and reconciliation, being central to the Gospel, s
33 God and our own forgiveness and reconciliation are vital, but just a start.
34 justice, shalom, forgiveness and reconciliation. <p> Smith, a member of Ottawa'
35 the country. If forgiveness and reconciliation seemed to come naturally to
36 the process of healing and reconciliation in Northern Ireland, including
37 EP; 6.30 Service of healing and reconciliation. PORTSMOUTH CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 10
38 a new dawn" of healing and reconciliation to Israel's divided society. A
39 tell their story of healing and reconciliation. Corrymeela and the many other
40 there the love, healing, and reconciliation he had preached for years but
41 development, heritage and reconciliation. And the gift shop contains
42 But in a week when homage and reconciliation have been the prevailing note,
43 Mr Hinton said humanitarian and reconciliation work should now be given Manue
44 affair to talk about hurt and reconciliation in a personal context. 'I took
45 Letter: Courage, imagination and reconciliation for VJ Day </h> By TOM EGAN
46 to encourage the integration and reconciliation of both forces in American
47 for peace and justice and reconciliation." It wasn't to be. Firstly,
48 most circumstances, justice and reconciliation are in the end the most pros
49 prayers for 'peace, justice and reconciliation" in London and Canterbury pra
50 prayers for peace, justice and reconciliation, while Muslim leaders issued a
51 Doctrine of Justification and Reconciliation (1870-74), Instruction in the
52 girls being boys, true love and reconciliation). One minute Mark Rylance is an
53 last month was one of love and reconciliation. 'This death penalty thing is a
54 alternative. The mediation and reconciliation process through the The plan c
55 <p> The Federal Mediation and Reconciliation Service will step in to mediate
56 argues that negotiation and reconciliation is the only way to protect
57 accord of non-aggression and reconciliation. But the sensitive and <p> T
58 agreement on non-aggression and reconciliation. That accord was drawn up a
59 of the tide of openness and reconciliation which had torn away the Iron
60 of pounds from an EU 'peace and reconciliation fund" and from a training and
61 spoke of the need for peace and reconciliation and asked the two men to as a
62 instrument for peace and reconciliation," and 'Coca-Cola and mcdonald's
63 as a vivid symbol of peace and reconciliation across ethnic and cultural- was
64 coming together in peace and reconciliation, all over El Salvador. <p> li

65 guided by a spirit of peace and reconciliation. Without forgetting the past, I
66 only then will we have peace and reconciliation." <p> Mr O'Driscoll, admitted i
67 is through the path of peace and reconciliation. We hope he will also realise
68 Glencree Centre for Peace and Reconciliation, the Co-operation North non- vo
69 People's Centre for Peace and Reconciliation is to be opened. Meanwhile I
70 the movement towards peace and reconciliation." And he claimed there had been
71 from noon, seeking peace and reconciliation. Many are already rebuilding
72 In the present era of peace and reconciliation, we should make a gesture and
73 West, who tend to mix peace and reconciliation and brotherhood and warmth and
74 at a day of prayer for peace and reconciliation, a ceremonial show of unity ap
75 only one route to peace and reconciliation in South Africa and that was at
76 outcome to the Dare II peace and reconciliation talks being held in Jakarta
77 said he would work for peace and reconciliation. He also called for an end to
78 and prayed for peace and reconciliation. More recently, she visited
79 to send a message of peace and reconciliation to the world because of Germany
80 Manuel Camacho Solis, Peace and Reconciliation Commissioner appointed by
81 I'm not into peace and reconciliation. It's not about people kissing
82 yesterday to plead for peace and reconciliation. <p> Rodney King (Alleged rep
83 Alatas to establish a peace and reconciliation commission for East Timor but
84 for some programmes on Peace and Reconciliation for Thames Television. I had wh
85 <h> Ethiopian peace and reconciliation conference called for this for
86 people, as a column of peace and reconciliation in your land, and a consolation
87 in Kosovo personified peace and reconciliation through dialogue, it was Fehmi
88 be the celebration of Peace and Reconciliation, marked in London by a service
89 It is time for peace and reconciliation." These were the words to the
90 and of the Forum for Peace and Reconciliation, the assembly set up by Albert
91 of establishing a peace and reconciliation commission, like the South
92 at the Forum for Peace and Reconciliation in Dublin, Mr Major said: 'If
93 to support the peace and reconciliation process in Guatemala.' The
94 the Verona Forum for peace and reconciliation in former Yugoslavia. Nobody
95 conference on peace and reconciliation held in Belfast last week. Not
96 told the Forum for Peace and Reconciliation in Dublin: 'I believe firmly Le
97 in the sport". With peace and reconciliation now on the agenda, mcguigan
98 in the promotion of peace and reconciliation with Japan. This provoked to
99 of forgiveness, peace and reconciliation. He praised a secret network of
100 Jesus Christ is peace and reconciliation; He is the link that makes both
101 a dedicated worker for peace and reconciliation. At this point in the story the
102 August 2001 </dt> <p> PEACE and reconciliation groups in Northern Ireland say
103 nuclear problem and peace and reconciliation on the Korean Peninsula;
104 the momentum for peace and reconciliation and to help overcome the a
105 be a lively debate on race and reconciliation issues. The Murri Venue will
106 is proof against all reason and reconciliation. <p> Where Mr Hague failed, why
107 necessitating rebirth and reconciliation to God (John 3:3; 8:42; 14:6).
108 toward reconstruction and reconciliation activities in Bosnia. <p> As a
109 about an era of redemption and reconciliation. Under God's domination, it was
110 it's time for reflection and reconciliation among people, we ... ought to
111 road to his rehabilitation, and reconciliation with the club's management, <
112 a service of remembrance and reconciliation in the new cathedral this
113 was a weekend of remembrance and reconciliation. But the Daily Mail, seizing an
114 and Mabo and the republic and reconciliation ... all the Keating favourites.

115 Conflict resolution and reconciliation took on a central importance.
116 was entitled Reason, Respect and Reconciliation in New York City, and today <p>
117 is a time for restraint and reconciliation, though I would be more prayer
118 Commission for Human Rights and Reconciliation (Comision Cubana de Derechos
119 endurance, self-discovery and reconciliation. That does not come cheap,
120 vote Yes to peace, stability and reconciliation and a decisive No to violence
121 Australians for Native Title and Reconciliation, South Brisbane. THANKS to Tony
122 Australians for Native Title and Reconciliation and become an ANTAR volunteer;
123 achievement of tolerance and reconciliation. This belief in the possibility
124 of partnership, trust and reconciliation. No one was defeated These are
125 the Commission for Truth and Reconciliation. They will be bringing out an
126 told South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Committee of the 'immeasurable
127 she summons up the truth and reconciliation hearings, you have to girls be
128 not amongst them." Truth and Reconciliation Commission chief investigator
129 even of South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. There is scant of
130 from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. Gala coordinator
131 South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission has made findings ac
132 accused South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission of 'besmirching' the
133 South African-style truth and reconciliation commission. <p> The act will be
134 the historical truth and reconciliation. Elliott may reflect the true
135 final report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. The Cape Town High
136 work of South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. <p> It follows four
137 Biko in 1977. The Truth and Reconciliation Commission's amnesty committee
138 of South Africa's truth and reconciliation commission is being called for
139 educating for justice, truth and reconciliation. It has vowed to seek its su
140 its success. If the Truth and Reconciliation Commission were to make a real
141 government created a Truth and Reconciliation Commission to expose apartheid'
142 evidence before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission which is of rese
143 Commission for Truth and Reconciliation, the new SA's attempt to come
144 of no such clarity. A Truth and Reconciliation Commission seemed a masterly e
145 the 17 members of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, whose job over the
146 through the new Truth and Reconciliation Commission. But this argument
147 by South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission and could face
148 with proposals for a 'truth and reconciliation' commission. The threat is
149 guy?: In October the Truth and Reconciliation committee accused FW de Klerk
150 be over and the Truth and Reconciliation Commission's work done, but in
151 held by South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission, when he opposed an
152 process begun by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, former security
153 Desmond Tutu's Truth and Reconciliation Commission yesterday, amid
154 to the Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Committee, prepared after guy
155 came from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission which concluded that
156 of research at the Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC). The man at
157 Her concept of 'truth and reconciliation' and naming the guilty" does
158 who the National Truth and Reconciliation Commission - which did not mak
159 making it public. The Truth and Reconciliation Commission, set up as part of
160 of South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission suggest that the gu
161 before the proposed 'truth and reconciliation commission" has drawn sharp wi
162 however, was that truth and reconciliation are as hard to find in the new
163 end yesterday. As the Truth and Reconciliation Commission turned its attention
164 </date> ALTHOUGH THE Truth and Reconciliation Commission's work and its

165 DESMOND TUTU, TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION COMMISSIONER. `Let us all hold
 166 to appear before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, for instance).
 167 in his foreword to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission report. Deputy Bu
 168 Commission for Truth and Reconciliation. Their mandate was to come up
 169 model South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. Mr Hun Sen's He app
 170 He appeared before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission last July to testify
 171 prospect of finding truth and reconciliation still seems impossibly distant.
 172 strategy of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, which he chaired m
 173 The plan called for a truth and reconciliation commission, free access to the
 174 attends South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. Occasionally self-
 175 A commission for truth and reconciliation has been set up to investigate
 176 Commission for Truth and Reconciliation, which is investigating human
 177 to light by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, but the small outco
 178 been refused by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, on the ground that
 179 to a report by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. The report claims
 180 Diplomats said a `truth and reconciliation commission" provided for in the
 181 Reettiger report (the truth and reconciliation report drawn up at the end of
 182 committee of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission that he agreed to
 183 the release of the Truth and Reconciliation Committee report last year, Kl
 184 Klerk insisted to the truth and reconciliation commission that the state
 185 wept before the truth and reconciliation commission TRC) as she recalled
 186 think in the spirit of truth and reconciliation. The suggestion that the apart
 187 apartheid regime; the Truth and Reconciliation Committee was a waste of time
 188 by South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission in return for attend
 189 telling ends: The Truth and Reconciliation Commission finishes most of its
 190 the role of a new `truth and reconciliation commission". As the tellin
 191 to South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. The Story I'm About
 192 by a commission for truth and reconciliation" made up of seven lawyers from
 193 the setting up of a `truth and reconciliation committee" to ensure the bank `
 194 has to be understanding and reconciliation, but also justice -- criminals
 195 tide of real understanding and reconciliation. In a word, we must not simply
 196 and the Trade Union and Reconciliation choirs. Rotunda, midday to 2. o
 197 appealed for national unity and reconciliation to overcome the country's Comm
 198 was peace, unity and reconciliation. President Chissano of a se
 199 people and to bring unity and reconciliation. We will have looked a beast in
 200 Iraq was still very wide, and reconciliation was not at hand. President

APPENDIX D

MicroConcord search SW: reconciliation

80 characters per entry

Sort : 2R/SW unshifted.

1 the findings of his Truth & Reconciliation Commission's 2,000-page report,
 2 as significant as the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. 433 <p> Tony offici
 3 for the crime said the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. A new rebel of genoc
 4 Biko in 1977. The Truth and Reconciliation Commission's amnesty committee
 5 There has been no Truth and Reconciliation Commission, and hardly any
 6 played out before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission and in the media. He
 7 by South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission and could face w
 8 final report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, apparently stung by

9 the role of a new `truth and reconciliation commission". As the telling
10 of the report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission because of its to be
11 from the country's Truth and Reconciliation Commission because he did not
12 to testify before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. BEIJING: China
13 revealed before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, but certainly those
14 through the new Truth and Reconciliation Commission. But this argument
15 to light by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, but the small of
16 to light by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, but the small D
17 by the country's Truth and Reconciliation Commission, chaired by the
18 Mandela established a Truth and Reconciliation Commission, chaired by its su
19 not amongst them." Truth and Reconciliation Commission chief investigator
20 partly thanks to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission created by the o
21 the government-backed National reconciliation Commission (CRN), created as
22 of the media to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission's examination of the
23 like South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission, examining the rev
24 telling ends: The Truth and Reconciliation Commission finishes most of its
25 by Bonn being in a Czech-German reconciliation commission, following the 1997
26 to appear before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, for instance). of
27 Alatas to establish a peace and reconciliation commission for East Timor but
28 man who applied to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission for amnesty for the
29 process begun by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, former security bee
30 South Africa when the Truth and Reconciliation Commission found that apartheid
31 The plan called for a truth and reconciliation commission, free access to the
32 from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. Gala coordinator tha
33 of South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission, handed his five- in
34 untruths, and the Truth and Reconciliation Commission hardly bothered to
35 the country where the Truth and Reconciliation Commission has held more than 3,
36 before the proposed `truth and reconciliation commission" has drawn sharp wit
37 Desmond Tutu's Truth and Reconciliation Commission has appeared is
38 If nothing else, the Truth and Reconciliation Commission has made it by S
39 words into effect, the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, has finished its att
40 era leaders until the Truth and Reconciliation Commission has been established
41 South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission has made findings by
42 Mandela at the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. He told the TRC
43 by the members of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission he appointed nine
44 where she saw the Truth and Reconciliation Commission in action, has a the
45 After the Truth and Reconciliation Commission in South Africa,
46 to the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission in December, that he
47 by South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission in return for words i
48 also written to the truth and reconciliation commission in South Africa to ev
49 the way he headed the Truth and Reconciliation Commission in South Africa. The
50 of his country's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. In Night Waves (

51 final report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission investigating making
52 In South Africa, the Truth and Reconciliation Commission is a compromise with
53 of South Africa's truth and reconciliation commission is being called for
54 official tasks of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission is to hear the main c
55 </date> SOUTH AFRICA'S Truth and Reconciliation Commission is finally reaching
56 to light by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission; it took a court on
57 the church's Justice, Peace and Reconciliation Commission (JPC) says that
58 of the report of the truth and reconciliation commission last December, which

59 He appeared before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission last July to testify
60 been denounced by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, led by Bishop
61 of establishing a peace and reconciliation commission, like the South
62 of establishing a peace and reconciliation commission, like the South
63 aware of killings. The Truth and Reconciliation Commission listed more than 20
64 Chile already has a truth and reconciliation commission looking at these Sou
65 to accept him), I convened a reconciliation commission. Many candidates
66 The South African truth and reconciliation commission may reopen hearings
67 model South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. Mr Hun Sen's what
68 attends South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. Occasionally self- f
69 book on South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission, of a woman who gave
70 accused South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission of 'besmirching' the
71 He was accused by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of 'gross violations
72 been refused by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, on the ground that H
73 almost need a sort of Truth and Reconciliation Commission, or a BSE inquiry
74 work of South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. <p> It follows four
75 South African-style truth and reconciliation commission. <p> The act will be
76 South African-style truth and reconciliation commission. <p> The act will be
77 achieved with its Truth and Reconciliation Commission. <p> The tragedy of
78 his allegations to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. <pg> 016 </pg> <hl>
79 Diplomats said a 'truth and reconciliation commission" provided for in the
80 court bid to stop the Truth and Reconciliation Commission publishing a damning
81 publication of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission's report from South
82 be good to see the Truth and Reconciliation Commission's report (on the to
83 yesterday after the Truth and Reconciliation Commission report on the over th
84 last week's divisive Truth and Reconciliation Commission report, on the
85 in his foreword to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission report. Deputy last
86 appearances at the Truth and Reconciliation Commission revealed he also l
87 of no such clarity. A Truth and Reconciliation Commission seemed a masterly en
88 main concern about the Truth and Reconciliation Commission seemed to be with awa
89 making it public. The Truth and Reconciliation Commission, set up as part of
90 admission to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission set up to expose and
91 cooperate with the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. She says it's ma
92 of genocide to face a 'truth and reconciliation commission" similar to South m
93 Ireland need a Truth and Reconciliation commission? </subh> <bl> By
94 for failing to obey a truth and reconciliation commission subpoena to testify
95 of South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission suggest that the
96 economy. On the whole, the reconciliation commission supported execution
97 committee of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission that he agreed to
98 Klerk insisted to the truth and reconciliation commission that the state his
99 to South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. The Story I'm About
100 that is South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. The film charts the
101 make up Guatemala's national reconciliation commission. The talks are due t
102 that is South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. The film charts the
103 final report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. The Cape Town High
104 candour shown to the truth and reconciliation commission, the higher the t
105 the work of the truth and reconciliation commission. The rebuff against
106 criticised, with the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. The process of self-
107 to a report by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. The report claims a
108 the government-backed National Reconciliation Commission. The talks have been

109 with proposals for a 'truth and reconciliation' commission. The threat is the
 110 even of South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission. There is scant
 111 government created a Truth and Reconciliation Commission to expose apartheid'
 112 by the Congress) and formed a reconciliation commission to bring parliament
 113 the recently completed Truth and Reconciliation Commission to come to terms go
 114 over the report of his Truth and Reconciliation Commission to President Nelson
 115 his testimony to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC), the state
 116 by her followers. The Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC) reportedly cour
 117 Mbeki. Last year, the Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC) heard that Dr
 118 to prevent the Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC) implicating
 119 of research at the Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC). The man at I
 120 wept before the truth and reconciliation commission TRC) as she recalled
 121 end yesterday. As the Truth and Reconciliation Commission turned its attention
 122 from South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission unfolds with more wor
 123 coming from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission until we get the
 124 what South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission was all about. It He
 125 execution by firing squad. The reconciliation commission was already an by
 126 South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission was the (criticise
 127 its success. If the Truth and Reconciliation Commission were to make a real
 128 held by South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission, when he opposed an m
 129 He was chairman of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, which re-lived the
 130 to be discussed by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission which parliament is
 131 who the National Truth and Reconciliation Commission - which did not fi
 132 threatened to withdraw from the reconciliation commission which had its first
 133 came from the Truth and Reconciliation Commission which concluded that
 134 evidence before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission which is Irel
 135 final report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, which was due for
 136 free from jail. The Truth and Reconciliation Commission, which is </date> SOU
 137 strategy of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, which he chaired
 138 the 17 members of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, whose job over the
 139 </date> ALTHOUGH THE Truth and Reconciliation Commission's work and its ap
 140 be over and the Truth and Reconciliation Commission's work done, but in b
 141 writing about the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, www. truth. org. za
 142 Desmond Tutu's Truth and Reconciliation Commission yesterday, amid

APPENDIX E

MicroConcord search SW: reconciliation and

80 characters per entry

Sort : 1R/SW shifted 3 characters.

1 term. In his push for national reconciliation and a power base of his own, Mr
 2 vote Yes to peace, stability and reconciliation and a decisive No to violence
 3 party committed to racial reconciliation and a mixed economy. Chief o
 4 with a homily on the need for reconciliation and a warning that 'the masses
 5 understanding of the need for reconciliation and a new focus for national
 6 promote the umma, advocating the reconciliation and acceptance of various
 7 to fostering co-operation, reconciliation and agreement in Ireland at all
 8 Council, Australians" for Reconciliation and all other parties involved
 9 of mateship and Aboriginal reconciliation and also allowed him to respond
 10 to achieve? Is there a way of reconciliation and an end to all this? resol

11 spoke of the need for peace and reconciliation and asked the two men to 11
12 Australians for Native Title and Reconciliation and become an ANTAR volunteer;
13 both sides supporting national reconciliation and both agreeing on the need
14 leaders for the purpose of reconciliation and broadening the space for pu
15 West, who tend to mix peace and reconciliation and brotherhood and warmth and
16 s prime minister, `the tide of reconciliation and co-operation flowing just
17 week in relation to an apology, reconciliation and compensation -- as appr
18 Yon Hyong-Muk, called for reconciliation and compromise and said he Nor
19 that those who want to prevent reconciliation and compromise have plenty of
20 situations. We have learned that reconciliation and conflict- resolution are key
21 century held such promise of reconciliation and cooperation. But whilst i
22 the present-day context of reconciliation and detente. Since 1947, India
23 might at least prompt national reconciliation and deter future abuses. Yet in
24 John M. Perkins Foundation for Reconciliation and Development; Dr. Luther a
25 to assist the region's political reconciliation and economic reconstruction.
26 began drafting an agreement on reconciliation and exchanges. UN inspectors
27 Mr Smith said: `He wanted a reconciliation and expressed loving Some month
28 the twin responsibilities for reconciliation and for justice. The the proc
29 we have: to work together for reconciliation and for peace. <xr> 8043 </xr>
30 the church as a centre for reconciliation and for research into the role
31 he presents an eloquent case for reconciliation and for what he calls ` makin
32 the process of reconstruction. Reconciliation and forgiveness cannot be more
33 would be the ultimate symbol of reconciliation and forgiveness," said Peter pe
34 follow the biblical teachings of reconciliation and forgiveness. Pinky o
35 than he would lapse into talk of reconciliation and forgiveness. It was that po
36 ditches her obvious hopes of a reconciliation and gets the courts to the gl
37 I came to spread the message of reconciliation and goodwill." <p> LEBANESE
38 at war, had signed a treaty of reconciliation and had agreed to clear the s f
39 Balkan summit that democracy, reconciliation and hard work were the way s
40 anticipates a future of reconciliation and harmony with such clarity
41 appealed Sri Lankans to work for reconciliation and harmony. I encourage the
42 and Mr Mandelson had another reconciliation and have met several times this
43 Australians for Anti-Racism and Reconciliation and have arranged Queensland's
44 is really a prerequisite of reconciliation and he questions whether the
45 down to the beach to try for a reconciliation and he rejected you, so you ex
46 I hope this will be a time of reconciliation and healing." September 24: `I
47 the ultimate goals of justice, reconciliation and healing. <p> In the light
48 be a brief symbolic gesture of reconciliation and held out my arms to her. to
49 of the policy of national reconciliation and, hence, the settlement of
50 was due to his sense of peaceful reconciliation and his arduous struggle against
51 Mr Howard's ability to achieve reconciliation and his comments are certain to
52 God is the one source of lasting reconciliation and hope for the troubled denu
53 fulfil some deep-seated need for reconciliation and hope. At The Pit (071-638
54 political. I think it can help reconciliation and hopes and aspirations," he
55 s head, try these: Aboriginal reconciliation and human rights. His weapon of
56 hope we can bring about some reconciliation and I hope they won't go their
57 of disarmament and political reconciliation and I think the legacy of follo
58 it was conditional on political reconciliation and improved security. Somali
59 that point is a moment of loving reconciliation and incredible tenderness". <p>
60 added: `Good Friday is all about reconciliation and it would seem that is the

61 nurtures the atmosphere in which reconciliation and justice become actual pro
62 activities in the spirit of reconciliation and justice, and to create the
63 day of prayer for peace, reconciliation and justice. At Chester, co
64 order to move to the process of reconciliation and justice. Then let's put
65 s still a very long way to go in reconciliation and land rights. 'But the elder
66 elder David Smallwood warned the reconciliation and land rights movements had
67 as this can be a month of loving reconciliation and laying plans for your was d
68 and South that could lead to reconciliation and lead to precisely the type
69 challenge now is to find reconciliation and meaning in these polarized
70 says Mr Tambo placed emphasis on reconciliation and moderation. THE TIMES, de
71 a political settlement, national reconciliation and multi-party elections.

72 is progress towards national reconciliation and multi-party elections, he s
73 develop the site to encourage 'reconciliation and mutual understanding on the
74 of cooperation based on reconciliation and mutual trust to pave the
75 together in the beginnings of reconciliation and mutual understanding. Adam
76 the hungry followed by national reconciliation and national reconstruction. It
77 say 'Yes to peace, stability and reconciliation and No to violence, vote Yes to
78 the two nations just signed a reconciliation and non-aggression pact. I spo
79 North and South Korea signed a reconciliation and non-aggression agreement is
80 people, will hopefully encourage reconciliation and not recrimination." <p>

81 chapter in the process of reconciliation and of constitutional reform.

82 The St Ethelburga Centre for Reconciliation and Peace is the subject of The
83 to come to you in a spirit of reconciliation and peace and saying We want to
84 making the proposed centre for reconciliation and peace the subject of your
85 North or a joint declaration of reconciliation and peace as the South has to h
86 with Project Children, promoting reconciliation and peace between Catholic and
87 prayer -- a symbol of hope for reconciliation and peace in the new Catholic

88 it expresses a feeling of reconciliation and peace that is a small
89 which is to become a centre for reconciliation and peace. St Ethelburga's was
90 for the St Ethelburga Centre for Reconciliation and Peace. The total raised for

91 Awards was a major step toward reconciliation and perhaps a new album. soci
92 is an overwhelming sense of reconciliation and plan relief. After all, it

93 Albanians. Now they are making reconciliation and political accommodation a
94 to succeed in bringing national reconciliation and prosperity to Nicaragua --
95 in a dialogue that could lead to reconciliation and putting in place the type
96 Nazism the mood has been one of reconciliation and reassurance about the work
97 nightmare. He spoke of justice, reconciliation and rebirth: 'Having won the t
98 worked in concert with current reconciliation and reconstruction efforts in
99 extension of the saving work of reconciliation and redemption to the souls in
100 provide a real opportunity for reconciliation and relationship closure obst

101 to assist in this process of reconciliation and remains in touch with all
102 be, and this must be, a time of reconciliation and renewal for America," Mr po
103 his twin aims of Aboriginal reconciliation and republican status, it would
104 impossibility of an equitable reconciliation and resolution of the cultural
105 conflict must be resolved by reconciliation and respect for human dignity,
106 just peace, but also democracy, reconciliation and respect for human rights.

107 Group now patrols, unarmed. Reconciliation and restoration are taking
108 to help Lebanon achieve national reconciliation and restore stability. require
109 obstacle to Shi # ah and Sunni reconciliation and reunification. In addition,
110 formed Council for National Reconciliation and Salvation -- delivered the

111 appropriate immigration policy, reconciliation and sensible conservation, but
 112 blow to his policy of national reconciliation and show the extent of hatred
 113 be a time for mature reflection, reconciliation and sober judgments. However
 114 for her work toward racial reconciliation and social justice. Menchu fled
 115 taking a position on both reconciliation and sport, but in 1998, if you'
 116 public health system, Aboriginal reconciliation and sustained economic growth
 117 required in Romanian society is reconciliation and that without such will co-o
 118 insists there's no chance of a reconciliation and that Mark really is the add
 119 can provide a basis for reconciliation and the restoration of trust in
 120 Yeltsin's desire for political reconciliation and the delicate political
 121 young people for republicanism, reconciliation and the environment, and Bal
 122 need for an Australian identity, reconciliation and the importance of having
 123 towards peace and national reconciliation and the start to a direct the
 124 out the policy of national reconciliation and the international community
 125 climax with the lovers' reconciliation and the discovery of the son he
 126 of Goma's earlier call for reconciliation and the regime's closeness to
 127 as negotiation, mediation, reconciliation and the like are to be found in
 128 here. Roger's talking about reconciliation and then sticking up two be, a
 129 and organise a dialogue for reconciliation and then you can conduct the s
 130 in the spirit of national reconciliation and therefore we want to leave
 131 case you will both need time for reconciliation and this may be impossible to
 132 Rafsanjani's muted overtures for reconciliation and tightens the screw on and
 133 of being an obstacle to national reconciliation and to good relations with Chad
 134 move is necessary for national reconciliation and to help the nation's Iraqi
 135 English as an opportunity for a reconciliation and to rejoice in the fact that
 136 the momentum for peace and reconciliation and to help overcome the rub
 137 century was clear. A policy of reconciliation and trust in imperial Germany
 138 representing 'a journey of reconciliation and trust,' will visit the be a
 139 any aspect of the U.S. GAAP reconciliation and U.S. GAAP differences that
 140 Iraqi stance and by the need for reconciliation and understanding if the Arab
 141 resolution to bring about the 'reconciliation and understanding' between Eng
 142 resolution to bring about the 'reconciliation and understanding' between re
 143 in the healing process, in the reconciliation and unification of the country,
 144 Schutz began praying for reconciliation and unity with a small group of
 145 and without the national reconciliation and unity we cannot survive as
 146 He was conciliatory, called for reconciliation and unity, and promised to be
 147 the second world war, to foster reconciliation and unity. <h> Monarch gets his
 148 people, we ... ought to practise reconciliation and we ought to bring our Alb
 149 in our country ought to practise reconciliation and we ought to bring our
 150 for the idea of a day of reconciliation and when asked about it in than
 151 the central dramatic idea of reconciliation and wholeness. The musical with
 152 conversations about politics, reconciliation and Wik with my family and Aust
 153 is meant to bring about national reconciliation and, with the United Nations,
 154 will co-operate urgently to seek reconciliation and work together for of being

APPENDIX F

MicroConcord search SW: justice
 80 characters per entry
 Sort : Lookup: truth+3justice

1 would rebel and fight for truth and justice till the end. `I'll motives, ambi
 2 hen be at an end and that truth and justice would finally prevail. happen whic
 3 he is determined to seek truth and justice concerning human rights human rights
 4 est until `the truth comes out" and justice is done. My still mourn our loved o
 5 iling to pursue objective truth and justice in the Dail and by and doubt
 6 n equation that could pit truth and justice against social peace: side insists
 7 her and I acknowledge the truth and justice of all your words. I am than
 8 possible. I believe that truth and justice will prevail and with not the great
 9 at ponytailed defender of truth and justice but a lookalike. `The a John Bunyan
 10 an figure, a champion for truth and justice and a woman who puts and violent d
 11 t death feels closer than truth and justice in this New York police personality
 12 boy crusader for truth, freedom and justice he talks of in of the city to anot
 13 ideals, the steady tug of truth and justice give them but time, malign, fix
 14 oclaiming Right, Truth, Liberty and Justice <p> confident the reign of Chris
 15 and goodwill everywhere, truth and justice will triumph over lies the Muses, a
 16 s Nelson was a beacon for truth and justice and added: `There is a This is J
 17 issues of truth telling, equity and justice in a softy with a secret crus
 18 g he believed that indeed truth and justice had to be the basis for greater fo
 19 rce. I still believe that truth and justice will prevail, and when Stern's poems
 20 nt for myself, and I want truth and justice and peace and freedom method by whi
 21 hich the court arrived at truth and justice was adversarial: a their own pe
 22 olitical revolution--that truth and justice will prevail. In no way do not follo
 23 fectively for the sake of truth and justice and to inoculate breed insecurity,
 24 t that the `principles of truth and justice proclaimed by the and non-histor
 25 em that really represents truth and justice # R. Brown, Grange.
 26 s investigation will come truth and justice and that no family will not only `
 27 -class sleuth who pursued truth and justice across the airwaves out of this in
 28 en he meets the Loughgall Truth and Justice Campaign." <pg> 012 that it help
 29 ter-of-fact violations of truth and justice that demonstrate the this upper-cl
 30 n the plane, said: `Until truth and justice come out I don't want attempting to
 31 at last was a cause whose truth and justice could not be denied. My sin was th
 32 y appears to confirm that truth and justice are entirely separate suffered and
 33 r all to see. But truth, honour and justice are concepts to take the `hard op
 34 he `hard option" so that `truth and justice can be secured". While he traced hi
 35 of healing until there is truth and justice about Chile. The eight brother t
 36 Graham Bell) or upholding truth and justice (Young Mr Lincoln). <p> she had a
 37 the families were seeking truth and justice and not vengeance. ` Wray, said the
 38 moves will be to set up a Truth and Justice Commission to the past, caped crusa
 39 the families were seeking truth and justice and not vengeance. ` any kind of
 40 ambition, `enthusiasm for truth and justice", personal hatred or that are n
 41 groups were calling for `truth and justice" to be done, and called to build
 42 in accordance with Islam, truth and justice"; it was a stark process, our aim
 43 nately - about truth and beauty and justice". One the empire of heaven, that is
 44 ity, that angelic love of truth and justice, and assurance that the time he
 45 politics, rather than of truth and justice, two arguments against </date
 46 e> FOR all the talk about truth and justice, it was cold commercial too m
 47 y to another in search of truth and justice, the city's winding, you, it's a n
 48 n of Christ, the reign of truth and justice, the reign of love and the <p> m
 49 itary rulers. <p> Without truth and justice," she said, `there I say, fact.
 50 nt is that money corrupts truth and justice, why hasn't it Harper Lee

51 e serves the interests of truth and justice, freedom of speech and when
52 of heaven, that is to say truth and justice, so that the state based on your f
53 onger fight for fairness, truth and justice. I just say, That's of equanimity,
54 public, in opposition to truth and justice. This is a penalty that in confl
55 according to criteria of truth and justice. The free individual time. In the
56 vigilant in the cause of truth and justice. She cuts through defer to the publi
57 because they believed in truth and justice. Earlier President a bullet, whose
58 our loved ones and await truth and justice. **<hl>** We simply wanted we renew our
59 mitment to the search for truth and justice." Libyan secret agents family wou
60 ice, radiating truth and honour and justice. I'm sure was rumoured, we know no
61 fixtures as permanent as truth and justice. That is not news to **<p>** under bann
62 ialogue fosters truth, freedom, and justice. I am insinuation she **<p>** confes
63 ight be incompatible with truth and justice. Or the anger directed Commission w
64 and the female figures of Truth and Justice. But even though this said Mrs
65 r a simple case of facts, truth and justice." Earlier this year, in a system
66 political expediency than truth and justice. Four years after trials might b
67 s ruling party stands for truth and justice. **<p>** Unidentified are long dead an
68 historical values such as Truth and Justice." Those who wanted the those non-his
69 r conditions of truth, freedom, and justice. **<p>** Habermas conduct a dialogue ch
70 aracterized by `truth, freedom, and justice." That they Blue religious fee
71 ons by the twin lights of truth and justice. It is precisely in a the power
72 in the battle for Truth, Honour and Justice. Sometimes, he know what that is, w
73 we will fight for Truth, Honour and Justice. If those are office but who has mad
74 d me finance my fight for truth and justice." **<p>** Lord Harris of to the matter
75 meaning of a struggle for truth and justice... they seek ways to We seek
76 d who have campaigned for truth and justice." William Hague, the the planet
77 to the battle for Truth, Honour and Justice. Arthur and I to deploy his Order in
78 a passionate concern for truth and justice. David William Fulker, Here a
79 rassing -concepts such as truth and justice. **<p>** So popular media Alexander Gr
80 to carry on the banner of truth and justice. **<p>** We cannot let the Sun has be
81 een a standard bearer for truth and justice. **<p>** For that I thank name and The S
82 our fundamental belief in truth and justice." All the letters, of cricket at M
83 Sun has indeed shone for truth and justice. **<p>** I'm not a we seek answers, e
84 vereignty here is that of truth and justice: if three falsehoods stren
85 rength and power; love of truth and justice; the power of the mind; she is
86 the legal profession over truth and justice? - Ron Major, Shailler about po
87 hat do the pagans know of truth and justice? Blessed is a Liberal the argument
88 s were to seek the truth and assist justice," he said. **<p>** exploits of the ma
89 alvern, battling for truth, beauty, justice and 2p off baked event. It rais
90 right up there with truth, beauty, justice, and intelligence his actions by
91 not with what truth, that the Chief Justice was faith in the ultimate trium
92 raight and narrow, truth to deceit, justice to law. **<p>** The some self-appoi
93 e to establish the truth and ensure justice is done." Mr is not an internal p
94 us to bring out the truth and find justice." She says she from high buildin
95 uncover the truth. A spokesman for Justice Minister coverage which I don't thi
96 eace needs truth as its foundation, justice as its has said he is determined
97 I don't think did the truth a great justice." The Chapmans, of peace and goo
98 dings in pursuit of truth, liberty, justice, etc. He is the and in the meaning
99 mother and the truth emerged. Lord Justice Swinton ranks again to prevent the
100 eal with big subjects: truth, loss, justice and even holiness. how Moi's rul

101 rical Absolute Values (Truth, Love, Justice) which the Marxists [that proc
 102 light of truth shining through." Mr Justice Owen at claims the powerful m
 103 tes, but neither truth, reason, nor justice consists in It ranks right
 104 r hand to, and that is the truth of justice and of liberty and of all, did not
 105 dead and that any hope for truth or justice is gone, now that the what I want
 106 ot extend to violations of truth or justice (1829). Jefferson that traditi
 107 traditional ideals such as truth or justice - to say nothing of our resources ef
 108 who has made no effort for truth or justice over Lockerbie since." stewardess on
 109 ning the categories of truth, self, justice and knowledge, otherness. <p> Ration
 110 party squabble. Truth is at stake. Justice is at stake. that in failing to pu
 111 has elapsed. But truth, rather than justice, is still a side of an equation t
 112 confessed the truth, whereupon the Justice commended see them - stern of voice
 113 lest ye swerve truth. (4:135) Thus, justice in Islam If I had said they w
 114 posed to her valuation of the truth justice of her own feelings. There' on, sa
 115 ue religious feeling devotion truth justice doubt discourageme nt meaningful pol
 116 , caped crusaders fought for truth, justice and the American way. Now emb
 117 ts of the man who fought for truth, justice and the American way had This outco
 118 a Rastafarian spokesman for truth, justice and the African way. a point, hid a
 119 Harper Lee (Mandarin #4.99) Truth, justice and the American way one reborn as a
 120 self-appointed guardians of truth, justice and the <p> American way <p> <h>
 121 p> mild-mannered guardian of truth, justice and the American way might to
 122 hen it comes to fighting for truth, justice and intergalactic pride, for what do
 123 is JAG, where one fights for truth, justice and The American Way. One and no lon
 124 h> MATILDA </h> <p> WHO says truth, justice and the Amer ian way go money and
 125 d all a Quaker's concern for truth, justice and humane dealing. She me and helpe
 126 k answers, explanations, the truth, justice - nothing more than we and these men
 127 ng the Pakistani inquiry, of truth, justice and the Australian way. mode wh
 128 S THIS is a story about truth, justice and the Australian way. As at helpi
 129 g to deal with the issues of truth, justice and reconciliation to HOPPS </b
 130 anipulation; they overshadow truth, justice (and every other public decisions
 131 nflict with the standards of truth, justice and liberty. The and manipulatio
 132 thought he was fighting for truth, justice and the excellent way of s would
 133 and women are custodians of truth, justice and honour. What do they on-going co
 134 d droughtiest of champions of truth, justice and the American way, has of re
 135 ists it will prevail, having truth, justice and the American way (of quite the
 136 f its followers, it promotes truth, justice and freedom within a publisher a
 137 S </h> <p> CHARLIE: Freedom, Truth, Justice and lots of blonde approach is poss
 138 's a never-ending battle for truth, justice and the American way," is <h> LIKES
 139 was that I wanted to protect truth, justice and the interests of the in custo
 140 lanet Krypton who fights for truth, justice and the American Way, cast offered
 141 a more impassioned plea for truth, justice and the American way: When reality
 142 When he's not 'searching for truth, justice and equality," he 'parses s former m
 143 enegade 'still searching for truth, justice and equality." Faklis' he said. When
 144 which is not consistent with Truth, Justice and Love. One thing, of Paris, appre
 145 appreciating its 'serenity, truth, justice and balance".2 So its theme is pea
 146 claims the powerful make to truth, justice and privilege. Jonathan warrior, de
 147 softy with a secret crush on truth, justice and the American Way. He's r
 148 , whose mission is to uphold truth, justice and the American way. The as oppo
 149 h in the ultimate triumph of truth, justice, and human community. questi
 150 I had said they wanted only truth, justice, he would have hit me intentions.

151 han about little things like truth, justice, and breaking the law. <o> I n
 152 n the end, people's love for truth, justice, freedom and <p> democracy he
 153 ty with himself as symbol of truth, justice, and the American way." conduct of i
 154 nsecurity, never arriving at truth, justice, or equilibrium, but was confident t
 155 ower to recognize and act by truth, justice, and compassion. <p> This come down
 156 r own peculiar standards for truth, justice, and spiritual perfection. by th
 157 n and continue the fight for truth, justice, and the anti-Fascist way. extend th
 158 ild a new community based on truth, justice, respect for human dignity but rat
 159 seek answers, explanations, truth, justice." <pg> 10 </pg> <hl> Libel that
 160 . <p> Rational minds produce truth. Justice provides for the meeting permanent
 161 raises the question of truth versus justice. Ideally, you would Wray, said the
 162 t only want truth, people also want justice. <p> saying he believed that
 163 subject to change # Truth, wisdom, justice, beauty, goodness, held by Soverei

APPENDIX G

A key concept in the technique of the London group is the concept of *context of situation...* The context of situation for Malinowski is an ordered series of events considered *in rebus*.

My view was, and still is, that 'context of situation' is best used as a suitable schematic construct to apply to language events, and that it is a group of related categories at a different level from grammatical categories, but rather of the same abstract nature. A context of situation for linguistic work brings into relation the following categories:

A. The relevant features of participants: persons, personalities.

(i) The verbal action of the participants.

(ii) The non-verbal action of the participants.

B. The relevant objects.

C. The effect of the verbal action.

(Firth, 1950, reprinted 1957)

APPENDIX H

of Part I of the Schedule to the Regulations provided that the decision of an adjudicator would be binding on the parties until the dispute was finally determined. The defendant alleged that the adjudicator's decision had breached the rules of natural justice, and was therefore not a valid decision. The defendant's primary submission was that the meaning of 'decision' within section 108(3) of the 1996 Act and paragraph 23 of Part I of the Schedule to the Regulations was 'a lawful and valid decision'.

contracts on a provisional interim basis, and for requiring adjudicators' decisions to be enforced pending the final determination of such disputes. His Lordship noted that it was very easy to challenge a decision based on an alleged breach of natural justice, and an unsuccessful party before the adjudicator would need only to make such a challenge in order to prevent the decision's enforcement. In his Lordship's judgment, if Parliament had intended to qualify the word 'decision' in some way then that

colleagues. The Ethics and Integrity Committee has set itself up as if a miniature court of law rather than a mere sub-committee of a political party: it has to be chaired in private by a Queen's Counsel, to operate according to the norms of natural justice, and to offer its rulings subject to appeal to a person who must have held senior judicial office. If Sir Timothy Kitson, the former MP who first attempted to place Lord Archer before this body, had succeeded in his bid he would have been required to

and should have made inquiries as to the existence of the report. In those circumstances, although there was no suggestion that the inaccuracy of the officer's evidence had been either deliberate or fraudulent, there had been a breach of natural justice and the proceedings had been unfair. Although there obvious difficulties in re-opening the matter, the only new evidence was documentary and it would be possible for the Board to consider whether the doctor's evidence changed the picture in the

Liberal Democrat group. David Rendel MP, Liberal Democrat local government spokesman, called for an inquiry by the district auditor into the allegations made by Mr Crofton and into the hearing against him. 'The council is in danger of breaching natural justice, and therefore an independent inquiry should be set up, as Hackney is clearly unable to regulate itself correctly in this matter,' he said. Hackney said last night that the committee was still quorate. 'Clearly everyone's best interests will be

of heart. Bereaved families of those who die in custody will already gain the consolation of the truth about their death, promptly and with care. It will not bring their lost one back to life, but knowing the truth itself is a step towards natural justice, and coming to terms with their loss. Roger Graef is a filmmaker and criminologist.

Find more on the Freedom of Information bill on the Guardian network at www.newsunlimited.co.uk <pg> 18 </pg> <hl> Analysis </hl> <subh> Monster mania:

the inquest the coroner launched an astonishing attack on the way police were quizzed. Dr Burton said they had been 'subjected to three weeks of sustained attack without the protection afforded by the criminal court and with no pretence of natural justice and there's nothing I could do about it. The need to change the law to prevent this is -- to me - overwhelming.' <hl> Tribute fit for hero pals </hl> <bl> Gary O'Shea </bl> <dt> 19 February

2000 </dt> Here in South Lebanon, many miles from home, we

Henry's squad of 30 for the tournament -- is ineligible for Wales having played representative rugby for Australia's so-called second team, the Aussie Barbarians. Wales team manager David Pickering said: 'We are acting in the interests of natural justice and we want fairness to be served. Jason wants to play for Wales.' <hl> Shaun Connor; Rugby Union </hl> <dt> 10 July 1999 </dt> WALES A outside-half Shaun Connor has quit Newport and signed for arch-rivals Ebbw Vale. <hl> Sharks get Harris bite;

by the Prime Minister. Tony Blair supported the Brazilian midfielder's successful appeal against an earlier decision to refuse him a work permit. Obviously, mr blair's involvement was motivated purely out of humanitarian concern and a desire for natural justice and was in no way connected with the fact that Middlesbrough's training ground is in his own Sedgefield constituency. Even so, I'm surprised Juninho had to go through all this unnecessary bureaucratic palaver. It would have been much simpler, and a

Zia's Ordinance of 1984 are a black spot on the Constitution of Pakistan, which guarantees equal rights and religious freedom to all citizens on one hand and takes away Ahmadis rights on the other. This is an outrageous contradiction, breach of natural justice, and violation of human rights. The sooner these black laws are repealed the better. There cannot be peace and harmony in Pakistan so long as these inhuman laws exist and operate and the Ahmadis continue to be persecuted. <p> The Supreme Court Judges

<p> THE British parliament claims to be the mother of democracy, but Britain is not even on the road to democracy, because she does not appreciate reforms. <p> Britain does not have a written constitution. People don't have an access to the natural justice and information about their own lives. Authorities jealously guard such information until a rich or strong individual's rights are abused. They then force the government to change the law as happened when a group of lifers appealed to the courts to

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officers all having assumed that someone else had cautioned the prisoner. In his summing up, Gilbert described the police case as a `disgraceful example of a police force under enormous pressure to produce a culprit, violating both the rules of natural justice and my client's civil rights'. He added: `There is not, and there never was, enough evidence to arrest my client, let alone charge him and send him for trial. An obviously innocent man, who is also a vulnerable person, has been arrested, assaulted,

and now found the wall units were cracking and they were unsaleable. In the country as a whole, there were 4500 such homes, some owner- occupied, some tenanted and the government could not abnegate responsibility for the defects. She demanded `natural justice, and no less'. The Housing Minister responsible, Sir George Young, an agreeable Tory 'wet', was wisely sympathetic and promised help. It came five months later, only a week after she was reconfirmed as a member of the Chairmen's Panel (still one of

elected politicians and their officials. <p> Often for the initiating power to reject the rights of workers or the opposing group - is to reject a whole range of ethical values <p> freedoms of speech and rights to information civil liberties, natural justice and equal opportunity public vilification of the selfish and exploitative exploitation of the environment to the detriment of the world <p> The earth-friend protestor dug into a badger set to delay civil engineers clearing trees for the Newbury by-

the power of any mortal to erase or obscure. Well before the Declaration of Independence, Americans recognized inalienable rights, although not being philosophers they did not distinguish among them, regarding them all as in accord with reason, natural justice, and moral rectitude. <p> The framers of the state and federal constitutions conceded the desirability of prefatory statements delineating those rights. They agreed with Thomas mckean of Pennsylvania that such proclamations, though unnecessary, could

Herscu is again trying to have his parole period reduced in a bid to travel overseas to help his son in a civil litigation case. <p> The former millionaire, jailed for official corruption, claims the Corrective Services Commission has denied him natural justice and has taken irrelevant material into account when refusing his application for a parole reduction for the second time. <p> Supreme Court Justice Des Derrington yesterday ordered 's application for a judicial review of the Corrective Services

of the Department of Administrative Services, had already decided the plan for the old naval stores was to be rejected. <p> Yet it said that in a letter dated July 17, 1991, the Government gave JL Holdings 'the facade that it was being afforded natural justice and a reasonable opportunity for due consideration to be given to any submission". The claim said the evidence for Mr Goss's position in May 1991 was a memo from Mr Rudd to then Acting Premier Tom Burns. <p> It said Mr Rudd's memo also indicated Mr

Australia's, entanglement in Vietnam was the worst idea they'd heard in their short lives, lives they were not prepared to put on the line in its

defence. Most of them believed that the Bjelke-Petersen government was oppressive, blind to natural justice, and mad around the edges. They also believed some of his cops, and his cops they were, were bent. And, at least within the ABC, they came to believe that change for the better might, just might, be achieved if the governments of the day were

today. Two board members, Anne English and Grahame Denovan, took legal action to stall the recommendation before it was formally endorsed. Barrister Marshall Cooke, QC, representing the pair, argued their removal from the board was 'contrary to natural justice' and they were given no reason for their dismissal. But Justice J.W.B. Helman yesterday ruled against the application, saying that the Minister's decision could not be 'challenged, appealed, quashed, set aside or called into question' under existing

today. Two board members, Anne English and Grahame Denovan, took legal action to stall the recommendation before it was formally endorsed. Barrister Marshall Cooke, QC, representing the pair, argued their removal from the board was 'contrary to natural justice' and they were given no reason for their dismissal. 'The Primary Industries Minister has given no reason (for dismissal) to the members of the board nor has he given them any opportunity to be heard,' he said. Mr Cooke said no one had complained to

being inquired into. As Dunne told the committee: 'To have the same officer then review the findings and recommendations of such an inquiry, when the findings might have been critical of his own prior role, defies both common sense and natural justice.' And so it does. Witness after witness to the parliamentary committee made the same point in theoretical terms; Dunne offered a tragically practical example. Under the existing Defence Inquiry Regulations, the Minister of Defence has the power to

to Mr Barratt's termination. The judge also ordered that Mr Barratt be provided with a statement of the issues relating to the termination by Monday morning. 'It would be helpful to know whether they are asserting we are not entitled to natural justice, and also whether there are other matters or other grounds that are available to the Commonwealth that we are not aware of,' Mr Ellicott said. When Mr Ellicott raised the question of the issues and the Government's attitude, Mr Hughes quipped: 'Stop

to be the answer for which Hughes was looking. It might also turn out to be the question on which the case turns. It is also possible that Barratt might win the action on the 'natural justice' argument, only for the Government to give him 'natural justice' and then sack him. But that would send a chilling message to other department secretaries. Barratt's slow, thoughtful replies to questions also give a hint of why his relationship with Moore was troubled. Moore, a successful businessman and

Appendix I

This is a 1000 character concordance. The node is Carlyle+Group. It has been reproduced in bold characters in order to assist legibility.

----- Folder: Private
mail

Date: Sun 3 Nov 2002 5:00A (Arrived: Sun 3 Nov 2002 7:31A) From: CobuildDirect Administration, direct@cobuild.collins.co.uk

To: louw, 5:7211/1.1573
Subject: CobuildDirect Mail Service

-----From:
CobuildDirect Administration <direct@cobuild.collins.co.uk>
To: louw@mango.zw

sale has been put back until after the award of a £1 billion-plus tanks order from Greece, which is expected within the next few months and could go to either Vickers or Krauss Maffei of Germany. Bidders for the tanks business are rumoured to include **Carlyle Group**, the US private equity firm set up by James Baker, former US Secretary of State, and Alvis, the UK armoured vehicles group. Rheinmetall, the German group, is also thought of as a suitor. The division is expected to fetch up to £100 million.

of financial trading systems. He was director of IBM's financial markets business in the Americas and helped to set up its risk management business in London. Tim Jackson, founder of QXL.com, an online auction service, and now managing director of **Carlyle Group**, a venture capital company, has joined the board of nameplanet.com, an e-mail and website hosting service. eLoyalty, a developer of systems to support sales and logistics, has recruited Chris Lamberton as vice-president of its CRM business. He

position," a spokeswoman said. <p> Nigel Hawkins, analyst at Williams de Broe, said a decision by C&W to spend its entire cash pile on acquisitions would be greeted poorly by shareholders. C&W shares fell 6p to 437 1/2p. <hl> Major takes Carlyle post;Carlyle Group </hl> <bl> Chris Ayres in New York </bl> <dt> 15 May 2001 </dt> <p> JOHN MAJOR, the former Prime Minister, was yesterday appointed European chairman of Carlyle Group, the US investment firm. Mr Major, who resigned as Conservative Party leader

poorly by shareholders. C&W shares fell 6p to 437 1/2p. <hl> Major takes Carlyle post;Carlyle Group </hl> <bl> Chris Ayres in New York </bl> <dt> 15 May 2001 </dt> <p> JOHN MAJOR, the former Prime Minister, was yesterday appointed European chairman of **Carlyle Group**, the US investment firm. Mr Major, who resigned as Conservative Party leader after its catastrophic defeat at the 1997 general election, is the group's first European chairman. <p> The Carlyle board includes James Baker, the former US Secretary

<bl> Chris Ayres </bl> <dt> 26 May 2001 </dt> <p> IT ALL seemed very low key. The press release that juddered through The Times's fax machine on May 14 said that John Major, the former Prime Minister, had been appointed European chairman of the **Carlyle Group**, an anonymous sounding US investment house. <p> There was no mention of Carlyle's other prominent employees, its relationship with Saudi Arabia's royal family, or its involvement in a \$12 billion (Pounds 8.3 billion) arms contract with the US

Ayres in New York </bl> <dt> 29 May 2001 </dt> <p> JOHN MAJOR, the former Prime Minister, has become a senior adviser to Credit Suisse First Boston. <p> The part-time role, to be confirmed today, comes less than a fortnight after Mr Major joined The **Carlyle Group**, the well-connected US investment company, as its European chairman. <p> CSFB hopes Mr Major, an executive with Standard Chartered before his long political career, will help the investment bank to attract new clients and advise existing

her ownership of Nirvana's back catalogue 'makes me the president of Geffen". She adds: 'I love fighting. I wake up every day rich. I'm this weird ex-stripper-junkie, and I don't give a s # If I don't do this, who can?" A good lawyer, perhaps? <hl> Carlyle Group;Wall Street

Diary;Analysis </hl> <bl> Chris Ayres </bl> <dt> 31 May 2001 </dt> <p> More news on Carlyle Group, the scarily powerful Washington investment house whose employees include George Bush Sr and John Major. <p> Carlyle is already under

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a presidential historian. `If Bush is open in relying on his father, it tends to reinforce the doubts that people have about his own fitness for the job.' <p> Complicating the issue is the elder Bush's current role as a globe-trotting adviser to the **Carlyle Group**, a \$12 billion investment consortium that employs several prominent politicians -among them the former prime minister John Major. <p> Earlier this year Bush Sr travelled to Turkey for talks with businesses; any suggestion that the former

providing warehouse-like centres for hosting other companies' Internet equipment - against operators such as the quoted Tele-City and Redbus Interhouse. <p> In May digiplex raised 55 million (Pounds 34 million) from existing investors, including **Carlyle Group** and Providence Equity Partners. It has six other data centres, and 382 million in debt and equity financing to build centres across Europe. <hl> BAA sees recovery in traffic through airports </hl> <bl> Angela Jameson </bl> <dt> 13 July 2001

The late Salim bin Laden used a broker who invested money in Arbusto Energy, an oil company started by George W Bush. <p> The family could even be an unexpected beneficiary of the American military build-up against Afghanistan: it has invested in a fund established by the **Carlyle Group**, a Washington merchant bank that specialises in buyouts of companies involved in defence and aerospace. <p> Tariq, who owns a chain of pharmacies, once told Carter, the chronicler of the family's business success: 'Mr John, if you get me a good

a 4 per cent decline in revenue. <p> Commentary, page 29 <hl> Bin Laden family to end ties to Carlyle </hl> <bl> Chris Ayres in New York </bl> <dt> 23 October 2001 </dt> <p> The family of Osama bin Laden is close to ending its relationship with the **Carlyle Group**, the US investment group backed by George Bush Sr, the former President, and John Major, the former Prime Minister. <p> It is understood that Carlyle Group and the Saudi Binladin Group, the Middle Eastern conglomerate owned by the family of bin Laden

2001 </dt> <p> The family of Osama bin Laden is close to ending its relationship with the Carlyle Group, the US investment group backed by George Bush Sr, the former President, and John Major, the former Prime Minister. <p> It is understood that **Carlyle Group** and the Saudi Binladin Group, the Middle Eastern conglomerate owned by the family of bin Laden, have decided to part company by 'mutual consent'. <p> The end of the relationship comes in spite of the fact that Osama bin Laden, the terrorist

Diary </hl> <bl> Martin Waller </bl> <dt> 05 November 1999 </dt> SIGNS of Anglo-French detente at the highest level: John Major is one of the more unlikely saviours of Le Figaro, the debt-plagued French daily newspaper. A deal has just gone through for **Carlyle Group**, an American investment fund run by Frank Carlucci, Ronald Reagan's Defence Secretary, to take a 20 per cent stake. Major is on Carlyle's European advisory board, as it happens, charged with helping with such European deals. Le Figaro is the

</xr> <hl> Taking aim </hl> <dt> 07 November 1999 </dt> Photograph) --TAKING AIM ... Sir Colin Chandler, whose Vickers group has just been taken over by Rolls-Royce, may head a buyout of its tanks arm, maker of the Challenger 2, backed by America's **Carlyle Group**. Britain's Alvis is making a rival bid...Story, page 3 <xr> 9141 </xr> <hl> Break-up bid for National Power; Takeover </hl> <bl> Andrew Lorenz </bl> <dt> 07 November 1999 </dt> A CONSORTIUM designed to

launch a £6.5 billion break-up bid for

favourite to buy Vickers Defence Systems, thereby consolidating the previously fragmented British armoured vehicle industry into a single hand. Alvis will be supported by GKN, the diversified industrial giant that holds 29.9% of its equity. But the **Carlyle Group**, the American private equity firm, has emerged as a likely rival bidder. Carlyle was founded by James Baker, American secretary of state during the Bush presidency, and numbers John Major and Lord Howe, the former foreign secretary, among its main rival. The deal with Giat is the outcome of a year-long search by Sir Colin Chandler, chief executive of Vickers, for a partner in the armoured vehicles industry. Vickers also considered a link-up with Rheinmetall, a German rival, and the US-based **Carlyle group**. European governments have been pressing for consolidation in the armoured vehicles industry because of declining orders and a serious problem of over capacity. While around 20 manufacturers make the vehicles, only a handful of governments are

demonstrated by John Major's entry which has quadrupled in the past year. He is now chairman of the European advisory board of the Emerson Electric Company, based in St Louis in the United States, and is a member of the European advisory board of the **Carlyle Group**, based in Washington DC. His business commitments meant that Mr Major paid nine visits to the US last year. He paid three visits to France and also visited South Africa and Singapore. Jack Cunningham, the Cabinet 'enforcer', reinforces his

directorships also include being deputy chairman of British American Tobacco for Pounds 100,000 a year. <p> Then there's his old Cabinet colleague, former Premier John Major. Last week Mr Major was appointed European chairman of US investment firm **Carlyle Group**. <p> The Pounds 9 billion firm—which invests in start-up companies worldwide refused to disclose how much he was getting. But the top Tory is already a non-executive director of The Mayflower Group—the UK's leading manufacturer of buses. He

under your supervision. <p> 4. It is the passenger's responsibility to satisfy HM Customs that all purchases are for personal use. <hl> Hot chick lecher is e-nailed; Sun City; </hl> <bl> Edited by Ian King </bl> <dt> 31 May 2001 </dt> <p> A LECHER at **CARLYLE GROUP**, where ex-PM John Major is European chairman, has quit after an mucky email he sent to pals went public. <p> New employee Peter Chung was sent to Korea by the the US-based investment company. <p> And in the email to New York chums he boasted he clearing house for these transactions. They may also eventually sell the shares to third parties, but the outside investors who own the remaining 60% of Coldwell Banker have the right to first refusal. Those outside investors in Coldwell Banker include **Carlyle Group**, a closely held Washington, D.C., merchant banking firm whose co-chairman is Frank Carlucci, former secretary of defense; Frederic V. Malek, senior adviser to Carlyle Group; Mellon Family Trust of Pittsburgh; Westinghouse Credit Corp., the

the right to first refusal. Those outside investors in Coldwell Banker include Carlyle Group, a closely held Washington, D.C., merchant banking firm whose co-chairman is Frank Carlucci, former secretary of defense; Frederic V. Malek, senior adviser to **Carlyle Group**; Mellon Family Trust of Pittsburgh;

Westinghouse Credit Corp., the financial services unit of Westinghouse Electric Corp.; Bankers Trust Co., a unit of Bankers Trust New York Corp.; and a group of Japanese investors represented by the

this telecommunications company's board, filling the vacancy created by the death of William Sobey last May. Mr. Carlucci, 59 years old, served as defense secretary in the Reagan administration. In January, he accepted the position of vice chairman of **Carlyle Group**, a merchant banking concern. <p> <hl> Who's News: Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc. </hl> <p> SHEARSON LEHMAN HUTTON Inc. Thomas E. Meador, 42 years old, was named president and chief operating officer of Balcor Co., a Skokie, Ill., subsidiary of this

of US farmers. Australia does not subsidize its wheat farmers and has protested US plans to sell wheat to 28 nations under its export enhancement program. <p> Carl Kasell, newscaster: General Dynamics has agreed to sell its electronics division to the **Carlyle Group** Investment Bankers. The price tag comes to less than \$100 million. Carlyle says the deal should be closed by the end of November. The division produces electronics used on weapons that has annual revenues of \$300 million. The division employs 2,

Appendix J

MicroConcord search SW: good friday

80 characters per entry

Sort : 1R/SW shifted -1 characters.

1 it was my show. He is nice. <p> Good Friday, 15 April} Since I've lived at Park
 2 Emeric Pressburger) 21 The Long Good Friday (1980, J. Mackenzie) 22 The to g
 3 claims she saw the stigmata on Good Friday 1981, when a relative of Ampara let
 4 Nearly four years earlier, on Good Friday 1989, the Exxon Valdez ripped open
 5 </pg> <hl> Letter </hl> <subh> Good Friday: a suggestion </subh> <bl> By ROBIN
 6 taking in the Axe Edge climb on Good Friday. A field of just over 100 had to s
 7 rule and a review of the entire Good Friday accord all but inevitable. Tony th
 8 Sunday and, when it does, the Good Friday accord will enter a new and the ins
 9 centred on the landmark 'Good Friday" accord reached last April. But it
 10 was 'in breach" of the 1998 Good Friday accord which has been endangered by
 11 ended his 11-week review of the Good Friday accord and left Northern Ireland
 12 IRA-linked Sinn Fein party. The Good Friday accord anticipated that Northern Lt
 13 to prevent the collapse of the Good Friday accord, but if hopes of that r
 14 was sent off at Old Trafford on Good Friday after a double booking. And Anfield
 15 Gloria, which is the day after Good Friday after the--the Friday that Christ
 16 because by implementing the Good Friday Agreement violence like this will
 17 the first anniversary of the Good Friday Agreement rapidly approaching and
 18 of negotiations on last year's Good Friday Agreement complaining that the awa
 19 either side defaults, the whole Good Friday Agreement could collapse. There is
 20 paramilitaries since the Good Friday Agreement was signed, but nobody so
 21 minimal interpretation of the Good Friday Agreement favoured by Frank Murphy
 22 awards. THE PROCESS April 1998 Good Friday Agreement signed. Two Catholic men
 23 the peace process, and the Good Friday Agreement was signed weeks later.
 24 That is clear, and the Good Friday agreement proves it. At the same
 25 Fein at today's review of the Good Friday Agreement in a critical bid to ob
 26 list to mark the historic Good Friday Agreement ran into trouble when it
 27 Mitchell yesterday said the Good Friday agreement was NOT beyond hope. The
 28 Ireland. On one reading of the Good Friday Agreement Sinn Fein are to be f
 29 to be freed early under the Good Friday Agreement when he was released from
 30 to support the opponents of the Good Friday Agreement and to raise money for
 31 of peace in Northern Ireland, Good Friday agreement or no Good Friday Ireland
 32 <date> 19990413 </date> THE Good Friday Agreement opened a new period of
 33 THE resounding Yes vote in the Good Friday Agreement referendum illustrates
 34 of arms was a condition of the Good Friday agreement brokered by Mr Blair more
 35 to budge. That would bring the Good Friday Agreement closer to collapse than
 36 Adams above all who needs the Good Friday Agreement to survive. As the for
 37 Unionists of reneging on the Good Friday Agreement following the suspension

38 terrorist freed under the Good Friday Agreement was sent back to jail yea
39 page 17 <pg> 7 </pg> <hl> The Good Friday agreement </hl> <subh> Can Blair
40 and gun battles are over. The Good Friday Agreement has been signed. Children
41 judgment in continuing to back Good Friday Agreement while punishment ` said:
42 who know the success of the Good Friday Agreement depends on Mr Trimble's
43 Government was conned under the Good Friday agreement into the biggest mass of
44 bent on destroying the Good Friday Agreement carried out the attack.
45 early from jail under the Good Friday Agreement has revealed how the UDA
46 and tenacity as broker of the Good Friday agreement and dedication to the
47 movement together; selling the Good Friday Agreement was easy by comparison.
48 sensitivities involved, but the Good Friday Agreement indicates ex-prisoners
49 year ago under the terms of the Good Friday Agreement he said he had dedicated
50 appear to be in breach of the Good Friday agreement and could persuade Mowlam
51 peace: Will Northern Ireland's Good Friday agreement unravel? BELFAST </subh>
52 unionists who anathematise the Good Friday agreement and long to unseat him.
53 <p> The description of the Good Friday agreement as `Sunningdale for slow
54 review of the working of the Good Friday agreement in the absence of any
55 list as a result of the Good Friday agreement and recently added the
56 to exclude Sinn Fein. The Good Friday Agreement also created a gigantic
57 are at best lukewarm on the Good Friday agreement and Trimble's leadership.
58 the honours for last year's Good Friday agreement concerning the future of
59 there has been under the Good Friday agreement and it is remarkable how
60 says it never signed up to the Good Friday agreement and is not bound by it. G
61 just before the signing of the Good Friday agreement in April 1998 they are
62 expect this as a right. The Good Friday agreement makes no specific mention
63 the decommissioning part of the Good Friday agreement must be upheld." <p> He
64 and comfortably endorsed the Good Friday agreement in 1998. An Irish News
65 of Mr Trimble and Mr Adams. The Good Friday agreement was made possible by Mo M
66 Mo Mowlam could explain why the Good Friday agreement did not link the film dir
67 September 1999 </dt> Since the Good Friday agreement was signed a year and a E
68 was the crucial broker for the Good Friday agreement in April 1998. Mitchell
69 the full implementation of the Good Friday Agreement to proceed." <hl> Pension
70 Mr Blair still regarded the Good Friday agreement as the best way forward.
71 to give those opposed to the Good Friday agreement in the Northern Ireland e
72 DUP, who, like him, oppose the Good Friday agreement, to stand aside but
73 political prizes from the Good Friday Agreement, the IRA could return to
74 Foster, who is opposed to the Good Friday agreement, and David Burnside, the
75 firmly within the terms of the Good Friday agreement, which we felt could is
76 s proposals to rescue the Good Friday agreement, is expected to recommend
77 something besides crucify the Good Friday Agreement, he will push David talk
78 that they are in favour of the Good Friday agreement, will at long last time
79 talks which led to last year's Good Friday Agreement, in an attempt to resolve
80 <p> But under the terms of the Good Friday Agreement, the main parties now af
81 said: `Since the signing of the Good Friday Agreement, I have been critical of
82 he continued to support the Good Friday agreement, but he accused the was
83 said in reference to the Good Friday agreement, `but I am offering the
84 from jail early under the Good Friday agreement. Over 1,000 of the ±10 t
85 after being released under the Good Friday Agreement. <p> From Maghaberry 1998
86 1998 referendum that passed the Good Friday Agreement. <p> But the defiant of
87 to proposals for saving the Good Friday Agreement. <p> After a meeting of

88 in danger of reinventing the Good Friday Agreement. <p> Mr Adams also to
89 there to be ANY hope for the Good Friday Agreement. <p> Ulster Unionist i
90 the full implementation of the Good Friday Agreement." Senator Mitchell will
91 and outside the terms of the Good Friday Agreement. He said it would make
92 who stood squarely behind the Good Friday Agreement. We must now go forward
93 over implementation of the Good Friday agreement. No breakthrough was wh
94 to be released early under the Good Friday Agreement. But the use of steroids,
95 of stalling on implementing the Good Friday agreement. Dissidents on both sides
96 a review of the workings of the Good Friday Agreement. Mr Blair and his Irish
97 would succeed in saving the Good Friday agreement. But the raw emotion of
98 since the signing of the Good Friday agreement. It appears all the was
99 on deficiencies in the Good Friday agreement. Irish Premier Bertie
100 the past year to broker the Good Friday Agreement. There were cheers too
101 release under the terms of the Good Friday Agreement. The SRC's joint chairmen
102 obstacles to implementing the Good Friday Agreement." The Senator, who has
103 was 'not compatible' with the Good Friday Agreement. He also infuriated Sinn
104 determine the future of the Good Friday agreement. 'The kid gloves are DUP
105 Unionists to rally behind the Good Friday Agreement." Mr Sejersted repeated
106 in accordance with the Good Friday agreement. The British Government
107 way through to implementing the Good Friday agreement. All sides said they
108 republicans opposed to the Good Friday agreement. In her interview last
109 time since the signing of the Good Friday agreement. Potentially there is a
110 changes envisaged by the Good Friday Agreement. Those accords stand as
111 proposals to rescue the Good Friday agreement. Both Governments and all
112 institutions set up under the Good Friday agreement. They demanded a
113 uncovered within a year of the Good Friday agreement. The American prosecutor
114 the institutions created by the Good Friday agreement. This is a step which
115 divide or revitalise the Good Friday agreement. The time for clever b
116 up their weapons and save the Good Friday Agreement. <p> The talks in ther
117 for release by July under the Good Friday Agreement. But Mr Justice Andreas O
118 ballot box in a bid to end the Good Friday Agreement. <p> He launched his need
119 needs the future offered by the Good Friday Agreement. <p> The people there
120 was always required under the Good Friday Agreement. We need to see some bal
121 to break the impasse over the Good Friday agreement. Trimble was initially
122 early from jail under the Good Friday Agreement. Mr Trimble, who page 1
123 lose Friday's referendum on the Good Friday Agreement? First they throw open
124 Sundays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Good Friday and Bank Holiday Mondays, 1.30pm to
125 has grown and grown, while Good Friday and Easter have declined. That is w
126 come in by its anniversary -- Good Friday. And he also paid tribute to be
127 such as Mona Lisa, The Long Good Friday and Shanghai Surprise. Those who
128 at Chase de Vere, says the Good Friday and the Monday bank holiday will o
129 bloodthirstiness of The Long Good Friday and a Tarantino-like flair for
130 uncertainties of power. As the Good Friday anniversary approaches, Tony Blair
131 thu.apr. 8 <p> <c> LIST </c> Good Friday apr. 9 <p> <c> LIST </c> sat.apr.
132 devotees crucify themselves on Good Friday. But this Easter the mood is <M02>
133 festival. But tomorrow Good Friday comes around again, and once more
134 on the Christian holy day of Good Friday, continuing Arab-Jewish violence
135 onwards. SPECIAL EVENTS GOOD FRIDAY CUB Brisbane to Gladstone Yacht
136 was dominated by tension as the Good Friday deadline neared for Northern to bu
137 should hand in its arms. The Good Friday deal says the IRA must disarm all

138 society. However precarious the Good Friday deal, that it is alive at all owes
139 next October if voters back the Good Friday deal. But he will insist Provos Mr
140 Mr Blair for helping clinch the Good Friday deal. **hl> Give up guns or stay in**
141 **up to 75 per cent backing the Good Friday deal.** A huge turnout guaranteed the
142 oriented rock channel which on Good Friday devotes itself to The Greatest Hits
143 as surprising as United's Good Friday draw against Liverpool. But United
144 final trip to Laborie was on Good Friday. Following instructions, she went f
145 including St Helens at Wigan on Good Friday, have been allowed to use it, but
146 in the last 12 years. On Good Friday he directs the St. Paul's Choir and
147 reserve with Karen Hurrion's good Friday. He had already headed the smalls
148 why it is vital we get a win on Good Friday." **hl> Ref off; Football </hl> <bl>**
149 trial. LEFT: Karen Hurrion and Good Friday, hunter champion and champion of
150 and, Good Friday agreement or no Good Friday Ireland Agreement was signed on Goo
151 Let them shop and play footy on Good Friday. It's no sin. We are not the on w
152 Bob Edwards, host: **p> Today, Good Friday, Jerusalem's Via Dolorosa is packed**
153 s The Trial of Jesus, staged on Good Friday last year. **p> A Midsummer Night's**
154 of the institutions agreed on Good Friday last year, the IRA leadership will
155 debut at home to West Ham on Good Friday. Leeds's midfielder Alfie Haaland
156 first day of the week following Good Friday, Luke decided that the second,
157 film directed by John (The Long Good Friday) Mackenzie to be released next ove
158 on what happened on Calvary." Good Friday Meditation, St John's Cathedral d
159 s on **p> Highlights of the week Good Friday Meet, Herne Hill track, London.**
160 witnesses who mentioned the Good Friday meeting agreed on these details.
161 Year's Day, Presidents' Day, Good Friday, Memorial Day, Independence Day,
162 s Birthday, Presidents' Day, Good Friday, Memorial Day, Independence Day,
163 over the deck at 30 knots on Good Friday night. 'It became a case for firml
164 during Easter will vary, with Good Friday operating on a Sunday timetable,
165 a head injury. **hl> The wrong good friday; Opinion </hl> <bl> Jane Moore pr**
166 them emphatically rejecting the Good Friday package. How is that for diplomacy?
167 by paramilitaries since the Good Friday Pact. And he joined Unionist calls
168 tims Mr Blair met with smaller pro-Good Friday parties. **hl> Tory quits over**
169 us all to give the nod to the Good Friday peace agreement. And that's fair
170 is reaping the rewards of the Good Friday peace agreement without handing
171 release under the terms of the Good Friday peace deal. But the Minister lose F
172 of prisoners was part of the Good Friday peace agreement, he said, and it u
173 that is threatening the Good Friday peace accord. Officials were way th
174 interest. Under the Good Friday peace agreement, many paramilitary
175 to try and save the threatened Good Friday peace agreement. Among the victims
176 also makes references to the Good Friday peace agreement. The communique Ir
177 conceded at the time of the Good Friday peace agreement. **xr> 8088 </xr> t**
178 huge arsenal as part of the Good Friday peace deal. The final decision on
179 does not start to unravel the Good Friday peace agreement. Tony Blair met ac
180 implementation of the stalled Good Friday peace agreement. No progress was
181 prisoner convicted before the Good Friday peace deal will be on the streets.
182 still think we're approach ing Good Friday. Perhaps they're being ironic but a
183 Down, who had the edge over Good Friday (Peter Richmond) a horse who began
184 here. And the Yes vote in the Good Friday poll could hinder any attempts to
185 according to her family, every Good Friday she appears to go through the to su
186 <M02> <ZF1> at er <ZF0> at the Good Friday sports. **M01> Mm. <M02> But <ZF1>**
187 over, a large Scotch. The Long Good Friday, starring Bob Hoskins and Helen

188 from the Sandgate Pier on Good Friday. Sydney skipper Bob Steele steered
189 3149 Waverley St., Palo Alto. Good Friday Tre Ore Service The Seven Last o
190 local authorities and industry. Good Friday was an appropriate day to launch in
191 son was asked if he knew what Good Friday was. He said: `That's the day Dad n
192 you think Our Lord was late on Good Friday when he spilled his blood for us?
193 with the Church choir on Good Friday which is tomorrow. We ordered H x
194 A Christmas Carol," and "For Good Friday") which associate the dead tree
195 deals with the events of Good Friday, while the Symphony concerns itself
196 Ireland Agreement was signed on Good Friday. Will it survive this weekend? I
197 This was the point of Good Friday. With the growth of politics, h
198 myself wondering how my own Good Friday would look to me when I could it wa

END OF MONOGRAPH